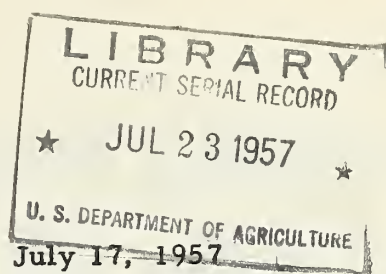


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347M
FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT
JULY 1957



Fluid milk prices in early July were seasonally higher at both producer and consumer levels, the Agricultural Marketing Service reported today. Dealers' buying prices for Class I milk increased in 33 markets, or about 1 out of every 5 markets reporting. The retail price picture showed advances in home delivered prices in 22 markets, or about 1 in every 7 markets reporting. On the other hand, Class I prices were down in 6 markets and retail prices in 7 markets. However, Class I prices are not currently determined in a number of markets.

The average price per single quart of milk delivered to homes in 25 major cities in early July was 24.4 cents, 0.1 cent above June. Compared with a month earlier the only changes in home delivered prices reported among the 25 cities were in Eastern markets. In New York City, home delivered prices advanced $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart and in the Boston and Philadelphia markets 1 cent per quart. The current July average was 0.2 cents per quart above a year earlier and 1.9 cents above the 1951-55 average for the month.

Dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early July averaged \$5.28 per hundredweight, 5 cents per hundredweight below the July 1956 average. Seasonally the July average was 11 cents above June compared with an average increase of 17 cents from June to July in the 5 years 1951-55.

In the New England region, dealers average buying prices for Class I milk in early July averaged \$6.11 per hundredweight, 40 cents above June and 19 cents above the July 1956 average. In the Augusta and Portland, Maine markets, Class I prices increased 88 cents per hundredweight above June. Retail prices, both delivered to homes and sold in stores, were up 2 cents per quart. In the 4 New Hampshire markets reporting, producer prices increased 44 cents per hundredweight. At the same time, retail prices advanced 1 cent per quart. In the Bellows Falls and Burlington, Vermont markets, retail prices also advanced 1 cent per quart. Producer prices are not currently determined in these markets. In the 5 Massachusetts Federal Order Markets and Providence and Newport, Rhode Island, dealers' buying prices increased 44 cents per hundredweight. Prices for milk delivered to homes and sold out of stores, generally were up 1 cent per quart.

In the Middle Atlantic region, the Class I prices paid by dealers in early July averaged \$5.93 per hundredweight, 21 cents above June and 14 cents above July, a year ago. In the New York market, Class I prices increased 28 cents from June. This was accompanied by a one-half cent per quart increase at retail levels. In Binghamton, N. Y. producer prices rose 33 cents per hundredweight. However, retail prices were unchanged from early June. In Philadelphia, prices increased 40 cents per hundredweight at the producer level and 1 cent per quart at retail.

(Continued on page 11)

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in July 1957*

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)				Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a				Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt..		Wholesale b		Retail						
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes		Stores			
										Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	Dis- count prices	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers	
NEW ENGLAND:															
MAINE-S															
Aug. & Pld.....	6.65	3.7	8.0	6.49	d2.81		90	23	25½	50	-	f25½	f50	3.7-4.7	
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S															
Concord.....	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	-		86	22	24½	-	n22½-23½	24½	-	4.2	
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d2.91		86	22	24½	49	n22½-23½	24½	-	3.7	
VERMONT-S															
Bellows Falls.....							72	19	21	-	-	21	43	4.0	
Burlington.....							72	e19-20	21-22	-	-	e21-22	43	3.7-4.0	
MASSACHUSETTS-F															
Boston.....	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d3.23		88	22½	26	G53	-	23-26	eg41-45	3.8-4.2	
Fall River.....	q6.24	3.7	est.7.5	6.09	d2.91		88-92	22½	26-27	G51	n	25-27	43	3.66	
Lowell-Lawr	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d2.91		-	22½	25	G51	-	-	-	3.7	
Springfield	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d2.91		88	22½	26½	G53-54	-	24-25	eg39-41	3.7	
Worcester	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d2.91		86	22	25	G51	m24-24½	23	-	3.7	
RHODE ISLAND-S															
Newport & Providence.....	6.56	3.7	est.7.9	6.40	d2.57		86	e22-23	e25-26	e49-50	g98-99	e24-25	eg47-48	3.7	
CONNECTICUT-S**															
Hartford.....	6.48	3.7	8.0	6.32	d2.84		96	e23½-24½	27	-	k26	26-27	f48-54	3.6-3.8	
New Haven.....	6.48	3.7	8.0	6.32	d2.84		100	e25-26	e28-29	f58	-	f28	-	3.7	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
NEW YORK															
Albany.....	-	-	-	-	d3.30		82	22	25	-	-	25	-	3.7	
Binghamton.....	4.27	3.5	4.0	4.27	3.09		66	21	e25-26	-	n22-24	en25-26	-	3.8	
Buffalo-S**	q6.00	3.5	7.0	6.00	t4.00		88	24½	s30½	51	25½	f25½-28	f51	3.6	
New York-FS**	j5.92-6.21	3.5	4.0	5.92-6.21	t4.00		84-92	19½-23½	27	-	-	21½-25	-	-	
Rochester-S**	q6.00	3.5	7.0	6.00	t4.00		86	e22-23	25	-	-	e24-25	f47-49	3.4-3.7	
Schenectady....	-	-	-	-	-		88	e22-22½	25	f49	k22-24	25	f49	3.7	
Syracuse.....	-	-	-	-	-		80	20	24	47	-	22-24	f43-47	3.7	
NEW JERSEY-S															
Atlantic City....	5.87	3.5	6.0	5.87	d2.96		96	25-25½	28½	-	-	25-31	49-54	3.5-3.65	
Camden.....	5.87	3.5	6.0	5.87	d2.96		90	23½	26	-	-	24½	-	3.8	
Trenton.....	5.87	3.5	6.0	5.87	-		86	22½	27	-	-	f25-28	f48	3.7	
PENNSYLVANIA-S															
Erie.....	5.90	4	5.0	5.65	h		-	21½	25	49	-	f24-25	g47-49	3.7	
Harrisburg.....	5.98	4	5.0	5.53	d3.14		183-84	21	23½	f47	-	22½	-	3.7	
Johnstown	5.90	4	6.0	5.60	-		-	21	23½	46	-	22½	44	3.8	
Phila.-F.....	6.15	4	5.0	5.90	d3.16		n87	22½	25½	50	-	24	48	3.7	

Pittsburgh.....	6.18	4	7.0	5.83	4.62	n89	22½	25	49	193	24-25	g46-49	3.7
Reading.....	6.05	4	5.0	5.80	d3.12	n88	22	24½	49	—	23½	47	3.6
Scranton.....	6.00	4	5.0	5.75	—	90-94	23½	26	—	—	25-26	—	3.7-3.9
E. NORTH CENTRAL:													
OHIO-F													
Akron.....						—	18	21	37½	—	21	32	3.5
Canton.....						—	18	22	40	k20-21	21	—	3.5
Cincinnati.....						—	20½	24½	49	—	25	49	3.5
Cleveland.....						66-70	18-19	22	39	—	20-21	34	3.5
Columbus.....						—	20	22	f41	—	21-22	39-41	3.5
Dayton.....						74	21	23	44	—	—	38-44	3.5
Toledo.....						—	20	23	43	—	—	—	3.5
INDIANA													
Evansville.....						86-88	20½-21½	25	47	—	24-25	39-47	3.77
Fort Wayne -F.....						72-79	22	25	49	g88	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6
Gary -F.....	qx3.76	3.5	—	3.76	—	72-77	19½	26-27	49-51	g88	22-26	g39-49	3.5
Indianapolis.....						74-76	20	23	f44	—	23	f44	3.5
South Bend -F.....	p3.958	3.5	7.5	3.96	h	71-72	21	24	g47	n	23-24	g31-45	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS													
Alton.....	4.04	3.5	—	4.04	—	68	18½	22	42	n21	22	42	3.3
Chicago -F.....	qx3.76	3.5	d7.1	3.76	d3.31	64½	19½	25-28½	45-56	g80-97	20	g39-40	3.55
Peoria.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rock Island -F.....	q3.960	3.5	7.4	3.96	h	74	19-20	23	g45	n22	f22-23	f43-45	3.4-3.5
Springfield.....	q3.75	3.5	7.0	3.75	—	82	22	23-24	g45-47	n22-23	23-24	f35-47	3.5
MICHIGAN													
Battle Creek.....	4.80	3.5	6.5	4.80	4.30	70	18	21	43	—	21	43	3.5
Detroit -F.....	pq4.65	3.5	d6.7	4.65	d3.01	—	20	23½	g39-45	k	20-23½	35-44	3.5
Grand Rapids.....	4.45-4.65	3.5	6-6.5	4.45-4.65	h	62-72	17-19	21-22	40-41	k20-21	19½-21½	37-43	3.5-4.0
Kalamazoo.....	4.94	3.5	6.0	4.94	—	76	19½	22	43	—	22	43	3.6
Lansing.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	—	19½	22½	43	—	22½	43	3.5
WISCONSIN													
Beloit.....	3.76	3.5	7.1	3.76	3.31	72	—	23	43	g79	f22-23	f41-43	3.5
Eau Claire.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	—	16	s23	40	17	—	—	3.6
Green Bay.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	64	16½	20	38	n19	17-19	33-35	3.6
Kenosha.....	q3.73	3.5	7.1	3.73	h	69	21½	24	g44	k23	23	g42-44	3.7
Madison.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	65	21½	23-23½	42	g77	21	g37½-38	3.5
Milwaukee -F.....	q3.72	3.5	7.1	3.72	3.31	62-64	18	22	40	gk38	20-22	f32-36	3.53
Oshkosh.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	—	—	19	36	—	19	36	3.8-4.0
W. NORTH CENTRAL:													
MINNESOTA													
Bemidji.....	3.85	3.5	—	3.85	—	—	—	20	40	—	f20	f40	3.5
Duluth-Superior, W-F.....	4.177	3.5	8.3	4.18	h	76-78	20	n22½	—	—	21-23	f42-46	3.5
Minneapolis -F.....	4.203	3.5	8.15	4.20	h	—	—	20	e35-36	—	f17-19	30-34	3.5
St. Paul -F.....	4.203	3.5	8.15	4.20	h	—	—	20	s38	—	16-22	29	3.5
Winona.....	3.55	3.5	7.0	3.55	h	—	18½	21	41	—	20	39-41	—
IOWA													
Burlington.....	3.90	3.5	8.0	3.90	—	68	f17	21	f42	—	f14-21	f25-42	3.5
Des Moines.....	4.31	3.5	—	4.31	—	72	19	e21½-22½	f44	—	e21½-22½	—	3.7
Ft. Dodge.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	76	18.5-18.9	22	43	—	22	43	3.4
Sioux City -F.....	y	Not determined	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	f21-22	—	3.5-3.6

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in July 1957*

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)				Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a				Used for FLUID CREAM		Wholesale b		Retail						
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allowance 1/10% butterfat	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores		
										Per single quart	2-qt. containers	Dis-count prices	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers	
NEW ENGLAND:															
MAINE-S															
Aug. & Ptd.....	6.65	3.7	8.0	6.49	d2.81			90	23	25½	50	-	f25½	f50	3.7-4.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S															
Concord.....	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	-			86	22	24½	-	n22½-23½	24½	-	4.2
Man.-Nashua-Portsmouth....	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d2.91			86	22	24½	49	n22½-23½	24½	-	3.7
VERMONT-S															
Bellows Falls.....		Not determined						72	19	21	-	-	21	43	4.0
Burlington.....		Not determined						72	e19-20	21-22	-	-	e21-22	43	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F															
Boston.....	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d3.23			88	22½	26	G53	-	23-26	eg41-45	3.6-4.2
Fall River.....	q6.24	3.7	est.7.5	6.09	d2.91			88-92	22½	26-27	G51	n	25-27	43	3.66
Lowell-Lawr....	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d2.91			-	22½	25	G51	-	-	-	3.7
Springfield.....	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d2.91			88	22½	26½	G53-54	-	24-25	eg39-41	3.7
Worcester.....	6.17	3.7	est.7.5	6.02	d2.91			86	22	25	G51	m24-24½	23	-	3.7
RHODE ISLAND-S															
Newport & Providence.....	6.56	3.7	est.7.9	6.40	d2.57			86	e22-23	e25-26	e49-50	g98-99	e24-25	eg47-48	3.7
CONNECTICUT-S															
Hartford.....	6.48	3.7	8.0	6.32	d2.84			96	e23½-24½	27	-	k26	26-27	f48-54	3.6-3.8
New Haven.....	6.48	3.7	8.0	6.32	d2.84			100	e25-26	e28-29	f58	-	f28	-	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
NEW YORK															
Albany.....	-	-	-	-	d3.30			82	22	25	-	-	25	-	3.7
Binghamton.....	4.27	3.5	4.0	4.27	3.09			66	21	e25-26	-	n22-24	en25-26	-	3.8
Buffalo-S.....	q6.00	3.5	7.0	6.00	t4.00			88	24½	s30½	51	25½	f25½-28	f51	3.6
New York-FS.....	5.92-6.21	3.5	4.0	5.92-6.21	-			84-92	19½-23½	27	-	-	21½-25	-	-
Rochester-S.....	q6.00	3.5	7.0	6.00	t4.00			86	e22-23	25	-	-	e24-25	f47-49	3.4-3.7
Schenectady.....	-	-	-	-	-			88	e22-22½	25	f49	k22-24	25	f49	3.7
Syracuse.....	-	Not determined			-			80	20	24	47	-	22-24	f43-47	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S															
Atlantic City....	5.87	3.5	6.0	5.87	d2.96			96	25-25½	28½	-	-	25-31	49-54	3.5-3.65
Camden.....	5.87	3.5	6.0	5.87	d2.96			90	23½	26	-	-	24½	-	3.8
Trenton.....	5.87	3.5	6.0	5.87	-			86	22½	27	-	-	f25-28	f48	3.7
PENNSYLVANIA-S															
Erie.....	5.90	4	5.0	5.65	h			-	21½	25	49	-	f24-25	g47-49	3.7
Harrisburg.....	5.98	4	5.0	5.53	d3.14			83-84	21	23½	f47	-	22½	-	3.7
Johnstown.....	5.90	4	6.0	5.60	-			-	21	23½	46	-	22½	44	3.8
Phila.-F.....	6.15	4	5.0	5.90	d3.16			87	22½	25½	50	-	24	48	3.7

Pittsburgh.....	6.18	4	7.0	5.83	4.62	n89	22½	25	49	109	24-25	3.7
Reading.....	6.05	4	5.0	5.80	d3.12	n88	22	24½	49	—	23½	3.6
Scranton.....	6.00	4	5.0	5.75	—	90-94	23½	26	—	—	25-26	3.7-3.9
<u>E. NORTH CENTRAL:</u>												
<u>OHIO-F</u>												
Akron.....			Not determined			—	18	21	37½	—	21	3.5
Canton.....			Not determined			—	18	22	40	k20-21	21	3.5
Cincinnati.....			Not determined			—	20½	24½	49	—	25	3.5
Cleveland.....			Not determined			66-70	18-19	22	39	—	20-21	3.5
Columbus.....			Not determined			—	20	22	f41	—	21-22	3.5
Dayton.....			Not determined			74	21	23	44	—	—	3.5
Toledo.....			Not determined			—	20	23	43	—	—	3.5
<u>INDIANA</u>												
Evansville.....			Not determined			86-88	20½-21½	25	47	—	24-25	3.77
Fort Wayne -F.....			Not determined			72-79	22	25	49	g88	23-25	3.5-3.6
Gary -F.....	qx3.76	3.5	—	3.76	—	72-77	19½	26-27	49-51	g88	22-26	3.5
Indianapolis.....			Not determined			74-76	20	23	f44	—	23	3.5
South Bend -F.....	p3.958	3.5	7.5	3.96	h	71-72	21	24	g47	n	23-24	3.5-3.6
<u>ILLINOIS</u>												
Alton.....	4.04	3.5	—	4.04	—	68	18½	22	42	n21	22	3.3
Chicago -F.....	qx3.76	3.5	d7.1	3.76	d3.31	64½	19½	25-28½	45-56	g80-97	20	3.55
Peoria.....	—	—	—	—	h	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rock Island -F.....	q3.960	3.5	7.4	3.96	h	74	19-20	23	g45	n22	f22-23	3.4-3.5
Springfield.....	q3.75	3.5	7.0	3.75	—	82	22	23-24	g45-47	n22-23	23-24	3.5
<u>MICHIGAN</u>												
Battle Creek.....	4.80	3.5	6.5	4.80	4.30	70	18	21	43	—	21	3.5
Detroit -F.....	pq4.65	3.5	d6.7	4.65	d3.01	—	20	23½	G39-45	k	20-23½	3.5
Grand Rapids.....	4.45-4.65	3.5	6-6.5	4.45-4.65	h	62-72	17-19	21-22	40-41	k20-21	19½-21½	3.5-4.0
Kalamazoo.....	4.94	3.5	6.0	4.94	—	76	19½	22	43	—	22	3.6
Lansing.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	—	19½	22½	43	—	22½	3.5
<u>WISCONSIN</u>												
Beloit.....	3.76	3.5	7.1	3.76	3.31	72	—	23	43	g79	f22-23	3.5
Eau Claire.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	—	18	s23	40	17	—	3.6
Green Bay.....	—	Not determined	—	—	h	64	16½	20	38	n19	17-19	3.6
Kenosha.....	q3.73	3.5	7.1	3.73	—	69	21½	24	g44	k23	33-35	3.7
Madison.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	65	21½	23-23½	42	g77	g42-44	3.5
Milwaukee -F.....	q3.72	3.5	7.1	3.72	3.31	62-64	18	22	40	g38	g37½-38	3.53
Oshkosh.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	—	—	19	36	—	f32-36	3.8-4.0
<u>W. NORTH CENTRAL:</u>												
<u>MINNESOTA</u>												
Bemidji.....	3.85	3.5	—	3.85	—	—	—	20	40	—	f20	3.5
Duluth-Superior, W-F.....	4.177	3.5	8.3	4.18	h	76-78	20	n22½	—	—	21-23	3.5
Minneapolis -F.....	4.203	3.5	8.15	4.20	h	—	—	20	e35-36	—	f17-19	3.5
St. Paul -F.....	4.203	3.5	8.15	4.20	h	—	—	20	s38	—	16-22	3.5
Winona.....	3.55	3.5	7.0	3.55	h	—	18½	21	41	—	20	—
<u>IOWA</u>												
Burlington.....	3.90	3.5	8.0	3.90	—	68	f17	21	f42	—	f14-21	3.5
Des Moines.....	4.31	3.5	—	4.31	—	—	—	e21½-22½	f44	—	21½-22½	3.7
Ft. Dodge.....	—	Not determined	—	—	—	72	19	22	43	—	22	3.4
Sioux City -F.....	y	Not determined	—	—	—	76	18.5-18.9	22	—	—	f21-22	3.5-3.6

NORTH CAROLINA-S	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	86-92	24	26	-	26	-	3.8-4.0
Asheville.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	-	22	26	47	26	-	3.9
Charlotte.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	85	24	26	e50-51	e25-26	e50-51	3.8
Durham.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	88	23	e25-26	51	-	49-51	3.8
Winston-Salem.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	84	24	26	51	26	51	4.0
Charleston.....	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	88	23	25	47-49	25	47-49	4.0
Columbia.....	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	-	-	24	-	f24	-	4.0
Greenville.....	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA-S	6.66	4	7.0	6.31	3.65	87	-	e25-26	e49-51	e25-26	e49-51	4.0
Atlanta-Aug.-	6.93	4	7.0	6.58	3.81	91	-	e26-27	e51-53	e26-27	e51-53	4.0
Col., -Macon.....	7.19	4-4.5	-	7.19	-	94	25	27	55	27	55	4.0-4.5
Savannah.....	7.00	4	5.8	6.71	-	96	25	27	-	27	-	4.0
Tampa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	7.19	4-4.5	-	7.19	-	94	25	27	55	27	55	4.0-4.5
Jacksonville.....	7.00	4	5.8	6.71	-	96	25	27	-	27	-	4.0
Miami.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tampa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:	Eq4.35-4.60	4	6.0	4.05-4.30	-	76-80	19 1/2	23	f45	g74-78	f42-43	4.0
KENTUCKY	q4.680	3.8	7.4	4.46	h	84	e21 1/2-22 1/2	25	47	-	f43-47	3.7-3.8
Lexington.....	3.76	3.5	7.1	3.76	h	80	18	20	f39	-	f37-39	3.5
Louisville-F.....	5.28	4	7.7	4.90	h	79	22	f25	f48	g87	g47	-
Paducah-F.....	4.91	4	7.7	4.52	h	84	22	25	49	-	49	3.8-4.0
TENNESSEE-F	5.40	4	7.1	5.04	h	84	20	24	45	-	43-46	3.5-4.0
Chattanooga.....	4.45	4	7.1	4.10	h	74	19	22	f43	-	f41-43	3.6
Knoxville.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.18	h	-	23 1/2	26	51	-	51	3.7-4.2
Memphis.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.18	-	94	23 1/2	26	51	-	51	4.0
Nashville.....	6.33	4	5.0	6.08	-	92	22 1/2	25	49	-	49	3.7-3.8
ALABAMA-S	5.00	4	5.0	4.75	-	84	-	f25	f49	-	f47-49	4.0
Birmingham.....	5.65	4	6.0	5.35	h	80	e21-22	e24-25	e47-49	-	-	-
Mobile.....	5.80	4	7.1	5.44	h	78	f20	e23-24	e46-47	-	f39-45	4.0
Montgomery.....	5.20	4	6.0	4.90	-	84	-	24	f47	-	41	-
MISSISSIPPI	5.345	4	7.4	4.98	h	74	f20 1/2	24	f47	g94	f47	3.6
Columbus.....	5.40	4	7.1	5.04	h	80	21	25	49	-	46	3.5-3.63
Gulfport-Biloxi..	6.28	4	6.0	5.98	-	88	23	26	51	g88	f49-51	3.8-4.0
Jackson-F.....	px5.90	4	7.1	5.54	h	-	-	26	50	-	e48-49	4.0
Greenwood.....	5.895	4	7.1	5.54	h	98	e25-26	e29-30	e55-56	-	55-56	3.8
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:	pxH5.265	4	7.4	4.90	h	94	24	26	e47-49	g93	eg46-47	-
ARKANSAS-F	H5.40	4	7.1	5.04	h	87	e22 1/2-23	e26-27	e50-52	g96	g48	3.6
Fort Smith.....	6.28	4	6.0	5.98	-	88	23	26	51	g88	f49-51	3.8-4.0
Little Rock.....	px5.90	4	7.1	5.54	h	-	-	26	50	-	e48-49	4.0
LOUISIANA	5.895	4	7.1	5.54	h	98	e25-26	e29-30	e55-56	-	55-56	3.8
Baton Rouge.....	pxH5.265	4	7.4	4.90	h	94	24	26	e47-49	g93	eg46-47	-
New Orleans-F....	H5.40	4	7.1	5.04	h	87	e22 1/2-23	e26-27	e50-52	g96	g48	3.6
Shreveport-F.....	6.28	4	6.0	5.98	-	88	23	26	51	g88	f49-51	3.8-4.0
OKLAHOMA-F	px5.90	4	7.1	5.54	h	-	-	26	50	-	e48-49	4.0
Oklahoma City...	5.895	4	7.1	5.54	h	98	e25-26	e29-30	e55-56	-	55-56	3.8
Tulsa.....	pxH5.165	4	7.4	4.80	h	94	24	26	e47-49	g93	eg46-47	-
	pxH5.165	4	7.4	4.80	h	87	e22 1/2-23	e26-27	e50-52	g96	g48	3.6

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in July 1957*-- Continued

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F.O.B. City)					Selling prices for standard milk							Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK			Used for CREAM		Wholesale		Retail					
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Dollars	Cents	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes		Stores			
								per cwt.	per cwt.	Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	Dis- count prices	
	Dollars	Pct.	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Percent	
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:													
(Continued)													
TEXAS													
Austin-F.....	85.84	4	7.1	5.58		84	21½	e 24-25	e 46-48	g 88	24	46	3.45-3.5
Dallas-F.....	5.635	4	7.4	5.26		84	22½	25	49	-	-	-	3.45-4.0
El Paso.....	16.40-6.50	4	7.1	5.95-6.00		90	e 22-23	26	49	k 25	f 26	f 45-48	3.5-3.7
Galveston.....	16.22	4	7.0	5.87		77	e 22-23	e 26-27	e 49-51	-	e 24-26	e 44½-47½	4.0
Houston.....	6.22	4	7.0	5.87		86	e 19.4-20.4	e 26-27	-	-	e 23-23½	e 42½-44½	4.0
MOUNTAIN:													
MONTANA - S													
Butte.....	D.R.	-	14.0	4.90		66	e 17-18	20	-	-	20	-	-
Great Falls.....	D.R.	-	15.2	5.32	4.02	80	-	f 24	f 48	-	f 24	f 48	3.7
Lewistown.....	-	-	-	-	-	72	e 18½-19½	e 21-22	-	-	e 21-22	-	4.0
IDAHO													
Boise.....	D.R.	-	12.5	4.38	-	73	f 18.06	f 21	f 42	-	f 21	f 42	3.5-3.8
Idaho Falls.....	D.R.	-	13.14	4.60	-	72	f 18.4	f 21	f 42	-	f 21	f 42	3.5
WYOMING													
Cheyenne.....	Not determined					68	e 18½-19½	e 21-22	-	-	e 21-22	-	3.5
COLORADO													
Colo. Springs.....	D.R.	-	17.0	5.95	5.46	87-90	f 21½	25	e 48-49	g 90	f 25	f 49	3.5-3.6
Denver.....	D.R.	-	17.0	5.95	5.46	86	22	25	49	-	24-25	47	3.6
NEW MEXICO													
Albuquerque.....	6.04	3.5	6.8	6.04	-	91	25	27	53	-	27	53	3.5
ARIZONA - F													
Phoenix.....	5.82	3.8	10.4	5.51	h	-	-	24	47	-	23	45	-
Tucson.....	6.12	3.6	10.4	5.81	h	80	f 21½	25	50	-	24	48	3.5
UTAH													
Salt Lake City.....	5.904	3.6	8up 16.4dn	5.74	h	78	f 19.7	23	e 45-46	-	f 22	f 43	3.5
NEVADA													
Reno.....	5.42	3.5	-	5.42	-	74	f 21½	25	f 49	-	f 25	f 49	3.5
PACIFIC													
WASHINGTON													
Bremerton.....	5.93	4	7.0	5.58	h	87	23	25	48	-	24	46	-
Everett-F.....	pg 5.88	4	7.5	5.50	h	-	22	24½	-	k 23-23½	f 24	f 46	4.0
Seattle-F.....	pg 5.68	4	7.5	5.50	h	87	f 22	24½	-	n 23-23½	f 23-24	f 44-47	3.6
Spokane-F.....	pg 6.05	4	7.7	5.66	h	82	f 21	e 24-25	f 50	g 94	f 24	f 48	3.6
OREGON													
Medford.....	6.44	4	7.8	6.05	-	-	f 22	25	-	m	f 24	-	3.8
Portland.....	6.09	4	7.6	5.71	h	84	f 21½	25	-	k 23-24	f 23	f 45	3.8
Salem.....	6.09	4	7.6	5.71	h	84	f 21½	25	-	k 23-23½	f 23	f 45	3.8

CALIFORNIA-S

Fresno.....	4.91	3.8	9.57	4.62	-	71	184	234	843	204	D40	3.55
Los Angeles....	5.25	3.8	9.74	4.96	-	65-73	184	254	885	204	404	3.55
Sacramento....	5.06	3.8	9.56	4.77	-	78	184	244	885	204	404	3.60
San Diego.....	5.35	3.8	9.74	5.06	-	72	19.1	22	44	21	42	3.55
San Francisco..	5.23	3.8	9.64	4.94	-	73	194	25	890	214	424	3.55
Santa Barbara..	5.25	3.8	9.74	4.96	-	69	184	22	88	21	42	3.55

• Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

S Where State is marked "S", all cities are under State Control Board.

S^{ee} Producer price only under State control.

F Where State is marked "F", all cities shown are under Federal Order.

D, R. Payment is made in direct ratio to milkfat content.

a. Class or base price except as otherwise noted.

b. Published list prices subject to unknown discounts.

d. June price; at Manchester, \$2.89.

e. Higher price for paper containers.

f. In paper containers.

g. Gallon price; prices not in table as follows:

BOSTON	83¢	WILMINGTON, DEL.	79¢
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.	74-76¢	WASH., D.C.	78¢
PROVIDENCE	94-95¢	CHARLESTON, W. VA.	84-88¢
ERIE	94¢	WHEELING, W. VA.	79¢
PITTSBURGH	95-98¢	LEXINGTON	70-74¢
FORT WAYNE	77-79¢	CHATTANOOGA	69-87¢
GARY	73-88¢	BATON ROUGE	88¢
SOUTH BEND 82¢ (home)	65-82¢ (store)	OKLA. CITY	89¢
CHICAGO	69-73¢	TULSA	92¢
ROCK ISLAND 74¢ (home)	69¢ (store)	COLO. SPRINGS	83-86¢
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.	75¢	SPOKANE	93¢
BELOIT	76-79¢		
KENOSHA 73-79¢ (home)	76¢ (store)		
MADISON	71¢		
MILWAUKEE 72-78¢ (home)	62-69¢ (store)		
KANS. CITY -KANS.	68¢		
TOPEKA	70-73¢		
WICHITA	75-83¢		

h. Milk for fluid cream the same price as fluid milk.

i. Flat price.

j. 200-mile zone price plus freight (31¢-41¢) and country station handling charges (30-50¢)

k. Quarts delivered per month:

HARTFORD: 90.			
SCHENECTADY: 35-64, 1¢; 65-89, 2¢.			
CANTON: 60-1¢; 90-2¢.			
MILWAUKEE: 26 half-gal. or more.			
KANSAS CITY, KANS.: 50			
NORFOLK-PTSMOUTH: 90			
EVERETT, WASH.: 52-1¢; 78-1½¢.			

m. Quarts delivered per week:

WORCESTER: 12-½¢, 21-1¢.			
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.: over 13-1¢, over 19-2¢.			
COLUMBIA, S.C.: 20.			
MEDFORD: Less 4% if paid by 10th of month.			

n. Quarts per delivery:

CONCORD, MAN-NASHUA-PORTSMOUTH: ALTON: 2 or more, 1¢.
5-9, 1¢; 10 or more, 2¢; RICHMOND: 6.
BINGHAMTON: 2 or 3-1¢; 4 or 5-2¢; 6-3¢.
GREEN BAY: 3rd qt, 1¢
(2nd ½ gal. 36¢).
FALL RIVER, SOUTH BEND: graduated quantity
3 days per week; discount prices.
SCOTT'S BLUFF, NEBR.: 3 or
4-1¢, 6-2¢, 10-3¢ in D. C.
more (2nd half gal. 45¢).
and nearby MARYLAND AREAS.
SEATTLE: 4 or 5, 1¢; 6 or
4-1¢, 6-2¢, 10-2¢ in ALEX.-ARLINGTON,
more, 1½¢.
Va., all for minimum billing period of 30 days.

P. Negotiated-F. O. M. prices:

3. 5% DETROIT \$4.230 (June)
SIOUX FALLS \$4.37.
SOUTH BEND \$3.758.

q. Premium for bulk tank pick-up not

included: DETROIT, 8¢; FALL RIVER, up
to 10¢; FARGO-MOOREHEAD, 7 to 8¢;
BUFFALO, ROCHESTER, ROCK ISLAND,
SIOUX FALLS, OMAHA-LINC., EVERETT,
SEATTLE AND SPOKANE, OKLAHOMA CITY, TULSA, 10¢;
SPRINGFIELD, ILL., LEXINGTON, LOUISVILLE, and MILWAUKEE, 15¢.
CHICAGO AND GARY, 7 to 25¢. KENOSHA, 20¢; ST. LOUIS, 25¢.

s. Includes service charges for first unit each single delivery.

Additional units less following service charge:

EAU CLAIRE: 6¢ first unit, 10¢ two or more.
BUFFALO, LOS ANGELES: 5¢; S. T. PAL 5¢ on 2nd half gallon.

FRESNO AND SAN FRANCISCO: 3¢; SACRAMENTO: 4¢.

t. Skim milk diff. not included, June diff. : BUFFALO, 52. 5¢.

ROCHESTER: 57. 5¢.

u. Gallons daily: HARRISBURG, READING: 2½-10

PHILADELPHIA, PITTSBURGH: 10-50

v. Pa., Milk Commission price; F. O. M. price \$5. 64.

w. Grade A price; Grade B 10¢ less.

x. CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone.

y. June prices: SIOUX CITY: 3. 5¢, F. O. M. \$4. 51.

OMAHA-LINC. -C. B. 3. 8¢ neg. \$5. 09; F. O. M. \$4. 71.

1¢ sales tax not included in 3 markets.

z. Plus an average 40¢ per cwt, quality premium.

A. Austin-Waco: Order price less 7½¢.

D. In Calif. markets, gallon price multiple of half-gallon price.

E. Minimum basic Class I price. Producers have option of LOUISVILLE blend
price or base price.

G. Second half-gallon: BOSTON 49¢, SPRINGFIELD 41-44¢, WORCESTER,

FALL RIVER 47¢. LOWELL-LAWR. 47¢; DETROIT, 40¢.

H. F. O. M. price.

Table 2. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in June 1957 (not available last month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)				Selling prices for standard milk								Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers	
	Used for FLUID MILK				Wholesale a		Retail							
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test Pct.	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat Cents	Paid for or adjust- ed to 3.5% fat basis Dollars	Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt.	Bulk per gallon Cents	Bottled per quart Cents	Delivered to homes			Stores			
								Per single quart Cents	2-qt. con- tainers Cents	Dis- count prices Cents	Per single quart Cents	Multiple quart containers Cents		
Bellows Falls, Vt.....	4.10	3.7	7.5	3.95	-	68	18	20	-	-	-	20	41	4.0
Burlington, Vt.....	4.10	3.7	7.5	3.95	-	68-74	e18-19	20-21	-	-	-	e20-21	41	3.7-4.0
Syracuse, N.Y.....	3.72	3.5	-	3.72	h	80	20	24	47	-	-	22-24	f43-47	3.7
Akron, Ohio.....	4.510	3.5	7.7	4.51	h	-	18	21	37½	-	-	-	32	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	4.510	3.5	7.7	4.51	h	-	18	22	40	-	k20-21	21	-	3.5
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4.606	3.5	8.18	4.61	h	-	21½	25½	49	-	-	25½	49	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio.....	4.560	3.5	7.7	4.55	h	66-70	18-19	22	39	-	-	20-21	34	3.5
Columbus, Ohio.....	4.392	3.5	9.1	4.39	h	72	20	22	f41	-	-	21-22	39-41	3.5
Dayton, Ohio.....	4.416	3.5	7.5	4.42	h	74	21	23	44	-	-	21-23	38-44	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	4.183	3.5	7.4	4.18	h	74	19	22	41	-	-	21-22	38-41	3.5
Evansville, Ind.....	4.822	4	6.5	4.50	h	86-98	20½-21½	e24-25	47	-	-	e24-25	39-47	3.77
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	qt3.91	3.5	7.7	3.91	h	72-79	22	25	49	g88	-	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6
Indianapolis, Ind.....	4.37	3.5	6.8	4.37	h	74-76	20	23	f44	-	-	23	f44	3.5
Lansing, Mich.....	4.35	3.5	6.0	4.35	-	-	19½	22½	43	-	-	22½	43	3.5
Eau Claire, Wis. (May).....	3.45	3.5	7.1	3.45	h	-	18	23	40	17	-	-	-	3.6
Green Bay, Wis. (May).....	iq3.525	3.5	9.7	3.52	h	64	16½	20	38	n19	-	17-19	33-35	3.6
Madison, Wis.....	3.70	3.5	8.0	3.70	3.45	62	20½	23	41	g75	-	20½-21	g36-37	3.5
Fort Dodge, Ia.....	3.80	3.5	-	3.80	-	72	19	22	43	-	-	22	43	3.4
Huntington, W.Va.....	4.49	3.5	7.7	4.49	h	-	-	23	45	-	-	23	45	3.5
Cheyenne, Wyo. (May)....	D.R.	-	14.4	5.04	h	68	e18½-19½	e21-22	-	-	-	e21-22	-	3.5

All footnotes through b in Table 1 apply to this table.

- e. Higher price for paper containers.
- f. In paper containers.
- g. Gallon price; prices not in table as follows:
Fort Wayne 77-79¢; Madison 69¢.
- h. Milk for fluid cream the same price as fluid milk.
- i. Flat price.
- k. Quarts delivered per month:
Canton: 60, 1¢; 90, 2¢.
- n. Quarts per delivery: 3rd qt. 1¢ (2nd ½ gal. 36¢).
- q. Premium for bulk tank pick-up not included, 13¢ at Green Bay; 15¢ at Fort Wayne.
- s. Includes service charge for first unit each single delivery: 6¢ first unit, 10¢ two or more.
- t. A premium of 8¢ was paid for May milk.

Table 3.-Dealers' weighted average buying prices (f.o.b. city) for standard grade milk for distribution as milk, United States, by regions, July 1957, with comparisons 1/

(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	July 1956	June 1957	July 1957	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	5.92	5.71	4.20-6.49	6.11
Middle Atlantic.....	16	5.79	5.72	3.95-6.06	5.93
East North Central.....	25	4.53	4.19	3.72-4.94	4.19
West North Central.....	20	4.61	4.04	3.40-4.92	4.31
South Atlantic.....	26	6.24	6.26	4.62-7.19	6.22
East South Central.....	12	5.11	4.99	3.76-6.18	5.09
West South Central.....	15	5.74	5.32	4.98-5.98	5.50
Mountain.....	13	5.70	5.73	4.38-6.04	5.72
Pacific.....	12	4.94	5.06	4.62-6.05	5.06
United States.....	156	5.33	5.17	3.40-7.19	5.28

1/ In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.

Table 4.-Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart delivered to homes in 25 cities, July 1957 with comparisons 1/

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1951-55 July av.	July 1956	June 1957	July 1957	Markets	1951-55 July av.	July 1956	June 1957	July 1957
Boston, Mass.....	23.0	24 $\frac{1}{2}$ -25	25	26	Baltimore, Md...	23.4	24	25	25
Hartford, Conn.....	24.4	26	27	27	Washington, D.C.	23.7	26	26	26
New York, N. Y.....	24.4	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	27	Jacksonville, Fla	26.6	27	27	27
Philadelphia, Pa...	23.1	24	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	Louisville, Ky..	23.4	25	25	25
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	23.4	24	25	25	New Orleans, La.	25.8	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	26	26
Cleveland, Ohio....	20.0	22	22	22	Dallas, Texas...	23.2	26	25	25
Indianapolis, Ind..	21.2	22	23	23	Denver, Colo....	23.4	25	25	25
Chicago, Ill.....	25.0	26-28 $\frac{1}{2}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ -28 $\frac{1}{2}$	25-28 $\frac{1}{2}$	Salt Lake City, Utah	21.0	22	23	23
Detroit, Mich.....	21.9	24	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	Seattle, Wash..	20.8	23	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$
Milwaukee, Wis.....	20.2	21	22	22	Portland, Ore...	21.3	24	25	25
Minneapolis, Minn..	2/19.2	2/22 $\frac{1}{2}$	20	20	San Francisco, Calif.	21.7	21 $\frac{1}{2}$	2/23 $\frac{1}{2}$	2/23 $\frac{1}{2}$
Kansas City, Mo....	20.4	24	23	23	Los Angeles, Calif.	21.7	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	2/23	2/23
Omaha, Nebr.....	20.2	21	22	22	25 cities average	22.5	24.2	24.3	24.4

1/ "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two quart purchase.

Table 5. --Prices for special grades of milk and cream in July 1957 a/

Cities	MILK PER QUART RETAIL						TABLE CREAM						WHIPPING CREAM					
	Homogenized Vitamin D		High Fat milk		Certi- fied	To Homes	Whole- sale	Retail			To Homes	Whole- sale	Retail			To Homes	Whole- sale	
	To Homes	At Stores	To Homes	To Stores				Per Pint	To Homes	To Stores			Per Pint					
														Cents	Cents			Cents
Boston, Mass.....	g31-32	---	30½	---	32-34½	---	2.54½	42	40-41	23	22	4.15½	67-71	63	35-37	33		
Providence, R. I. b.	---	---	27-28	26-27	129-33½	---	2.38½	43-43½	41-41½	22½-23	21½-22	4.18½-4.43	63-69½	60-66½	32-35½	31-34½		
Hartford, Conn.....	28	b27-28	29½-30	---	38	---	2.20-2.36	40	---	b23-25	d22-24	4.50	---	---	37-40	35-39		
Buffalo, N. Y.....	f31½	---	f32½	---	---	---	3.08	56	---	30	d28-30	4.08	72	---	38	b37-40		
New York City.....	---	---	---	---	39	---	2.40	---	---	25	15-22	3.92	---	---	36½	30-41		
Rochester, N. Y. b.	26-27	25-26	g27-28	g26-27	---	---	3.12	47	---	26	23	5.76	78	---	41	38		
Philadelphia, Pa.....	---	---	---	---	36-37	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	d26	d25	d27	d26	---	---	3.44	d49	d47	d27	d26	4.76	d70	d68	d38	d37		
Cincinnati, O.....	---	---	g26½	g26½	---	---	---	---	---	27	27	---	---	---	37	37		
Cleveland, O.....	---	---	25	25	---	---	3.08-3.24	47	43	24	22	6.28-6.60	---	---	48	46-48		
Indianapolis, Ind....	24-h25	20	---	---	---	---	3.36	---	---	24	24	6.08	---	---	43	43		
Chicago, Ill.....	28½	20	g32	g26	34-35	---	3.57	70	56	35-36½	d27½-28	5.56	---	---	44-45½	29		
Detroit, Mich.....	g25	---	j25-25½	d22-25	---	---	3.24	50	37-45	27	22-27	6.40	---	---	54	b40-54		
Milwaukee, Wis.....	---	---	---	---	29	---	2.98	---	---	30	28-30	4.02	65	61-63	33	31-33		
Minneapolis, Minn...	20	d17-19	25	22-23	---	---	---	48	d43-49	26	d24-25	---	66	d60-66	33	d30-33		
Des Moines, Ia.....	g23½	---	22½	22½	---	---	2.52-2.72	44	---	22	22	5.60	78	---	39	39		
Kans., C. Mo. Kan.	h24	dh20-24	---	---	---	---	3.44	---	---	26-27	d23-25	---	---	---	39-40	d35-37		
St. Louis, Mo.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.40	---	---	30-31	28-30	5.44	---	---	40	36-40		
Omaha, Nebr.....	23	d22	g23	gd22	---	---	3.27	---	---	24	23-24	---	---	---	30	29-30		
Baltimore, Md.....	26	24-26	27	27	---	---	2.61	---	---	28	27-28	4.99	---	---	43	40-43		
Washington, D. C....	27	d23½-29	g28	---	---	---	2.76	d42	d42-44	d23	d23-25	5.52	d82	---	d44	d43-46		
Richmond, Va.....	26	---	g28	---	---	---	2.68	47	---	27	---	4.10	71	---	40	---		
Charlotte, N. C.....	26	26	j27	j27	---	---	---	---	---	26	26	---	---	---	37	37		
Miami, Fla.....	28	28	h29	h29	---	---	3.20	56	56	28	28	5.00	---	---	42	42		
Louisville, Ky.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.20	---	---	d26	d25-26	4.00	---	---	d35	d35		
Nashville, Tenn....	22	21-22	d25	d25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.80	---	---	d32	d31-32		
Birmingham, Ala....	26½-27	26½-27	---	---	---	---	---	41	41	23	23	---	56	56	31	31		
New Orleans, La....	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.50	---	---	d24	d24	4.60	---	---	d32	d32		
Oklahoma City.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.92	52	50	d26	d25	---	68	64	d34	d32		
Dallas, Tex.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.20	---	---	22	---	4.16	---	---	28-31	---		
El Paso, Tex.....	---	---	g29	---	30	---	2.80	---	---	d24	d21-24	4.80	---	---	44	d39-44		
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	40	21	21	---	80	80	42	42		
Denver, Colo.....	h27	---	---	---	---	---	3.50	---	---	d28	d26-27	6.75	---	---	d49	d47		
Salt Lake City.....	---	---	g24	dg23	---	---	3.45	59	d57	30-34	d34	4.60	70	d65-69	37	d35-36		
Seattle, Wash.....	---	---	26	d25-25½	---	---	3.25	48	d46-47	26	d25-26	4.32	63	d61-62	33	d32-33		
Portland, Ore.....	---	---	27	d25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.10-4.38	63-67	d61-65	34-37	d33-35		
Los Angeles, Cal....	fg29	---	27½	27½	f29½-30½	---	2.66	49	---	26	---	4.48	---	---	38	---		
San Francisco.....	---	---	24	23½	---	---	2.60	---	---	---	---	4.40	---	---	---	---		

a "Special grades" refers to milk of different quality from that commonly sold in cities designated.

g Guernsey.

j Jersey.

b Higher price in paper.

d In paper.

f Discount of 5¢ on each additional unit delivered for all grades of milk.

h Indpls. & Kans. City: Vit.-Mineral;

i Miami: Multi-Vitamin; Denver: Hi-Vitamin.

i In glass, 30¢ in paper.

Table 6.-Retail prices for cottage cheese in July 1957

	Pound packages		12-oz. package		Other packages	
	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston, Mass.....	35-35½	31	-	-	1/22	18
Providence, R. I.	35	-	-	-	1/22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	31-33	32-33	25	24	-	-
Buffalo, N. Y.....	30-32	25-29	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	35	-	-	-	1/20½	-
Rochester, N. Y.....	28	23-29	-	19-23	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.	35	30	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	29	29	27	21	1/18	1/18
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	31	-	26½	-	-	-
Cleveland, Ohio.....	-	-	-	-	2/31-33	-
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3/25	3/25	25	25	4/53	4/53
Chicago, Ill.....	-	28	33	24½	-	-
Detroit, Mich.....	26	23-29	-	19-23	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	28	-	23	22-23	-	-
Minneapolis, Minn.....	-	-	26	25	-	-
Des Moines, Iowa.....	25	-	24	-	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..	23-25	23	21	19-20	4/41	4/39
St. Louis, Mo.....	30	28	25	22	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	29	28	24	23-24	-	-
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	27	27	-	-
Washington, D.C.....	-	-	27-28	27-29	4/57	4/56-59
Richmond, Va.....	27	-	25	-	-	-
Charlotte, N. C.	-	-	25	25	-	-
Miami, Fla.	-	-	23-25	18-25	-	-
Louisville, Ky.....	31	26	-	-	1/17	1/14
Nashville, Tenn.....	29	28-29	25	25	-	-
Birmingham, Ala.....	-	-	-	26	-	5/125
New Orleans, La.....	-	-	26	26	-	-
Oklahoma City, Okla....	26	-	25	22-23	-	-
Dallas, Tex.....	27	22	23	21	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	35	31-35	27	24-27	-	-
Cheyenne, Wyo.	-	-	22	-	-	-
Denver, Colo.	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City, Utah...	29	28	-	-	-	-
Seattle, Wash.....	32	32	-	-	4/61	4/61
Portland, Oreg.....	35	32-35	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.....	30-31	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco, Calif...	32	29-32	-	-	-	-

1/ 8-Oz. package.
2/ 14½-oz. package.
3/ Per pound for 5 or more.

4/ 2-pound package.
5/ 5-pound package.

(Continued from page 1)

In the East North Central region, prices received by farmers for Class I milk averaged \$4.19 per hundredweight, unchanged from June, but 3¼ cents per hundredweight below July a year ago. In the Alton, Illinois market, prices increased 48 cents for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart at retail, both delivered to homes and sold out of stores. Class I prices increased 15 cents per hundredweight in the Rock Island, Ill., Beloit and Milwaukee Wisconsin markets, and 11 cents in Kenosha, Wisconsin. However, retail prices in these markets were unchanged from early June levels. In the Chicago, Gary, and South Bend markets, Class I prices dropped 5 cents per hundredweight. Retail prices in the Chicago and South Bend markets showed some minor changes in home delivered and store price ranges. In Cincinnati, Ohio, home delivered prices declined 1 cent per quart, and one-half cent per quart in store prices.

(Continued on page 15)

TABLE 7. --MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS I PRICES, F. O. B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS
IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, MAY 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3. 5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3. 5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England:							
Boston, 201-210 mile zone.....	3. 7	3. 84	7. 5	3. 69	---	---	4. 82
Fall River, City plants	3. 7	* 5. 17	7. 4	5. 02	---	---	5. 43
Merrimack Valley, Mass., City plants	3. 7	4. 84	7. 5	4. 69	---	---	5. 36
Springfield, Mass., City plants.....	3. 7	4. 79	7. 5	4. 64	---	---	5. 36
Worcester, Mass., City plants.....	3. 7	4. 89	7. 5	4. 74	---	---	5. 36
Middle Atlantic:							
New York, 201-210 mile zone	3. 5	3. 67	5. 8	3. 67	---	---	5. 04
Philadelphia, Pa.	4. 0	* 4. 61	5. 0	4. 36	---	---	4. 99
E. North Central:							
Akron-Stark County, Ohio.....	3. 5	4. 12	7. 4	4. 12	---	---	4. 57
Cincinnati, Ohio, Grade A	3. 5	5/3. 49	7. 4	3. 49	---	---	4. 60
Cleveland, Ohio	3. 5	4. 13	7. 4	4. 13	4. 36	3. 09	4. 62
Columbus, Ohio	3. 5	5/3. 88	7. 1	3. 88	---	---	4. 57
Dayton-Springfield, Grade A	3. 5	5/3. 53	7. 1	3. 53	---	---	4. 41
Lima, Ohio.....	3. 5	* 3. 86	7. 7	3. 86	---	---	4. 28
Toledo, Ohio.....	3. 5	* 3. 93	7. 0	3. 93	---	---	4. 17
Fort Wayne, Ind.	3. 5	3. 47	6. 8	3. 47	---	---	4/3. 91
South Bend-La Porte.....	3. 5	3. 56	7. 1	3. 56	3. 70	3. 07	4/3. 84
Chicago Gr. A 55-70 mile zone....	3. 5	3. 38	7. 1	3. 38	3. 49	3. 09	4/3. 64
Quad Cities, Ill. -Iowa	3. 5	3. 42	6. 9	3. 42	---	---	3. 84
Rockford-Freeport, Ill. Gr. A.....	3. 5	3. 46	7. 1	3. 46	---	---	1/3. 66
Detroit, Mich.	3. 5	3. 85	6. 5	3. 85	3. 99	3. 21	4/4. 23
Muskegon, Mich.	3. 5	3. 89	6. 5	3. 89	4. 09	3. 08	4. 26
Upstate Michigan	3. 5	* 3. 75	6. 5	3. 75	---	---	4. 14
Milwaukee, Wis.	3. 5	* 3. 50	7. 1	3. 50	3. 58	3. 07	3. 60
W. North Central:							
Duluth-Superior, Minn. -Wis.	3. 5	5/3. 20	7. 4	3. 20	---	---	4. 18
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	3. 5	3. 52	7. 3	3. 52	3. 69	3. 15	3. 74
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	3. 5	3. 33	7. 1	3. 33	---	---	3. 69
Dubuque, Ia.	3. 5	3. 23	7. 1	3. 23	---	---	3. 74
Sioux City, Ia.	3. 5	5/3. 62	7. 0	3. 62	---	---	4/4. 51
Kansas City, Mo. -Kans.	3. 8	4. 03	6. 3	3. 84	4. 23	3. 13	4. 28
Neosho Valley, Kans. -Mo.	4. 0	3. 86	7. 1	3. 51	4. 01	3. 15	3. 99
St. Louis, Mo.	3. 5	3. 61	6. 8	3. 61	---	---	3. 78
Ozarks, Mo. -Ark.	3. 5	3. 30	6. 8	3. 30	---	---	3. 74
Black Hills, S. D.	3. 5	4. 72	7. 0	4. 72	5. 04	2. 92	5. 25
Eastern South Dakota.....	3. 5	* 4. 25	9. 0	4. 25	---	---	4. 50
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D.	3. 5	3. 79	7. 0	3. 79	---	---	4/4. 37
Omaha-Lin. -Coun. Bluffs, Nebr. -Ia..	3. 8	5/3. 80	7. 0	3. 59	---	---	4/4. 43
Topeka, Kans.	3. 8	3. 91	6. 3	3. 72	4. 07	3. 13	4. 28
Southwest Kansas.....	3. 8	5/3. 82	7. 1	3. 61	---	---	4. 79
Wichita, Kans.	3. 8	4. 35	7. 1	4. 13	4. 51	3. 20	4. 80
Platte Valley, Nebr. 6/.....	3. 5	5/3. 51	8. 6	3. 51	---	---	4. 33
South Atlantic:							
Wilmington, Del.	4. 0	* 4. 61	6. 0	4. 31	---	---	4. 84
Clarksburg, W. Va.	3. 5	4. 36	7. 4	4. 36	4. 80	3. 05	4. 92
Tri-State area, Ky. -Ohio-W. Va....	3. 5	* 3. 87	7. 1	3. 87	---	---	2/4. 37
Bluefield, W. Va. -Va.	4. 0	* 4. 74	7. 0	4. 39	4. 97	4. 02	4. 63
Wheeling, W. Va.	3. 5	4. 13	7. 4	4. 13	4. 46	3. 05	4. 67
E. South Central:							
Louisville, Ky.....	3. 8	5/3. 69	6. 5	3. 50	---	---	4. 46
Paducah, Ky.....	3. 5	3. 60	6. 5	3. 60	---	---	3. 80
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky.	4. 0	* 4. 64	6. 9	4. 30	5. 02	3. 18	4. 88
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4. 0	4. 54	7. 1	4. 19	4. 88	3. 07	4. 90
Knoxville, Tenn.	4. 0	4. 35	7. 1	4. 00	4. 60	3. 13	4. 53
Memphis, Tenn.	4. 0	* 4. 75	6. 5	4. 43	4. 89	4. 17	4. 59
Nashville, Tenn.	4. 0	* 3. 93	7. 2	3. 57	4. 11	3. 23	4. 10
Central Mississippi	4. 0	4. 55	7. 0	4. 20	4. 87	3. 13	5. 05

TABLE 7. --(CONTINUED) MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS I PRICES, F.O.B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, MAY 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
W. South Central:							
Fort Smith, Ark.....	4.0	4.30	7.1	3.95	4.61	3.08	4.62
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	4.74	7.0	4.39	4.96	3.13	4/4.59
New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone.....	4.0	* 4.63	6.9	4.29	4.85	3.29	4/5.03
Shreveport, La.....	4.0	* 5.20	7.0	4.85	5.42	4.17	5.19
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area 7/.....	4.0	4.16	7.1	3.81	4.37	3.09	4/4.32
Austin-Waco, Tex., Zone 1.....	4.0	* 5.28	6.5	4.96	5.52	3.26	3/5.45
Central West Texas, Abilene Zone ...	4.0	5.14	7.1	4.79	5.40	2.93	5.30
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	4.0	* 5.76	7.0	5.41	---	---	5.62
North Texas.....	4.0	4.74	6.0	4.44	4.96	3.18	5.05
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	5.63	6.5	5.31	---	---	5.47
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	5.08	7.0	4.73	5.29	3.54	4.92
Mountain:							
Central Arizona.....	3.8	5.79	10.0	5.49	6.08	3.04	5.85
Pacific:							
Puget Sound, Wash.....	4.0	4.27	7.2	3.91	4.58	3.30	4/4.82
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.....	4.0	4.72	7.4	4.35	5.12	3.31	4/5.01

* Individual-Handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices.

1/ Freeport plants: Class I \$3.62.

2/ Huntington plants.

3/ Austin 7.5¢ and Waco 22.5¢ less, respectively.

4/ Negotiated price (does not include bulk-tank pickup premiums):

South Bend	\$4.04	Sioux Falls	\$4.41	Tulsa	\$4.62
Chicago	3.84	Omaha-Lin.-C. Bluffs	4.81	Puget Sound	5.50
Detroit	4.65	Central Arkansas	4.74	Inland Empire	5.66
Sioux City	4.92	Oklahoma City	4.85	New Orleans	5.54

5/ Seasonal incentive fund deductions in various Federal Order Markets, May 1957:

Cincinnati	35¢	Louisville	41¢	Southwest Kansas	50¢
Columbus	35¢	Omaha-Lin. C. B.	32¢	Duluth-Superior	28.2¢
Dayton-Springfield	35¢	Sioux City	31.1¢	Platte Valley	28.9¢

6/ Order effective April 16; pricing provisions effective May 1.

7/ Effective May 1, Tulsa-Muskogee merged with Oklahoma City.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

TABLE 8. --NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS, MAY-JUNE 1957 1/

City	Net blended price paid for 3.5% milk per cwt. 2/	Month	Dealers' buying price for Class I milk per cwt.
	Dollars		Dollars
Providence, R. I.....	5.35	May	5.96
Hartford-New Haven-Bridgeport, Conn.	4/ 5.19	May	6.32
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4.40	May	5.83
Evansville, Ind.....	4.12	May	4.49
Baltimore, Md.....	6/ 4.69	June	5.50
Washington, D.C.....	5/ 4.46	June	6.62
Richmond, Va.....	4.89	June	6.15
Charleston, W. Va.....	4.70	May	5.53
Denver, Colo.....	3/ 4.97	June	5.95
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	4.66	May	5.74

1/ Prices usually specified as follows:

Class I -Milk for fluid consumption

Class II -Milk from which cream is obtained for fluid consumption.

Class III -Milk used in manufactured dairy and IV products.

2/ F.O.B. CITY unless indicated otherwise.

3/ Base price; surplus price \$2.73.

4/ Minus 50¢ per cwt. deducted for fall production fund.

5/ Plus 38.7¢ per cwt. average quality premium.

6/ Due to change in definition, the following average blend prices for all shippers supercede previous quotations:

	Jan.	Feb.	May	Dec.
1955	\$4.63	\$4.46	---	\$4.95
1956	4.74	4.67	---	5.07
1957	5.02	---	\$4.45	

Table 9.—Fluid milk price changes, July 1957 ^{1/}

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices f.o.b. city, Class I milk (3.5% fat)			Retail prices per single quart delivered to homes		
	July 1956	June 1957	July 1957	July 1956	June 1957	July 1957
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:						
Aug. & Ptd., Maine.....	6.05	5.61	6.49	24	23½	25½
Concord, N. H.....	5.80	5.58	6.02	24	23½	24½
Man.-Nashua-Ptsmouth, N.H.	5.80	5.58	6.02	24	23½	24½
Bellows Falls, Vt.....	4.35	3.95	N.D.	19	20	21
Burlington, Vt.....	4.35	3.95	N.D.	19	20-21	21-22
Boston, Mass.....	5.80	5.58	6.02	24½-25	25	26
Fall River, Mass.....	6.09	5.65	6.09	24-24½	23½-25½	24-25
Lowell-Lawrence, Mass.....	5.80	5.58	6.02	24	24	25
Springfield, Mass.....	5.80	5.58	6.02	24½	25½	26½
Worcester, Mass.....	5.80	5.58	6.02	24	24	25
Newport & Providence, R.I.	6.18	5.96	6.40	24	24	25
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
Binghamton, N. Y.....	4.27	3.94	4.27	23	25	25
New York, N. Y.....	5.84-6.13	5.64-5.93	5.92-6.21	25½	26½	27
Philadelphia, Pa.....	5.44	5.50	5.90	24	24½	25½
E. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4.88	4.61	N.D.	24½-25	25½	2/24½
Toledo, Ohio.....	4.71	4.18	N.D.	22	22	2/23
Alton, Ill.....	4.74	3.56	4.04	23	21	3/22
Rock Island, Ill.....	4.34	3.81	3.96	23	23	23
Beloit, Wis.....	4.14	3.61	3.76	23	23	23
Madison, Wis.....	4.23	3.70	N.D.	24	23	23-23½
Milwaukee, Wis.....	4.10	3.57	3.72	20	22	22
W. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minneapolis, Minn.....	4.23	3.71	4.20	25	20	20
St. Paul, Minn.....	4.23	3.71	4.20	21	20	20
St. Louis, Mo.....	4.96	3.78	4.26	25½	23½	24½
Springfield, Mo.....	4.69	3.74	3.99	24	22	22
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Wilmington, Del.....	5.24	4.84	5.24	24	24	25
Norfolk-Ptsmouth, Va.....	6.05	6.25	6.05	25	26	26
Atlanta-Aug.-Col.-Macon, Ga.	6.58	6.58	6.31	26	26	25
Savannah, Ga.....	6.85	6.85	6.58	27	27	26
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.72	4.60	5.04	22½	23	24
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Fort Smith, Ark.....	5.22	4.58	4.98	24	24	24
Little Rock, Ark.....	4.72	4.74	5.04	24	25	25
Shreveport, La.....	5.78	5.15	5.54	29	29	29
Austin, Texas.....	5.92	5.34	5.58	26	25	3/24
Dallas, Texas.....	5.60	5.02	5.26	26	25	25

^{1/} All changes effective July 1 unless otherwise noted.^{2/} Effective date not reported.^{3/} Effective dates

July 3 - Alton

June 19 - Austin

(Continued from page 11)

In the Toledo, Ohio market, home delivered prices increased 1 cent per quart. Store prices for this market were not reported. In both Ohio markets, Class I prices are not currently determined. In Madison, Wisconsin, home delivered prices increased one-half cent per quart while store prices held unchanged. Class I prices are not determined currently in this market.

In the West North Central region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early July averaged \$4.31 per hundredweight, 27 cents per hundredweight above June but 30 cents below July 1956. Class I prices increased sharply in several markets, including a 49-cent per hundredweight advance in the Minneapolis and St. Paul markets. However, retail prices as of July 10 were reportedly unchanged from a month earlier in both these markets. In the St. Louis market, prices increased 48 cents per hundredweight at Class I and 1 cent per quart at retail. In the Springfield, Missouri market, Class I prices advanced 25 cents per hundredweight. At retail, home delivered prices were unchanged but store prices were reported to be down 1 cent from a month earlier.

In the South Atlantic region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early July averaged \$6.22 per hundredweight, down 4 cents from June and 2 cents below the July 1956 average. Prices advanced 40 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk at Wilmington, Del. and 1 cent per quart at retail. In the Norfolk-Portsmouth, Virginia marketing area, dealers' buying prices decreased 20 cents per hundredweight. At the retail level, prices were unchanged. In the 5 Georgia markets reporting, Class I prices decreased 27 cents per hundredweight, while prices for milk delivered to homes and sold out of stores dropped 1 cent per quart.

In the East South Central region, early July dealers' buying prices for Class I milk averaged \$5.09 per hundredweight, 10 cents above June 1957 but 2 cents per hundredweight below the July 1956 average. Among the principal markets in this region only 2 markets showed significant price changes. Class I prices in the Memphis, Tenn. market increased 44 cents per hundredweight over June. Retail prices were up 1 cent on home delivered milk and 1 and 2 cents on milk sold out of stores. However, in the Jackson, Miss. market, retail prices held steady while Class I price increased 40 cents per hundredweight over June.

In the West South Central region, prices paid by dealers for Class I milk in early July averaged \$5.50 per hundredweight, 18 cents above June but 24 cents per hundredweight below July last year. Class I prices increased 24 cents per hundredweight over June in Dallas, Texas; 30 cents in Little Rock, Ark.; 39 cents in Shreveport, La.; and 40 cents in the Fort Smith, Ark. market. Retail prices in these markets were unchanged from early June levels. In the Austin, Texas market, the Class I price increased 24 cents per hundredweight. However, a retail price change effective in mid-June put early July home delivered and store prices 1 cent per quart below the early July level.

In the Mountain and Pacific Coast State regions there were no significant changes in either producer or resale prices among the principal markets. In the Mountain region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early July averaged \$5.72, down 1 cent from June 1957 but 2 cents above July 1956. In the Pacific Coast region, Class I prices averaged \$5.06 per hundredweight, unchanged from a month earlier but 12 cents above July last year.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
MARKETING AREAS UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, MAY 1957 WITH COMPARISONS

May whole milk sales decline slightly seasonally

Average daily sales of whole milk in 36 Federal Order markets during May 1957 were 2.4 percent above May a year ago but 0.2 percent below April 1956, the Agricultural Marketing Service reports. The merger of the Oklahoma City-Tulsa-Muskogee markets became effective in May 1957, accounting for the lower number of markets reporting this period. Of the 36 markets with sales data segregated to exclude out of area sales, 30 markets recorded higher sales in May 1957 than a year earlier. Increases generally were from 1 to 5 percent, although 3 markets recorded gains of over 10 percent. In the other six markets May sales were down in 3 and were unchanged in 3. Seasonally, May whole milk sales dropped from 1 to 8 percent below April in 24 of the 36 markets, were unchanged in 7 and as much as 3 percent higher in the other 5 markets. The average test of whole milk products sold in 32 markets in May was 3.57 percent, practically unchanged from both May 1956 and April 1957. In the first 5 months of 1957, cumulative daily sales of whole milk in the 36 markets were 2.6 percent above the corresponding January-May 1956 sales.

In the New York market, May 1957 whole milk sales were 2 percent above May a year ago and 3 percent above April 1957. In this important market, sales in the first 5 months of 1957 were 1 percent above the same period in 1956. In the remaining 35 Federal Order markets with in-area sales data, May 1957 whole milk sales were 2.7 percent higher than in May 1956 but 1.3 percent below April the previous month. Cumulative daily sales in these markets in the period January-May 1957 were 3.1 percent above a year earlier.

Skim products sales well above previous year

Average daily sales of fluid milk products in 35 markets (New York City excluded) during May 1957 were 4.6 percent above May last year. In 28 markets skim sales in May 1957 were higher than a year earlier with about half of them showing increases of 8 percent or more. In the other 7 markets, sales were practically unchanged from a year earlier in 1 and down from 4 to 13 percent in the other 6. Compared with April, the previous month, skim product sales in the 35 markets increased 1.3 percent with 18 markets showing increases, 12 recording declines and 5 unchanged. In the first 5 months of 1957, cumulative skim product sales in this group of markets were 5.9 percent above the same period in 1956 with all but 4 markets recording increases. The average test of skim products sold during May was 1.50 percent, about the same as in May last year.

Half-and-half sales down from April

Average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures (or half-and-half) in 31 markets (4 Massachusetts markets and New York City excluded) during May were down 2.1 percent from April the previous month. However, May half-and-half sales compare very favorably with other months in 1957. In the first 5 months of this year cumulative sales of this product exceeded January-May 1956 by 5.2 percent. Sales during May were 6.2 percent above May 1956, with 25 of the 31 markets reporting increases. Twelve of these markets showed a gain of ten

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Table 10.-Average daily sales and test of whole milk in certain Federal Order marketing areas for May 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing Area	3/ May 1956		2/ April 1957		2/ May 1957		May 1957 as % of		Jan.-May 1957 of 1956 4/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	May 1956	Apr. 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass. 5/.....	2,048	3.84	2,072	N.A.	2,098	N.A.	102	101	102
Fall River, Mass.....	117	3.73	117	N.A.	119	N.A.	102	102	102
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	297	3.77	304	N.A.	304	N.A.	102	100	104
Springfield, Mass.....	429	3.68	457	N.A.	448	N.A.	105	98	106
Worcester, Mass.....	298	3.72	299	N.A.	304	N.A.	102	102	103
New York, N. Y. 6/.....	9,028	3.60	8,873	3.50	9,160	N.A.	102	103	101
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,034	3.77	2,038	3.75	2,054	3.75	101	101	101
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	731	3.52	765	3.51	752	3.51	103	98	103
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1,699	3.59	1,817	3.58	1,793	3.58	106	99	107
Chicago, Ill.....	4,983	3.52	5,099	3.52	5,016	3.53	101	98	101
Detroit, Mich.....	3,116	3.53	3,184	3.53	3,179	3.52	102	100	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	869	3.56	890	3.49	890	3.51	102	100	105
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	216	3.43	213	3.46	204	3.46	95	96	97
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,130	3.52	1,207	3.51	1,161	3.51	103	96	104
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	64	3.42	66	3.42	64	3.41	100	96	100
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	126	3.39	135	3.27	133	3.31	105	98	106
Dubuque, Iowa.....	53	3.47	57	3.37	56	3.40	106	99	104
Sioux City, Iowa.....	81	3.33	82	3.32	79	3.34	98	96	97
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	393	3.60	402	3.58	391	3.58	100	97	104
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,054	3.41	1,137	3.40	1,108	3.65	105	98	103
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. 7/..	718	3.50	773	3.45	733	3.44	102	95	104
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo. 7/	165	3.56	188	3.55	174	3.54	105	92	107
Wichita, Kans. 7/.....	226	3.32	247	3.32	238	3.34	105	96	104
Louisville, Ky.....	553	3.71	593	3.73	574	3.71	104	97	102
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky. 7/	154	4.02	165	3.74	154	3.73	100	93	106
Knoxville, Tenn.....	206	3.69	215	3.70	212	3.73	103	98	103
Memphis, Tenn.....	347	3.82	363	3.79	350	3.79	101	97	102
Fort Smith, Ark. 7/.....	66	3.64	82	3.52	83	3.50	126	100	116
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area 7/ 9/.....	613	3.69	649	3.66	637	3.66	104	98	105
Austin-Waco, Tex. 7/.....	340	3.64	331	3.67	330	3.68	97	100	97
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	193	3.98	198	3.81	199	3.82	103	100	105
North Texas.....	1,071	3.66	1,154	3.63	1,122	3.65	105	97	104
San Antonio, Tex.....	359	3.57	408	3.57	403	3.57	112	99	110
Texas Panhandle.....	173	3.56	193	3.58	192	3.57	111	100	111
Central Arizona.....	592	3.53	663	3.54	643	3.54	109	97	108
Puget Sound, Wash. 7/.....	1,162	3.52	1,213	3.54	1,206	3.54	104	99	104
Total (36 markets) 4/	35,703	8/3.57	36,648	8/3.56	36,562	8/3.57	102.4	99.8	102.6

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Preliminary. 3/ Revised. 4/ Computed from unrounded figures.

5/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in towns added to marketing area November 1, 1956.

6/ Milk equivalent of milkfat shipped into marketing areas as whole milk.

7/ Does not include estimated quantities handled by producer-handlers, as follows (in thousand pounds): Appalachian 5.3; Austin-Waco 19.4; Fort Smith 1.7; Kansas City 23.5; Neosho Valley 10.8; Oklahoma City 8.2; Puget Sound 31.3; Wichita 5.6.

8/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets and New York.

9/ Oklahoma City and Tulsa-Muskogee marketing areas merged and expanded effective May 1, 1957, combined for previous year. Data for 1957 adjusted to exclude added area.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 11.-Average daily sales and test of skim milk products in certain Federal Order marketing areas for May 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	4/ May 1956		3/ April 1957		3/ May 1957		May 1957 as % 5/		Jan-May 1957 of 1956 5/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	May 1956	Apr. 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.6/.....	77.9	1.05	92.7	N.A.	85.0	N.A.	109	92	112
Fall River, Mass.....	5.2	2.21	5.2	N.A.	5.3	N.A.	104	104	103
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	9.6	1.90	9.1	N.A.	9.7	N.A.	101	107	110
Springfield, Mass.....	19.9	0.66	20.9	N.A.	25.3	N.A.	127	121	113
Worcester, Mass.....	11.6	1.33	11.0	N.A.	12.2	N.A.	106	111	108
Philadelphia, Pa.....	142.7	1.35	132.6	1.20	146.8	1.30	103	111	106
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	80.3	1.89	86.0	1.90	87.1	1.90	108	101	108
Cleveland, Ohio.....	125.7	1.48	133.3	1.49	139.1	1.50	111	104	110
Chicago, Ill.....	447.9	1.76	463.6	1.79	474.0	1.76	106	102	108
Detroit, Mich.....	266.2	2.05	267.4	1.95	271.5	1.94	102	102	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	76.7	1.71	86.6	1.63	87.9	1.66	115	102	118
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	40.3	1.07	42.8	1.19	45.0	1.15	112	105	110
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	98.3	0.76	99.3	0.82	100.1	0.83	102	101	105
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	8.4	1.68	9.9	1.64	9.7	1.61	115	98	111
CedarRapids-IowaCity, Ia..	26.5	0.81	28.3	0.93	28.6	0.86	108	101	114
Dubuque, Iowa.....	6.9	2.00	8.4	2.38	8.1	2.20	116	96	118
Sioux City, Iowa.....	11.9	0.80	13.0	0.99	13.0	1.10	109	100	115
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	50.9	0.93	55.6	1.04	55.4	1.07	109	100	111
St. Louis, Mo.....	116.7	1.84	120.3	1.90	117.7	1.92	101	98	106
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans...	56.6	1.10	60.8	1.20	60.6	1.13	107	100	106
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	12.6	1.81	15.8	2.08	13.4	1.82	106	84	108
Wichita, Kansas.....	17.3	0.71	16.5	0.62	16.6	0.63	96	100	102
Louisville, Ky.....	53.3	1.19	59.7	1.15	59.9	1.11	112	100	108
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	28.0	0.66	24.5	0.76	24.3	0.92	87	99	91
Knoxville, Tenn.....	32.9	0.71	33.4	0.67	33.6	0.70	102	101	102
Memphis, Tenn.....	68.2	0.80	66.2	0.94	65.0	0.92	95	98	93
Fort Smith, Ark.....	6.5	0.81	6.4	0.83	5.8	0.72	88	90	97
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area 8/	54.2	1.44	55.9	1.42	54.7	1.34	101	98	102
Texas Panhandle.....	19.0	1.82	22.1	1.92	20.3	1.92	107	92	104
North Texas.....	154.0	1.70	157.3	1.86	154.6	1.80	100	98	103
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	44.2	1.82	42.9	1.98	41.8	1.93	95	98	96
San Antonio, Texas.....	35.7	2.00	38.7	2.15	39.4	2.14	110	102	111
Corpus Christi, Texas....	17.9	2.07	16.1	2.15	16.4	2.04	92	102	101
Central Arizona.....	51.5	0.77	54.1	0.75	55.8	0.73	108	103	106
Puget Sound, Wash.....	102.7	0.52	99.5	0.66	103.7	0.56	101	104	100
Total (35 markets) 5/	2,378.2	7/1.49	2,455.9	7/1.52	2,487.4	7/1.50	104.6	101.3	105.9

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes plain and fortified skim and part skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties, and flavored milk and milk drinks.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in towns added to marketing area November 1, 1956.

7/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

8/ Oklahoma City and Tulsa-Muskogee marketing areas merged and expanded, effective May 1, 1957, combined for previous year. Data for 1957 adjusted to exclude added area.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

(Continued from page 16)

percent or more over sales a year earlier. In the other 6 markets, sales were below the May 1956 level. The average test of milk and cream mixtures sold during May was 11.8 percent milkfat, unchanged from a year earlier and only slightly above the previous month.

Fluid cream sales continue well below previous year

Average daily sales of fluid cream products in 31 Federal Order markets during May 1957 were 5.1 percent below May last year but were 4.3 percent above April the previous month. Fluid cream sales were below a year earlier in 25 of the 31 markets, with many markets showing substantial declines. In the other 6 markets, fluid cream sales showed increases over May last year. Compared with a month earlier, sales were generally higher with 24 markets showing gains. In the first 5 months of 1957, fluid cream sales cumulatively were down 5.8 percent from January-May 1956. The average test of fluid cream products sold in May was 23.3 percent, above both the 23.1 and 22.9 percent average test in May 1956 and April 1957 respectively.

Fluid milk receipts show seasonal increase

Average daily receipts of whole milk from producers in 62 Federal Order markets during May 1957 were 6.3 percent above the previous May and 9.5 percent above April, the previous month. Receipts were above a year earlier in 54 markets, equal in 1 and lower in 7 markets. These declines were largely caused by fewer producers in the markets, as average daily receipts per producer during May increased in 60 of the 62 markets and showed only slight declines in the other 2. Receipts during May in these 62 markets averaged 594 pounds or slightly over 69 gallons per producer per day. This is an increase of 10.4 percent or $6\frac{1}{2}$ gallons daily per producer over the May 1956 average. The average test of whole milk shipped by producers to 59 of the 63 markets in May 1957 was 3.67 percent, practically unchanged from both May 1956 and April 1957.

High June milk production - record high half year total

Milk production on farms during June totaled 12,662 million pounds, the highest for this month since 1945 and 3 percent above the 1946-55 average. Output exceeded the June 1956 production of 12,490 million pounds by 1 percent. Milk flow declined seasonally from May to June at a slightly faster rate than last year and average. The faster decline this year is reflected by a downward seasonal trend in the rate per cow and a continuing decline in the number of milk cows. During June, milk production was at a daily rate of 2.47 pounds per capita compared with 2.48 pounds a year earlier and the average of 2.67 pounds. For the first 6 months of 1957, a record total of 67.3 billion pounds of milk was produced compared with the previous record of 66.8 billion pounds for the comparable period in 1956.

Table 12.-Average daily sales and test of milk and cream mixtures in certain Federal Order marketing areas for May 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	1/ May 1956		3/ April 1957		3/ May 1957		May 1957 as % 5/		Jan-May 1957 of 1956 5/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	May 1956	Apr. 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	0.1	12.0	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	0.1	11.8	0.1	N.A.	0.1	N.A.	58	91	68
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	0.9	11.4	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	0.2	10.3	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	0.3	8.7	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2.0	10.9	19.9	8.7	4.4	11.7	220	22	138
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	12.2	11.3	12.7	11.3	12.8	11.3	105	101	105
Cleveland, Ohio.....	18.4	11.1	21.1	11.1	20.8	11.1	113	99	115
Chicago, Ill.....	219.9	12.1	220.6	12.0	222.3	12.1	101	101	100
Detroit, Mich.....	55.1	10.6	62.9	10.6	63.3	10.6	115	101	117
Milwaukee, Wis.....	13.0	12.5	14.5	12.5	15.1	12.5	115	104	118
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	9.8	11.6	9.2	11.6	9.6	11.7	98	105	95
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	29.1	12.1	29.8	12.0	29.6	12.1	102	99	102
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D..	2.2	13.0	2.1	13.1	2.3	13.1	102	106	95
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	5.9	11.8	6.2	11.6	6.1	12.3	104	99	104
Dubuque, Iowa.....	2.3	12.0	2.3	12.1	2.3	12.5	99	102	98
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.7	11.5	3.4	11.5	3.6	11.5	96	103	94
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	14.6	12.2	14.3	12.3	14.9	12.2	102	104	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	14.3	11.9	16.2	11.7	16.5	11.8	115	101	112
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	9.8	11.7	11.1	11.8	12.1	11.9	124	109	117
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	5.5	12.1	5.6	12.1	6.2	12.1	114	111	114
Wichita, Kans.....	5.1	11.3	5.7	11.8	5.9	11.4	116	104	112
Louisville, Ky.....	4.8	12.0	6.1	11.0	6.9	10.9	145	113	130
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.3	13.2	0.4	13.9	0.4	13.8	135	97	157
Knoxville, Tenn.....	0.8	12.9	1.0	12.0	1.0	12.0	123	103	122
Memphis, Tenn.....	2.1	11.5	2.1	11.6	2.1	11.9	97	99	102
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.7	12.3	0.7	12.2	0.7	12.2	109	105	106
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area 8/.....	10.1	12.0	10.4	11.9	10.7	11.9	106	103	105
Austin-Waco, Tex.....	6.0	11.0	6.4	11.5	6.2	11.5	104	97	102
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	3.8	11.9	4.0	11.9	3.8	11.9	99	95	105
North Texas.....	17.4	12.2	20.0	12.1	19.5	12.1	113	98	108
San Antonio, Texas.....	7.9	12.1	8.2	12.5	7.9	12.3	101	96	96
Texas Panhandle.....	2.7	12.8	2.9	13.1	2.9	12.8	109	100	109
Central Arizona.....	11.3	11.2	13.9	11.6	12.1	11.6	107	87	105
Puget Sound, Wash.....	29.6	11.4	30.9	11.6	31.0	11.6	104	100	103
Total (31 markets) 5/6/	520.5	7/11.8	564.8	7/11.7	553.0	7/11.8	106.2	97.9	105.2

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes products such as milk and cream mixtures and eggnog, with milkfat content higher than whole milk and lower than the minimum for fluid cream.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

7/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

8/ Oklahoma City and Tulsa-Muskogee marketing areas, merged and expanded effective May 1, 1957, combined for previous year. Data for 1957 adjusted to exclude added area.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 13.-Average daily sales and test of fluid cream products in certain Federal Order marketing areas for May 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	1/ May 1956		3/ April 1957		3/ May 1957		May 1957 as % 5/		Jan- May 1957 of 1956 5/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	May 1956	Apr. 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	102.5	21.6	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	2.8	24.2	2.7	24.2	2.7	24.4	95	98	96
Merrimack Valley, Mass..	6.9	26.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	10.4	27.4	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	7.5	26.0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	52.0	22.7	47.3	22.5	48.8	22.9	94	103	95
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio...	6.3	22.5	6.0	22.4	6.4	22.5	102	106	97
Cleveland, Ohio.....	38.4	21.6	38.0	20.9	39.6	21.0	103	104	102
Chicago, Ill.....	73.6	21.9	67.8	21.8	72.6	22.5	99	107	98
Detroit, Mich.....	65.0	20.0	57.2	20.0	59.1	20.1	91	103	88
Milwaukee, Wis.....	15.1	25.3	13.7	25.3	14.9	25.3	99	109	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa..	1.2	31.5	1.0	29.4	1.0	30.2	86	106	85
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn.	22.1	27.3	21.2	27.6	20.1	28.0	91	95	91
Sioux Falls-Mitchell,S.D.	0.5	36.1	0.5	35.5	0.5	35.4	119	108	114
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	1.2	25.5	1.0	25.3	1.0	25.9	81	99	89
Dubuque, Iowa.....	0.3	29.5	0.2	29.8	0.3	29.9	87	111	82
Sioux City, Iowa.....	0.4	30.2	0.4	29.4	0.5	29.6	107	109	101
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	4.3	26.3	3.6	26.0	3.9	26.4	91	106	90
St. Louis, Mo.....	20.6	21.1	16.3	19.9	17.6	20.5	85	107	89
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans...	5.8	22.2	8.7	22.3	9.1	23.2	93	105	91
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	1.0	30.3	0.7	32.0	0.9	32.4	87	120	82
Wichita, Kans.....	2.3	23.1	1.9	23.2	2.0	24.0	86	104	84
Louisville, Ky.....	4.4	24.6	3.9	23.9	3.5	27.3	79	89	90
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.8	29.6	0.5	26.4	0.6	28.4	82	123	91
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1.5	28.9	1.1	28.1	1.3	30.3	86	124	86
Memphis, Tenn.....	5.8	24.4	5.0	22.8	5.4	24.1	94	108	94
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.4	29.6	0.3	27.3	0.4	30.1	90	141	90
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area 7/	6.3	27.5	5.6	25.4	6.3	27.1	99	112	96
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	2.6	29.3	2.3	30.7	2.3	30.9	91	102	82
Corpus Christi, Texas...	1.1	24.3	0.7	26.9	0.7	26.1	67	100	68
North Texas.....	12.0	27.4	11.5	27.5	11.7	28.4	97	102	98
San Antonio, Texas.....	1.6	27.6	1.4	28.0	1.7	28.8	104	115	96
Texas Panhandle.....	1.3	30.4	1.0	28.9	1.2	29.2	96	118	90
Central Arizona.....	2.9	26.2	4.0	26.3	3.3	25.7	112	82	114
Puget Sound, Wash.....	18.2	27.4	16.1	27.4	17.4	28.0	96	92	94
Total (31 markets) 5/6/	375.6	23.1	341.8	22.9	356.6	23.3	94.9	104.3	94.2

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes sweet, soured, and aerated cream meeting minimum butterfat standards.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

7/ Oklahoma City and Tulsa-Muskogee marketing areas merged and expanded, effective May 1, 1957, combined for previous year. Data for 1957 adjusted to exclude added area.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for May 1957, with comparisons

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	May 1956 2/	Apr. 1957 3/	May 1957 3/	May 1957 as % of 1956	May 1956 2/	Apr. 1957 2/3/	May 1957 3/	May 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
New England:								
Boston, Mass.....	5,591	5,500	6,370	114	473	475	547	116
Fall River, Mass.....	158	158	4/ 284	180	667	706	4/807	121
Merrimack Valley, Mass....	483	513	577	119	440	453	516	117
Springfield, Mass.....	618	583	635	103	489	516	576	118
Worcester, Mass.....	366	386	435	119	510	518	588	115
Middle Atlantic:								
New York, N. Y.....	28,029	24,418	28,460	102	581	547	636	109
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3,985	3,854	4,293	108	533	532	594	111
E. North Central:								
Akron-Stark County, Ohio..	1,478	1,332	1,620	110	441	397	478	108
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,493	1,317	1,538	103	344	325	381	111
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,897	2,664	3,051	105	406	389	455	112
Columbus, Ohio.....	969	810	975	101	471	427	511	108
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio..	1,113	1,044	1,172	105	462	456	515	111
Lima, Ohio.....	371	319	371	100	425	385	444	104
Toledo, Ohio.....	756	804	855	113	420	458	488	116
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	383	304	366	96	367	326	385	105
South Bend-LaPorte, Ind...	478	548	617	129	484	535	600	124
Chicago, Ill.....	14,044	14,895	15,541	111	673	709	749	111
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	756	630	697	92	600	604	669	112
Rockford-Freeport, Ill....	152	166	178	117	659	708	759	115
Detroit, Mich.....	5,065	5,184	5,581	110	408	416	448	110
Muskegon, Mich.....	232	227	241	104	440	461	503	114
Upstate Michigan.....	235	227	258	110	391	398	461	118
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,553	1,638	1,663	107	630	741	760	121
W. North Central:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	559	542	556	99	365	380	396	108
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..	2,393	2,564	2,565	107	648	714	716	110
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	516	582	637	123	635	689	752	118
Dubuque, Ia.....	162	169	187	115	642	669	744	116
Sioux City, Ia.....	223	222	227	102	474	530	553	117
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,343	1,275	1,390	103	485	476	524	108
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo...	331	350	354	107	461	474	481	104
St. Louis, Mo.....	2,021	2,034	2,191	108	512	501	542	106
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	697	584	652	94	534	504	563	105
Black Hills, S. D.....	94	93	101	107	616	637	705	114
Eastern South Dakota.....	61	70	70	115	435	549	546	126
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	220	243	247	112	679	742	757	111
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.....	953	969	999	105	433	457	489	113
Topeka, Kans.....	196	279	289	147	449	453	476	106
Southwest Kansas.....	154	171	173	112	467	542	568	122
Wichita, Kans.....	495	551	538	109	546	643	628	115
South Atlantic:								
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	184	174	215	117	381	348	428	112
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va...	761	618	775	102	340	296	375	110
Wheeling, W. Va.....	464	402	499	108	350	303	379	108

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for May 1957, with comparisons--Continued

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	May 1956 2/	Apr. 1957 3/	May 1957 3/	May 1957 as % of 1956	May 1956 2/	Apr. 1957 2/3/	May 1957 3/	May 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
E. South Central:								
Louisville, Ky.....	1,129	1,122	1,177	104	493	559	592	120
Paducah, Ky.....	114	138	137	120	407	454	453	111
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky..	325	395	415	128	576	590	622	108
Knoxville, Tenn.....	455	536	522	115	481	531	516	107
Memphis, Tenn.....	660	598	583	88	500	552	547	109
Nashville, Tenn.....	664	766	756	114	444	487	481	108
Central Mississippi.....	487	541	511	105	458	495	482	105
W. South Central:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	139	143	143	103	515	527	529	103
Central Arkansas.....	344	393	382	111	517	507	499	97
New Orleans, La.....	939	992	983	105	377	433	429	114
Shreveport, La.....	299	345	325	109	657	714	679	103
Oklahoma Metropolitan 5/..	1,220	1,318	1,340	110	477	515	500	105
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	384	389	362	94	793	876	808	102
Central West Texas.....	467	466	422	90	613	697	652	106
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	313	329	328	105	812	960	985	121
North Texas.....	2,277	2,586	2,359	104	742	811	736	99
San Antonio, Texas.....	529	583	579	109	1,024	1,160	1,081	106
Texas Panhandle.....	318	324	326	103	534	547	554	104
Mountain:								
Central Arizona.....	830	935	915	110	1,809	2,091	2,048	113
Pacific:								
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,888	2,649	3,012	104	765	724	822	107
Total (62 markets)	97,813	94,958	104,020	106.3	538	541	594	110.4

1/ Excludes producer-handlers who purchase no milk from other producers.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ 18 additional handlers sold Class I in area for first time, May 1957.

5/ Effective May 1; Tulsa-Muskogee merged with Oklahoma City.

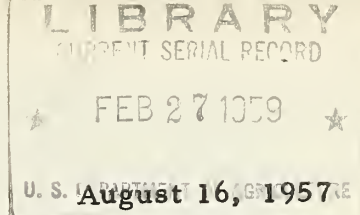
Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from
of Market Administrators.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT
AUGUST 1957



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In early August 1957, fluid milk prices continued to increase seasonally at both producer and consumer levels, the Agricultural Marketing Service reported today. Dealers' buying prices for Class I milk increased above July in 35 markets, or about 1 out of every 5 markets reporting. On the retail side, prices paid by consumers for milk delivered to homes increased in 32 markets, about 1 out of every five markets reporting. On the other hand, home delivered prices showed decreases in 3 markets. However, there were no markets reporting substantially lower producer prices. In a number of markets, Class I prices are not currently determined so that additional markets with changes in August prices may be included in the September report.

The average price per single quart of milk delivered to homes in 25 major cities in early August was 24.6 cents, 0.1 cent above July and 0.3 cent above August a year ago. Home delivered prices increased $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart in Boston and 1 cent per quart in Hartford, New York City, Detroit, and Milwaukee markets. In Dallas home delivered prices decreased 1 cent per quart.

Dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early August averaged \$5.41 per hundredweight, 5 cents above August a year ago and 13 cents per hundredweight above July, the previous month. This is about the usual seasonal gain as in the 5-years, 1951-55, Class I prices increased an average of 12 cents per hundredweight from July to August.

In the New England region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early August averaged \$6.32 per hundredweight -- 21 cents above July and 25 cents above August 1956. In the four New Hampshire markets reporting and the five Massachusetts Federal Order markets, Class I prices increased 22 cents per hundredweight. At the same time, retail prices generally advanced $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart. In the Bellows Falls and Burlington, Vt. markets, resale prices increased 1 cent per quart. Producer prices are not currently determined in these markets and if any changes are made later, will be reported in next months issue. In Hartford and New Haven, Conn. prices increased 44 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart for milk delivered to homes and sold out of stores.

In the Middle Atlantic region, Class I buying prices paid by dealers averaged \$6.11 per hundredweight -- 18 cents above July and 24 cents higher than August, a year ago. The only changes in this region were in New York State markets due to the New York-New Jersey Marketing Area Federal Order which became effective August 1. The widespread milk strike proposed by New York dairy farmers in their attempt to obtain premiums above the new order Class I prices was limited to local areas in mid-August. The threatened consumer boycott of the use of whole milk proposed in protest to higher milk prices did not materialize. In the Syracuse market, Class I prices advanced \$1.50 per hundredweight. Resale prices increased 3 cents per quart for milk sold in stores and delivered to homes. In Binghamton, Class I prices increased \$1.38 per hundredweight. This was accompanied by a 2 cent per quart increase in retail prices. In the important New York City

(Continued on page 11)

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in August 1957*

Markers by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)				Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a				Used for FLUID CREAM 3. 5% fat basis per cwt.,		Wholesale b		Retail						
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores		
										Per single quart	2-qt. tainers	Dis- count prices	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers	
	Dollars	Pct.						Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Percent
NEW ENGLAND:															
MAINE-S															
Aug. & Pld.....	6.65	3.7	8.0	6.49	d2.81		23	90	25½	50	-		f25½	f50	3.7-4.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S															
Concord.....	6.39	3.7	est.7.5	6.24	d3.09		22½	88	25	-	n23-24		25	-	4.2
Man. -Nashua-															
Portsmouth	6.39	3.7	est.7.5	6.24	d3.11		22½	88	25	-	n23-24		25	-	3.7
VERMONT-S															
Bellevue Falls.....		Not determined					20	76	22-23	-	-		22	45	4.0
Burlington.....		Not determined					e19-20	76		-	-		e22-23	45	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F															
Boston.....	6.39	3.7	est.7.5	6.24	d3.43		23	90	26½	G54	-		23½-27½	e644-46	3.8-4.2
Fall River.....	6.46	3.7	est.7.5	6.31	d3.11		22½-23	90-94	26½-27	G52	n		25½	44	3.57
Lowell-Lawr	6.39	3.7	est.7.5	6.24	d3.11		23	-	25½	G52	-		-	-	3.7
Springfield	6.39	3.7	est.7.5	6.24	d3.11		23	90	27½	G54-55	-		24½	e639-42	3.5-3.7
Worcester	6.39	3.7	est.7.5	6.24	d3.11		22½	88	25½	G52	m24½-25		23½	-	3.7
RHODE ISLAND-S															
Newport & Providence	6.56	3.7	est.8.0	6.40	d2.57		d22-23	86	e25-26	e49-50	g98-99		e24-25	e647-49	3.7
CONNECTICUT-S															
Hartford.....	6.92	3.7	8.0	6.76	d3.04		e25-26	100	28	-	k27		e27-28	f50-56	3.6-3.8
New Haven.....	6.92	3.7	8.0	6.76	d3.04		e26-27	100	e29-30	-	-		f29	-	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
NEW YORK															
Albany.....	5.778	3.5	-	5.78	-		23	86	26	-	-		26	-	3.7-3.9
Binghamton.....	5.65	3.5	4.0	5.65	-		24½	74	e27-28	-	n24-26		e27-28	-	3.8
Buffalo-S.....	6.00	3.5	7.0	6.00	t4.00		20½-24½	88	s30½	51	25½		f25½-28	f51	3.6
New York-FS.....	6.20-6.49	3.5	4.0	6.20-6.49	-		e23-24	88-96	28	-	-		22½-26	-	-
Rochester-S.....	6.00	3.5	7.0	6.00	t4.00		e23-24	92	26	-	-		e25-26	f49-51	3.5
Schenectady	5.764	3.5	-	5.76	-		e23-23½	92	26	f51	k23-25		26	f51	3.7
Syracuse.....	5.588	3.5	-	5.59	-		23	92	27	53	-		25-27	f49-53	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S															
Atlantic City....	5.87	3.5	6.0	5.87	d3.26		23½-25½	96	28½	-	-		25½	49-54	3.5-3.65
Camden.....	5.87	3.5	6.0	5.87	d3.26		23½	86	26	-	-		24½	-	3.8
Trenton.....	5.87	3.5	6.0	5.87	-		22½	86	27	-	-		f25-28	f48	3.7
PENNSYLVANIA-S															
Erie.....	5.90	4	5.0	5.65	b		21½-22½	89	25	49	-		f24-25	g47-49	3.7
Harrisburg.....	5.98	4	5.0	5.53	-		21	u83-84	23½	f47	-		22½	-	3.6-3.7
Johnstown.....	5.90	4	6.0	5.60	-		21	-	23½	46	-		22½	44	3.8
Phila. -F.....	6.15	4	5.0	5.90	d3.18		22½	u87	25½	50	-		24	47	3.7

Pittsburgh.....	6.184	4	7.0	5.83	4.62	u87	22½	25	49	g98	24-25	g46-49	3.7
Reading.....	6.05	4	5.0	5.80	43.14	u87	22	24½	49	-	23½	47	3.5
Scranton.....	6.00	4	5.0	5.75	-	90-94	23½	26	-	-	25-26	-	3.7-3.9
E. NORTH CENTRAL:													
OHIO-F													
Akron.....		Not determined				-	18	21	37½	-	21	35	3.5
Canton.....		Not determined				-	18	22	40	k19-21	21	-	3.5
Cincinnati.....		Not determined				-	20½	24½	49	-	24½	48	3.5
Cleveland.....		Not determined				66	18	22	39	-	20-21	34	3.5-3.8
Columbus.....		Not determined				66	20	22	f41	-	21-22	f38-41	3.5
Dayton.....		Not determined				68	21	23	44	-	23	38-44	3.5
Toledo.....		Not determined				78-82	20-21	23-24	43-45	-	21-23	38-44	3.5
INDIANA													
Evansville.....		Not determined				86-88	20½-21½	25	47	-	24-25	39-47	3.77
Fort Wayne -F.....		Not determined				72-79	22	25	49	g88	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6
Gary -F.....	3.92	3.5	-	3.92	-	77	20½-22	27-28	51-53	g88	23-27	g41-51	3.5
Indianapolis.....		Not determined				74-76	20	23	f44	-	23	f44	3.5
South Bend -F.....	4.12	3.5	7.5	4.12	h	75	21	24	g47	n	23-24	g47	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS													
Alton.....	4.05	3.5	-	4.05	-	67	-	22	42	n21	22	39-42	3.2
Chicago -F.....	3.92	3.5	47.1	3.92	43.52	-	19½-20½	25½-26½	45-46	g80-97	21-21½	g41	3.55
Peoria.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rock Island -F.....	4.120	3.5	7.4	4.12	h	74	19-20	23	g45	n22	f22-23	f43-45	3.3-3.5
Springfield.....	3.90	3.5	7.0	3.90	-	82	22	23-24	g45-47	m22-23	23-24	f35-47	3.5
MICHIGAN													
Battle Creek.....	4.80	3.5	6.5	4.80	4.30	70	18	21	43	-	21	43	3.5-3.7
Detroit -F.....	5.00	3.5	46.7	5.00	42.99	-	-	24½	k47	k	21-23	-	3.5
Grand Rapids.....	4.45-4.65	3.5	6.0-6.5	4.45-4.65	h	65-72	17-19	21-22	40-41	k20-21	19½-21½	37-43	3.55
Kalamazoo.....	4.94	3.5	6.0	4.94	4.44	76	19½	22	43	-	22	43	3.6
Lansing.....		Not determined				-	20½	23½	45	-	23½	45	3.5
WISCONSIN													
Beloit.....	3.92	3.5	7.1	3.92	3.52	72	20	23	43	g79	f22-23	f44-43	3.5
Eau Claire.....		Not determined				-	18	23	40	n17-21	17-18	33-35	3.6
Green Bay.....		Not determined				-	-	19	37	n18	23	g42-44	3.7
Kenosha.....	3.90	3.5	7.1	3.90	h	69	21½	24	g44	k23	23	g39	3.5
Madison.....		Not determined				67	21½	24	43	g79	21½-22	g35-37	3.55
Milwaukee -F.....	3.88	3.5	7.1	3.88	3.52	63-66	19	23	41	gk39	20-22	36	3.8-4.0
Oshkosh.....		Not determined				-	18	19	36	-	19	-	-
W. NORTH CENTRAL:													
MINNESOTA													
Bemidji.....	3.85	3.5	-	3.85	-	-	-	20	40	-	f20	f40	3.5
Duluth-Superior, W-F.....	4.163	3.5	8.3	4.16	h	76-78	20	n22½	-	-	21-23	f42-46	3.5
Minneapolis -F.....	4.179	3.5	8.15	4.18	h	-	-	20	e35-36	-	f17-19	29-32	3.5
St. Paul -F.....	4.179	3.5	8.15	4.18	h	-	-	20	38	-	17-20	29-31	3.5
Winona.....	3.55	3.5	7.0	3.55	h	-	18½	21	41	-	20	39-41	-
IOWA													
Burlington.....	3.90	3.5	8.0	3.90	-	68	f17	21	f42	-	f19-20	f25-41	3.5
Des Moines.....	4.44	3.5	46.0	4.44	-	-	-	e21½-22½	f44	-	e21½-22½	-	3.7
Ft. Dodge.....		Not determined				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sioux City -F.....	y	Not determined				76	18.5-18.9	22	-	-	f21-22	-	3.5-3.6

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in August 1957--Continued

Markers by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)					Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers		
	Used for FLUID MILK a					Wholesale b		Retail										
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allowance 1/10% butterfat	Cents	Dollars	Paid for or adjusted to 3.5% fat per cwt.	Dollars	Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt.	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Per single quart	Stores		Multiple quart containers	
											Cents	Dollars	Cents					2-qt. con-tainers
W. NORTH CENTRAL: (Continued)																		
MISSOURI-F																		
Kansas City.....	4.953	3.8	7.72		4.62			h	74-78	19	44	866	23	f20	f39		3.4-3.8	
St. Louis.....	4.427	3.5	7.1		4.27			h	76	19½	45	-	24½	39-45		3.5		
Springfield.....	4.00	3.5	7.1		4.00			h	80	20	45	-	23	f22-23	f41-42		3.8	
NORTH DAKOTA																		
Bis.-Mandan.....	4.03	3.5	7.0		4.03			-	59	e16-17	-	-	e18-19	-	-		3.5	
Fargo-Moor.....	D.R.	-	10.2-10.4		3.57-3.64			-	64	-	e39-40	-	f20	f36-39		-		
Grand Forks.....	D.R.	-	12.0		4.20			-	70	f18	f40	-	f20	f40		3.5		
SOUTH DAKOTA -F																		
Aberdeen.....	4.44	3.5	9.4		4.44			h	-	-	f44	-	f22	f40-42		-		
Sioux Falls.....	4.34	3.5	9.4		4.34			h	76	-	e43-45	-	e21-22	e43-45		3.5		
NEBRASKA																		
Lincoln-F.....	qy	Not determined						-	82	20	f47	-	24	23	f45		3.6	
Omaha -F.....	qy	Not determined						-	72	18½	44	884	22	21-22	42-44		3.5-3.8	
Scottsbluff.....	5.15	3.5	7.0		5.15			-	78	-	f47	n23	f24	f23-24	f46-47		3.5	
KANSAS-F																		
Kansas City.....	4.853	3.8	7.72		4.62			h	74-78	19	e44-45	k22	23	20	e234-39		3.35	
Topeka.....	4.853	3.8	7.72		4.62			h	69-70	f19	42	879	22	19-20	g37-39		-	
Wichita.....	4.953	3.8	7.1		4.74			h	79	f21	f45	885	24	f21-22	f42-44		3.3-3.5	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
DELAWARE-F																		
Wilmington.....	5.49	4	5.0		5.24			-	84-88	21	-	-	25	25	g40-42		3.65	
MARYLAND																		
Baltimore.....	5.50	3.5	7.0		5.50			d3.26	88	22½	-	-	25	23-25	f45		3.8	
Cumberland.....	4.45	4.0	6.0		4.15			-	85	22½	f47	-	25	25	47		3.5-4.0	
DIS. OF COL.																		
Washington.....	4.62	3.5	8.0		6.62			-	91	22½-23½	f52	n23-25	26	21-25	g40-49		3.5-4.0	
VIRGINIA-S																		
Alex.-Arl.....	6.62	3.5	8.0		6.62			-	89	22	-	n23½-25	26	22-25	44-50		3.5-3.8	
N'Yk.-Ports.....	6.35	4	6.0		6.05			5.05	82	24	-	k25	26	26	-		4.0	
Richmond.....	6.45	4	6.0		6.15			4.43	82	22	-	n24	25	-	-		3.7	
Roanoke.....	6.50	4	6.0		6.20			h	84	e22½-23	f50	-	e24-24½	f25-26	-		3.7-3.8	
WEST VIRGINIA																		
Charleston.....	D.R.	-	15.81		5.53			3.94	-	22½	f51	g83-96	25½	25½	f51		3.5-3.8	
Huntington-F.....	5.03	Not determined						h	86	21½	47	-	24	24	47		3.5	
Wheeling-F.....		3.5	7.7		5.03				-	-	51	g85	26	26	g51		3.5	

NORTH CAROLINA-S									
Asheville,.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	36-92	24	51	26
Charlotte,.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	-	22	47	26
Durham,.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	85	24	e50-51	26
Wins, -Salem	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	88	23	51	e25-26
SOUTH CAROLINA									
Charleston,.....	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	-	24	51	26
Columbia,.....	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	88	23	47-49	25
Greenville,.....	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	-	-	-	f24
GEORGIA-S									
Atlanta-Aug. -	6.66	4	7.0	6.31	3.65	-	e22-23	e49-51	e25-26
Col. -Macon,....	6.93	4	7.0	6.98	3.81	-	e23-24	e51-53	e26-27
Savannah									
FLORIDA									
Jacksonville	7.19	4-4.5	-	7.19	-	94	25	55	27
Miami	7.00	4	5.8	6.71	-	96	25	-	27
Tampa	7.09	4	-	-	-	-	-	50	25
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
KENTUCKY									
Lexington	4.35-4.60	4	6.0	4.05-4.30	-	76-80	19	f45	f21-23
Louisville-F	4.680	3.8	7.4	4.46	h	84	21-22	47	23-25
Paducah-F	4.64	3.5	7.1	4.64	h	-	-	f46	f23-24
TENNESSEE-F									
Chattanooga,.....	5.28	4	7.7	4.90	h	79	22	f48	f24-25
Knoxville,.....	4.81	4	7.7	4.42	h	84	22	49	25
Memphis	5.73	4	7.1	5.38	h	88	21	47	24-25
Nashville,.....	4.66	4	7.1	4.30	h	76	19	f45	22-23
ALABAMA-S									
Birmingham,.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.18	h	-	23	51	26
Mobile	6.43	4	5.0	6.18	-	-	23	51	26
Montgomery	6.33	4	5.0	6.08	-	92	22	49	25
MISSISSIPPI									
Columbus	5.10	4	5.0	4.85	-	-	-	f49	f24-25
Gulfport-Biloxi ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson-F	5.79	4	7.1	5.44	h	78	f20	e46-47	f21-23
Greenwood,.....	5.00-5.20	4	6.0	4.70-4.90	2.55-2.75	80	21	f45	24
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
ARKANSAS-F									
Fort Smith,.....	5.327	4	7.4	4.96	h	74	20	f47	f24
Little Rock	5.73	4	7.1	5.38	h	-	22	51	25
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge,.....	6.28	4	6.0	5.98	-	88	23	51	25-26
New Orleans-F	5.90	4	7.1	5.54	h	-	-	50	e24-25
Shreveport-F	5.877	4	7.1	5.52	h	98	25	e51-52	-
OKLAHOMA-F									
Oklahoma City,....	5.427	4	7.4	5.06	h	94	24	e47-49	24
Tulsa,.....	5.327	4	7.4	4.96	h	87	e22-23	e50-52	25

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in August 1957*-- Continued

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)				Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt.	Selling prices for standard milk				Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers			
	Used for FLUID MILK		Used for FLUID CREAM			Wholesale		Retail					
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test Pct.	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Cents		Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes		Stores		
									Per single quart		Dis- count prices	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers
W. SOUTH CENTRAL: (Continued)													
TEXAS													
Austin-F.....	5.95	4	7.1		5.60	84-88	22½	e25-26	e48-50	g92	25	g48	3.43-3.5
Dallas-F.....	5.67	4	7.4		5.28	84	-	24	47	-	-	-	3.46-4.0
El Paso.....	5.40-5.50	4	7.0		5.95-6.00	90	e22-23	26	49	k25	f26	f45-48	3.7
Galveston.....	6.63	4	7.6		6.27	-	-	28	e52-54	-	f27	e49-51	4.0
Houston.....	6.22	4	7.0		5.87	86	e19.4-20.4	e26-27	-	-	e23-23½	e42½-44½	4.0
MOUNTAIN: MONTANA -S													
Butte.....	D.R.	-	14.0		4.90	66	e17-18	20	-	-	20	-	-
Great Falls.....	D.R.	-	15.2		5.32	80	f21½	f24	f48	-	f24	f48	3.7
Lewistown.....	-	-	-		-	72	e18½-19½	e21-22	-	-	e21-22	-	4.0
IDAHO													
Boise.....	D.R.	-	12.5		4.38	73	f18.06	f21	f42	-	f21	f42	3.5-3.9
Idaho Falls.....	D.R.	-	13.14		4.60	72	f18.4	f21	f42	-	f21	f42	3.5
WYOMING													
Cheyenne.....	Not determined					68	e18½-19½	e21-22	-	-	e21-22	-	3.5
COLORADO													
Colo. Springs.....	D.R.	-	17.0		5.95	80	f21½	25	e48-49	g90	f24-25	f47-49	3.5-3.6
Denver.....	D.R.	-	17.0		5.95	86	22	25	49	-	24-25	47	3.6
NEW MEXICO													
Albuquerque.....	6.04	3.5	6.8		6.04	91	25	27	53	-	27	53	3.5
ARIZONA-F													
Phoenix.....	5.80	3.8	10.4		5.49	-	-	24	47	-	23	45	-
Tucson.....	6.10	3.8	10.4		5.79	80	f21½	25	50	-	24	48	3.5
UTAH													
Salt Lake City.....	5.904	3.6	8up 16.4dn		5.74	82	f20.6	124	47	-	1f23	45	3.5
NEVADA													
Reno.....	5.42	3.5	-		5.42	74	f21½	25	f49	-	f25	f49	3.5
PACIFIC													
WASHINGTON													
Bremerton.....	5.93	4	7.0		5.58	87	23	25	48	-	24	46	-
Everett-F.....	5.88	4	7.5		5.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle-F.....	5.88	4	7.5		5.50	87	f22	24½	-	n23-23½	f23-24	f44-47	3.6
Spokane-F.....	6.05	4	7.7		5.66	82	f21	e24-25	f50	g94	f24	f48	3.6
OREGON													
Medford.....	6.44	4	7.8		6.05	-	f22	25	-	m	f24	-	3.8
Portland.....	6.09	4	7.6		5.71	84	f21½	25	-	k23-24	f23	f45	3.8
Salem.....	6.09	4	7.6		5.71	84	f21½	25	-	k23-23½	f23	f45	3.8

CALIFORNIA-S

Fresno.....	4.91	3.8	9.57	4.62	-	71	18½	s23½	s43	g883	20½	D40	3.55
Los Angeles.....	5.25	3.8	9.74	4.96	-	65-73½	18½	s25½	s45½	g886	20½	40½	3.55
Sacramento.....	5.06	3.8	9.56	4.77	-	76	18½	s24½	s44½	g885	20½	40½	3.60
San Diego.....	5.35	3.8	9.74	5.06	-	72	19.1	22	44	g888	21	42	3.55
San Francisco.....	5.23	3.8	9.64	4.94	-	73	19½	s25	s46½	g890	21½	42½	3.55
Santa Barbara.....	5.25	3.8	9.74	4.96	-	69	18½	22	44	g888	21	42	3.55

* Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

S Where State is marked "S", all cities are under State Control Board.

S** Producer price only under State control.

F Where State is marked "F", all cities shown are under Federal Order.

D, R. Payment is made in direct ratio to milkfat content.

a. Class or base price except as otherwise noted.

b. Published list prices subject to unknown discounts.

d. July price; at Manchester, \$3.09.

e. Higher price for paper containers.

f. In paper containers.

g. Gallon price; prices not in table as follows:

BOSTON	85¢	WILMINGTON, DEL.	79¢
SPRINGFIELD, Mass.	76-77¢	WASH., D. C.	99¢(home)
PROVIDENCE	94-95¢	CHARLESTON, W. Va.	83-92¢
ERIE	94¢	WHEELING, W. Va.	79¢
PITTSBURGH	95-98¢	LEXINGTON	70-74¢
FORT WAYNE	77-79¢	CHATTANOOGA	69-87(home)
GARY	75-88¢	BATON ROUGE	88¢
SOUTH BEND	65-82¢(home)	OKLA. CITY	89¢
CHICAGO	77-78¢	TULSA	92¢
ROCK ISLAND	74¢(home)	COLO. SPRINGS	83-86¢
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.	75¢	SPOKANE	93¢
BELOIT	76-79¢	TAMPA	92¢
KENOSHA	73-77¢(home)	AUSTIN	92¢
MADISON	73¢		
MILWAUKEE	74-78¢(home)		
KANS. CITY-KANS.	68¢		
TOPEKA	70-73¢		
WICHITA	77-85¢		

h. Milk for fluid cream the same price as fluid milk.

i. Flat price.

j. 200-mile zone price plus freight (31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (30-50¢).

k. Quarts delivered per month:

HARTFORD:	90
SCHENECTADY:	35-64, 1¢; 65-89, 2¢.
CANTON:	60-1¢; 90-2¢; 120-3¢.
MILWAUKEE:	26 half-gal. or more.
KANSAS CITY, KANS.:	50
NORFOLK PITSMOUTH:	90

PORTLAND: 30-59, 1¢; 60-89, 1½¢; 90 and over 2¢.

SALEM: 26-59, 1½¢, 60 and over, 2¢.

GREENVILLE, S. C.: 120.

m. Quarts delivered per week:

WORCESTER: 12-½¢, 21-1¢.

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.: over 13-1¢, over 19-2¢.

COLUMBIA, S. C.: 20.

MEDFORD: Less 4% if paid by 10th of month.

n. Quarts per delivery:

CONCORD, MAN-NASHUA-PORTSMOUTH:

5-9, 1¢; 10 or more, 2¢; RICHMOND: 6.

BINGHAMTON: 2 or 3-1¢; 4 or 5-2¢; 6-3¢.

FALL RIVER, SOUTH BEND: graduated quantity discount prices.

3 days per week:

4-1¢, 6-2¢, 10-3¢ in D. C.

and nearby MARYLAND AREAS.

4-1¢, 6-2¢, 10-2½¢ in ALEX.-ARLINGTON,

VA., all for minimum billing period of

30 days.

p. Negotiated--F. O. M. prices:

3.5% DETROIT \$4.097 (July)

4% NEW ORLEANS \$5.25.

OKLAHOMA CITY (neg. July \$5.352)

EVERETT & SEATTLE \$5.126.

SPOKANE \$5.33.

q. Premium for bulk tank pick-up not included:

DETROIT, 8¢; FALL RIVER, up to 10¢;

FARGO-MOOREHEAD, 7 to 8¢;

BUFFALO, ROCHESTER, ROCK ISLAND,

SIOUX FALLS, OMAHA-LINC., EVERETT,

SEATTLE AND SPOKANE, OKLAHOMA CITY, TULSA. 10¢;

SPRINGFIELD, ILL., LEXINGTON, LOUISVILLE, and MILWAUKEE, 15¢

CHICAGO AND GARY, 7 to 25¢. KENOSHA, 20¢; ST. LOUIS, 25¢.

s. Includes service charges for first unit each single delivery.

Additional units less following service charge:

BUFFALO, LOS ANGELES: 5¢; ST. PAUL 5¢ on 2nd half gallon.

FRESNO AND SAN FRANCISCO: 3¢; SACRAMENTO: 4¢.

t. Skim milk diff. not included, July diff.: BUFFALO, 60¢.

u. Gallons daily: HARRISBURG, READING:

2½-10; PHILADELPHIA, PITTSBURGH: 10-50.

v. Pa. Milk Commission price; F. O. M. price \$5.64.

w. Grade A price; Grade B 10¢ less.

x. CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone.

y. July prices: SIOUX CITY: 3.5¢, F. O. M. \$4.51. (June & July neg. \$4.92).

z. 1¢ sales tax not included in 3 markets.

A. Plus an average 40¢ per cwt, quality premium.

B. Austin-Waco: Order price less 7½¢.

D. In Calif. markets, gallon price multiple of half-gallon price.

E. Minimum basic Class I price. Producers have option of LOUISVILLE blend price or base price.

G. Second half-gallon: BOSTON 50¢, SPRINGFIELD 42-45¢, WORCESTER,

FALL RIVER 48¢; LOWELL-LAWR, 48¢.

H. F. O. M. price.

I. Effective July 10.

J. Retail prices for all Ohio markets are for Homogenized Vitamin D grade milk.

Table 2. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in July 1957 (not available last month)

Markers by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)					Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK			Used for CREAM		Wholesale a		Retail								
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Cents	Dollars	Paid for or adjust- ed to 3.5%fat per cwt.	Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores			
										Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	Dis- count prices	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers		
Bellows Falls, Vt.....	4.67	3.7	7.5	4.52	-	-	-	72	19	21	-	-	21	43	4.0	
Burlington, Vt.....	4.67	3.7	7.5	4.52	-	-	-	72	e19-20	21-22	-	-	e21-22	43	3.7-4.0	
Albany, N. Y.u.....	5.73	3.5	6.0	5.73	d3.30	-	-	82	22	25	-	-	25	-	3.7	
Schenectady, N. Y. (June)	5.53	3.5	6.0	5.53	-	-	-	88	e22-22½	25	f49	k22-24	e25-26	46-49	3.5-3.7	
Schenectady, N. Y.....	5.73	3.5	6.0	5.73	-	-	-	88	e22-22½	25	f49	k22-24	25	f49	3.7	
Syracuse, N. Y.....	4.09	3.5	-	4.09	-	-	-	80	20	24	47	-	22-24	f43-47	3.7	
Akron, Ohio.....	4.428	3.5	7.7	4.43	-	-	-	-	18	21	37½	-	21	32	3.5	
Canton, Ohio.....	4.428	3.5	7.7	4.43	-	-	-	-	18	22	40	k20-21	21	-	3.5	
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4.564	3.5	8.18	4.56	-	-	-	-	20½	24½	49	-	25	49	3.5	
Cleveland, Ohio.....	4.478	3.5	7.7	4.48	-	-	-	66-70	18-19	22	39	-	20-21	34	3.5	
Columbus, Ohio.....	4.379	3.5	9.12	4.38	-	-	-	-	20	22	f41	-	21-22	39-41	3.5	
Dayton, Ohio.....	4.403	3.5	7.5	4.40	-	-	-	74	21	23	44	-	-	38-44	3.5	
Toledo, Ohio.....	4.433	3.5	7.4	4.43	-	-	-	-	20	23	43	-	-	-	3.5	
Evansville, Ind.....	4.810	4	6.5	4.48	-	-	-	86-88	20½-21½	25	47	-	24-25	39-47	3.77	
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	q4.228	3.5	7.7	4.23	-	-	-	72-79	22	25	49	g88	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6	
Indianapolis, Ind.....	4.37	3.5	6.8	4.37	-	-	-	74-76	20	23	f44	-	23	f44	3.5	
Lansing, Mich.....	4.35	3.5	6.0	4.35	-	-	-	-	19½	22½	43	-	22½	43	3.5	
Eau Claire, Wis. (June)...	3.489	3.5	7.1	3.49	-	-	-	-	18	e23	40	17	-	-	3.6	
Green Bay, Wis. (June)...	1q3.525	3.5	9.7	3.52	-	-	-	64	16½	20	38	nl9	17-19	33-35	3.6	
Madison, Wis.....	3.85	3.5	8.0	3.85	3.40	-	-	65	21½	23-23½	42	g77	21	g37½-38	3.5	
Oshkosh, Wis. (May).....	3.34	3.5	7.1	3.34	-	-	-	-	-	19	36	-	19	36	3.8-4.0	
Huntington, W. Va.....	4.358	3.5	7.7	4.36	-	-	-	82	20½	23	45	-	23	45	3.5	
Cheyenne, Wyo. (June)....	D.R.	-	14.6	5.11	-	-	-	68	e18½-19½	e21-22	-	-	e21-22	-	3.5	

All footnotes through b in Table 1 apply to this table.

- d. June price.
- e. Higher price for paper containers.
- f. In paper containers.
- g. Gallon prices; prices not in table as follows:
Fort Wayne 77-79¢; Madison 71¢.
- h. Milk for fluid cream the same price as fluid milk.
- i. Flat price.
- k. Quart delivered per month:
Canton 60, 1¢; 90, 2¢.
Schenectady 35-64, 1¢; 65-69, 2¢.
- n. Quarts per delivery: 3rd qt. 1¢ (2nd ½ gal. 36¢).
- q. Premium for bulk tank pick-up not included, 13¢
at Green Bay; 15¢ at Fort Wayne
- s. Includes service charge for first unit each
single delivery; 6¢ first unit, 10¢ two or
more.
- t. A premium of 9.7¢ was paid for June milk.
- u. June prices same as July.

Table 3.-Dealers' weighted average buying prices (f.o.b. city) for standard grade milk for distribution as milk, United States, by regions, August 1957, with comparisons 1/

(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	August 1956	July 1957	August 1957	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	6.07	6.11	4.80-6.76	6.32
Middle Atlantic.....	16	5.87	5.93	5.53-6.34	6.11
East North Central.....	25	4.52	*4.18	3.88-5.00	4.40
West North Central.....	20	4.56	*4.30	3.55-4.92	4.38
South Atlantic.....	26	6.28	6.22	4.50-7.19	6.22
East South Central.....	12	5.10	5.09	4.18-6.18	5.18
West South Central.....	15	5.72	*5.46	4.96-6.27	5.50
Mountain.....	13	5.70	5.72	4.38-6.04	5.72
Pacific.....	12	4.94	5.06	4.62-6.05	5.06
United States.....	156	5.36	5.28	3.55-7.19	5.41

1/ In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.

* Revised.

Table 4.-Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart delivered to homes in 25 cities, August 1957 with comparisons 1/

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1951-55	Aug.	July	Aug.	Markets	1951-55	Aug.	July	Aug.
	Aug. av.	1956	1957	1957		Aug. av.	1956	1957	1957
Boston, Mass.....	23.4	25-25½	26	26½	Baltimore, Md....	23.4	24	25	25
Hartford, Conn.....	24.6	26	27	28	Washington, D. C.	23.9	26	26	26
New York, N. Y.....	24.9	26	27	28	Jacksonville, Fla.	26.6	27	27	27
Philadelphia, Pa....	23.1	24	25½	25½	Louisville, Ky...	23.4	25	25	25
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	23.8	24	25	25	New Orleans, La..	25.9	26½	26	26
Cleveland, Ohio....	20.6	22	22	22	Dallas, Texas....	23.6	26	25	24
Indianapolis, Ind..	21.6	22	23	23	Denver, Colo.....	23.4	25	25	25
Chicago, Ill.....	25.4	26-28½	25-28½	25½-28½	Salt Lake City, Utah	21.0	22	3/24	24
Detroit, Mich.....	21.9	24	23½	24½	Seattle, Wash....	20.8	23	24½	24½
Milwaukee, Wis.....	20.2	22	22	23	Portland, Ore....	21.8	24	25	25
Minneapolis, Minn..	2/19.6	2/22½	20	20	San Francisco, Calif.	22.0	21½	2/23½	2/23½
Kansas City, Mo....	21.0	24	23	23	Los Angeles, Calif.	21.9	22½	2/23	2/23
Omaha, Nebr.....	20.4	22	22	22	25 cities average	22.7	24.3	3/24.5	24.6

1/ "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two quart purchase.

3/ Revised.

Table 5. --Prices for special grades of milk and cream in August 1957 a/

Cities	MILK PER QUART RETAIL					TABLE CREAM					WHIPPING CREAM				
	Homogenized Vitamin D		High Fat milk		Certi- fied	Whole- sale	Per Pint		Per ½ Pint		Whole- sale	Per Pint		Per ½ Pint	
	To Homes	At Stores	To Homes	At Stores			To Homes	At Stores	To Homes	At Stores		To Homes	At Stores		
Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston, Mass.....	g32½	---	31-31½	---	32½-35	2.54½	40-42	38-41	22-23	21-22	4.15½	67	59	35	31-33
Providence, R. I. b....	---	---	27-28	26-27	i29-33½	2.38½	43-43½	41-41½	22½-23	21½-22	4.18½-4.43	63-69½	60-66½	32-35½	31-34½
Hartford, Conn.....	29	d28	31	---	39	2.36	---	---	23	---	4.84	---	---	38	d35
Buffalo, N. Y.	f31½	---	fg32½	---	---	3.08	56	---	30	d28-30	4.08	72	---	38	b37-40
New York City.....	---	---	---	---	41	2.48	---	---	25½	15½-22½	4.08	---	---	37½	31-42
Rochester, N. Y. b....	27-28	26-27	g28-29	g27-28	---	3.20	49	---	27	24	6.00	82	---	43	40
Philadelphia, Pa.	29½	28	g30½-31½	29	36-37	3.00	48-50	45-46	26-27½	23½-25	5.20	83-87	79	45-47	42-43
Pittsburgh, Pa.	d26	d25	d27	d26	---	3.36	d49	d47	d27	d26	4.64	d70	d68	d38	d37
Cincinnati, O.	---	---	g126½	g126½	---	---	---	---	---	27	---	---	---	37	37
Cleveland, O.	---	---	25	25	---	3.08	47	43	24	22	6.28	---	---	48	46-48
Indianapolis, Ind.....	24-h25	24-h25	g32	g26	34-36	3.36	---	---	24	24	6.08	---	---	43	43
Chicago, Ill.	28½	21	j26½	---	---	3.57	70	57	35-36½	28-29	5.56	---	---	44-45½	33-35
Detroit, Mich.	---	---	---	---	---	---	52	---	28	---	---	---	---	56	---
Milwaukee, Wis.....	---	---	---	---	30	3.05	---	---	30	28-30	4.05	65	61-63	33	30-32
Minneapolis, Minn....	20	d17-19	25	22-23	---	---	48	d45-47	26	d23-25	---	66	d64-65	33	33
Des Moines, Ia.	g23½	---	22½	22½	---	2.52-2.72	44	---	22	22	5.60	78	---	39	39
Kans. C., Mo. -Kan. .	h24	dh20-24	---	---	---	3.12	---	---	26-27	d23-25	---	---	---	38-39	d35-37
St. Louis, Mo.	---	---	---	---	---	3.40	---	---	b30-32	28-30	5.44	---	---	b40-42	36-40
Omaha, Nebr.	23	d22	g23	dg22	---	3.27	---	---	24	23-24	---	---	---	30	29-30
Baltimore, Md.	26	24-26	27	27	---	2.61	---	---	28	27-28	4.99	---	---	43	40-43
Washington, D. C.	27	d23½-29	g28	---	---	2.76	d42	d42-44	d23	d23-25	5.52	d82	---	d44	d43-46
Richmond, Va.	26	---	g28	---	---	2.68	47	---	27	---	4.10	72	---	40	---
Charlotte, N. C.	26	26	j27	j27	---	---	---	---	26	26	---	---	---	37	37
Miami, Fla.	28	28	h29	h29	---	3.20	56	56	28	28	5.00	---	---	42	42
Louisville, Ky.	---	---	---	---	---	2.20	---	---	d26	d25-26	4.00	---	---	d35	d35
Nashville, Tenn.....	23	22-23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.00	---	---	d33	d32-33
New Orleans, La.	26½-27	26½-27	---	---	---	---	41	41	23	23	---	56	56	31	31
Oklahoma City.....	---	---	---	---	---	2.50	---	---	d24	d24	4.60	---	---	d32	d32
Dallas, Tex.	---	---	---	---	---	3.92	52	50	d26	d25	---	68	64	d32-34	d32
El Paso, Tex.	---	---	g29	---	30	3.20	---	---	22	22	4.16	---	---	28-31	---
Cheyenne, Wyo.	---	---	---	---	---	2.80	40	40	d24	d23-24	4.80	---	---	d44	d42-44
Denver, Colo.	h27	---	---	---	---	---	40	---	21	21	---	80	80	42	42
Salt Lake City.....	---	---	g25	g24	---	3.50	---	---	d28	d26-27	6.75	---	---	d49	d47
Seattle, Wash.	---	---	26	d25-25½	---	3.45	59	57	---	---	4.68	76	d71	39	d37
Portland, Ore.	---	---	27	d25	---	3.25	48	d46-47	26	d25-26	4.32	63	d61-62	33	d32-33
Los Angeles, Cal.	fg29	---	27½	27½	29½-30½	2.66	49	---	---	---	4.10-4.38	63-67	d61-65	34-37	d33-35
San Francisco.....	---	---	24	23½	---	2.60	---	---	26	---	4.48	---	---	38	---
											4.00	---	---	---	---

a "Special grades" refers to milk of different quality from that commonly sold in cities designated.

g Guernsey.

j Jersey.

b Higher price in paper.

d In paper.

f Discount of 5¢ on each additional unit delivered for all grades of milk.

h Indpls. & Kans. City; Vit. -Mineral;

i Miami; Multi-Vitamin; Denver: Hi-Vitamin.

i In glass, 30¢ in paper.

Table 6.-Retail prices for cottage cheese in August 1957

	Pound packages		12-oz. package		Other packages	
	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston, Mass.....	35-35½	31	-	-	1/22	18
Providence, R. I.	35	-	-	-	1/22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	31-33	32-33	25	24	-	-
Buffalo, N. Y.....	30-32	25-29	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	35	-	-	-	1/20½	-
Rochester, N. Y.....	29-30	24	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.	35	30	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	29	29	27	21	1/18	1/18
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	31	-	26½	-	-	-
Cleveland, Ohio.....	-	-	-	-	2/31-33	-
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3/25	3/25	25	25	4/53	4/53
Chicago, Ill.....	-	29	33	24½-25	-	-
Detroit, Mich.....	27	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	29	-	24	24	-	-
Minneapolis, Minn.....	-	-	26	25	-	-
Des Moines, Iowa.....	25	-	24	-	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..	23-25	23	21	19-20	4/41	4/39
St. Louis, Mo.....	30	28	25	22	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	29	28	24	23-24	-	-
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	27	27	-	-
Washington, D.C.....	-	-	27-28	27-29	4/57	4/56-59
Richmond, Va.....	27	-	25	-	-	-
Charlotte, N. C.	-	-	25	25	-	-
Miami, Fla.	-	-	23-25	18-25	-	-
Louisville, Ky.....	31	26	-	-	1/17	1/14
Nashville, Tenn.....	29	28-29	25	25	-	-
Birmingham, Ala.....	-	-	-	26	-	5/125
New Orleans, La.....	-	-	26	26	-	-
Oklahoma City, Okla....	26	-	25	22-23	-	-
Dallas, Tex.....	27	22	23	21	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	35	35	27	27	-	-
Cheyenne, Wyo.	-	-	22	-	-	-
Denver, Colo.	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City, Utah...	30	29	-	-	-	-
Seattle, Wash.....	32	32	-	-	4/61	4/61
Portland, Oreg.....	35	32-35	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.....	30-31	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco, Calif...	32	29-32	-	-	-	-

1/ 8-Oz. package.
 2/ 14½-oz. package.
 3/ Per pound for 5 or more.

4/ 2-pound package.
 5/ 5-pound package

(Continued from page 1)

market, Class I prices increased 28 cents per hundredweight. Retail prices in this market increased 1 cent per quart. In the Albany, Rochester, and Schenectady markets, retail prices increased 1 cent per quart. Producer prices were unchanged in the Rochester market and showed only slight changes in the other 2 markets.

In the East North Central region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early August averaged \$4.40 per hundredweight -- 22 cents above July but 12 cents below August a year ago. Among the major markets in this region, the sharpest change in producer prices was in the Detroit market where the August negotiated price was 35 cents per hundredweight above July. In this market, home delivered prices increased 1 cent per quart with some changes in store prices also reported. In the Gary, South Bend, Chicago, Rock Island, Beloit and Milwaukee markets, Class I prices increased 16 cents per hundredweight. Retail prices were unchanged in the South Bend, Rock Island and Beloit market but in Gary, Chicago, and Milwaukee increased ½ to 1 cent per quart. Class I prices increased 15 and 17 cents per

(Continued on page 15)

TABLE 7. --MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS I PRICES, F. O. B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS
IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, JUNE 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England:							
Boston, 201-210 mile zone.....	3.7	3.89	7.5	3.74	---	---	5.04
Fall River, City plants	3.7	*5.49	7.4	5.35	---	---	5.65
Merrimack Valley, Mass., City plants	3.7	4.97	7.5	4.82	---	---	5.58
Springfield, Mass., City plants.....	3.7	4.94	7.5	4.79	---	---	5.58
Worcester, Mass., City plants.....	3.7	5.05	7.5	4.90	---	---	5.58
Middle Atlantic:							
New York, 201-210 mile zone	3.5	3.72	6.0	3.72	---	---	5.02
Philadelphia, Pa.	4.0	*4.69	5.0	4.44	---	---	4.99
E. North Central:							
Akron-Stark County, Ohio.....	3.5	4.13	7.5	4.13	---	---	4.51
Cincinnati, Ohio, Grade A	3.5	5/3.50	7.4	3.50	---	---	4.61
Cleveland, Ohio	3.5	4.15	7.4	4.15	4.36	3.09	4.56
Columbus, Ohio	3.5	5/3.71	7.1	3.71	---	---	4.39
Dayton-Springfield, Grade A	3.5	5/3.56	7.1	3.56	---	---	4.42
Lima, Ohio.....	3.5	*3.79	7.7	3.79	---	---	4.22
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	*3.93	7.0	3.93	---	---	4.18
Fort Wayne, Ind.	3.5	3.47	6.8	3.47	---	---	4/3.91
South Bend-La Porte.....	3.5	3.51	7.1	3.51	3.62	3.06	4/3.81
Chicago Gr. A 55-70 mile zone....	3.5	3.39	7.1	3.39	3.50	3.10	4/3.61
Quad Cities, Ill. -Iowa	3.5	3.39	6.9	3.39	---	---	3.81
Rockford-Freepport, Ill. Gr. A.....	3.5	3.40	7.1	3.40	---	---	1/3.63
Detroit, Mich.	3.5	3.79	6.5	3.79	3.94	3.18	4/4.23
Muskegon, Mich.	3.5	3.86	6.5	3.86	4.06	3.05	4.26
Upstate Michigan	3.5	*3.77	6.5	3.77	---	---	4.14
Milwaukee, Wis.	3.5	*3.45	7.1	3.45	3.52	3.07	3.57
W. North Central:							
Duluth-Superior, Minn. -Wis.	3.5	5/3.12	7.4	3.12	---	---	4.18
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	3.5	3.51	7.3	3.51	3.67	3.14	3.71
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	3.5	3.27	7.1	3.27	---	---	3.65
Dubuque, Ia.	3.5	3.20	7.1	3.20	---	---	3.71
Sioux City, Ia.	3.5	5/3.61	7.0	3.61	---	---	4/4.51
Kansas City, Mo. -Kans.	3.8	4.06	6.3	3.87	4.22	3.12	4.25
Neosho Valley, Kans. -Mo.	4.0	4.02	7.1	3.67	4.13	3.15	4.00
St. Louis, Mo.	3.5	3.63	6.8	3.63	---	---	3.78
Ozarks, Mo. -Ark.	3.5	3.33	6.8	3.33	---	---	3.74
Black Hills, S. D.	3.5	4.57	7.0	4.57	4.96	2.90	5.22
Eastern South Dakota	3.5	*4.22	8.9	4.22	---	---	4.07
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D.	3.5	3.81	7.0	3.81	---	---	4/4.37
Omaha-Lin. -Coun. Bluffs, Nebr. -Ia..	3.8	5/3.81	7.0	3.60	---	---	4/4.43
Topeka, Kans.	3.8	3.97	6.3	3.78	4.08	3.12	4.25
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5/3.78	7.1	3.57	---	---	4.76
Wichita, Kans.	3.8	4.56	7.1	4.35	4.65	3.19	4.77
Platte Valley, Nebr.	3.5	5/3.49	8.5	3.49	---	---	4.33
South Atlantic:							
Wilmington, Del.	4.0	*4.75	5.5	4.48	---	---	4.84
Clarksburg, W. Va.	3.5	4.45	7.4	4.45	4.80	3.05	4.97
Tri-State area, Ky. -Ohio-W. Va....	3.5	*3.94	7.1	3.94	---	---	2/4.49
Bluefield, W. Va. -Va.	4.0	*4.73	7.0	4.38	4.95	3.97	4.63
Wheeling, W. Va.	3.5	4.28	7.4	4.28	4.55	3.05	4.72
E. South Central:							
Louisville, Ky.	3.8	5/3.75	6.5	3.56	---	---	4.45
Paducah, Ky.	3.5	3.61	6.5	3.61	---	---	3.77
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky.	4.0	*4.56	6.9	4.22	4.87	3.10	4.88
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4.0	4.55	7.1	4.20	4.82	3.04	4.90
Knoxville, Tenn.	4.0	4.37	7.1	4.02	4.57	3.10	4.53
Memphis, Tenn.	4.0	*4.72	6.5	4.40	4.89	3.95	4.61
Nashville, Tenn.	4.0	*3.95	7.2	3.59	4.09	3.20	4.09
Central Mississippi	4.0	4.61	7.0	4.26	4.87	3.11	5.04

TABLE 7. --(CONTINUED) MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS 1 PRICES, F. O. B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, JUNE 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Basic price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
W. South Central:							
Fort Smith, Ark.....	4.0	4.34	7.1	3.99	4.59	3.08	4.59
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	4.74	7.0	4.39	4.98	3.43	4/4.61
New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone.....	4.0	* 4.58	6.9	4.24	4.79	3.24	4/5.09
Shreveport, La.....	4.0	* 5.09	7.0	4.74	5.37	3.51	5.15
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	4.0	4.27	7.1	3.92	4.42	3.10	4/4.33
Austin-Waco, Tex., Zone 1.....	4.0	* 5.16	6.5	4.84	5.37	3.24	3/5.41
Central West Texas, Abilene Zone....	4.0	5.12	7.1	4.77	5.33	2.95	5.27
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	4.0	* 5.76	7.0	5.41	----	----	5.58
North Texas.....	4.0	4.73	6.0	4.43	4.91	3.18	5.02
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	5.61	6.5	5.29	----	----	5.44
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	4.97	7.0	4.62	5.23	2.95	4.89
Mountain:							
Central Arizona.....	3.8	5.64	9.8	5.35	5.91	3.04	5.82
Pacific:							
Puget Sound, Wash.....	4.0	4.34	7.2	3.98	4.59	3.36	4/4.80
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.....	4.0	4.71	7.4	4.34	5.06	3.37	4/4.99

* Individual-Handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices.

1/ Freeport plants: Class I \$3.59.

2/ Huntington plants.

3/ Austin 7.5¢ and Waco 22.5¢ less, respectively.

4/ Negotiated price (does not include bulk-tank pickup premiums):

South Bend	\$4.01	Sioux Falls	\$4.41	Tulsa	\$4.62
Chicago	3.81	Omaha-Lin.-C. Bluffs	4.81	Puget Sound	5.52
Detroit	4.65	Central Arkansas	4.74	Inland Empire	5.68
Sioux City	4.92	Oklahoma City	4.85	New Orleans	5.54
				Fort Wayne	4.01

5/ Seasonal incentive fund deductions in various Federal Order Markets, June 1957:

Cincinnati	35¢	Louisville	41¢	Southwest Kansas	50¢
Columbus	35¢	Omaha-Linc. C. B.	32.1¢	Duluth-Superior	27.5¢
Dayton-Springfield	35¢	Sioux City	30.6¢	Platte Valley	28.9¢

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

TABLE 8. --NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS, JUNE-JULY 1957 1/

City	Net blended price paid for 3.5% milk per cwt. 2/	Month	Dealers' buying price for Class I milk per cwt.
	Dollars		Dollars
Providence, R. I.....	5.48	June	5.96
Hartford-New Haven-Bridgeport, Conn.	---	June	6.32
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	---	June	5.83
Evansville, Ind.....	3.98	June	4.50
Baltimore, Md.....	4.71	July	5.50
Washington, D. C.....	4/4.94	July	6.62
Richmond, Va.....	5.19	July	6.15
Charleston, W. Va.....	4.71	June	5.53
Denver, Colo.....	3/4.94	July	5.95
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	4.47	June	5.74

1/ Prices usually specified as follows:

Class I - Milk for fluid consumption

Class II - Milk from which cream is obtained for fluid consumption.

Class III - Milk used in manufactured dairy and IV products.

2/ F. O. B. CITY unless indicated otherwise.

3/ Base price; surplus price \$2.70.

4/ Plus 38.5¢ per cwt. average quality premium. Blend price includes 29¢ payback.

Table 9.—Fluid milk price changes, August 1957 1/

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices f.o.b. city, Class I milk (3.5% fat)			Retail prices per single quart delivered to homes		
	August 1956	July 1957	August 1957	August 1956	July 1957	August 1957
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:						
Concord, N. H.....	6.02	6.02	6.24	24½	24½	25
Man.-Nashua-Ptsmouth, N.H..	6.02	6.02	6.24	24½	24½	25
Bellows Falls, Vt.....	4.69	4.52	N.D.	20	21	22
Burlington, Vt.....	4.69	4.52	N.D.	20	21-22	22-23
Boston, Mass.....	6.02	6.02	6.24	25-25½	26	26½
Fall River, Mass.....	6.31	6.09	6.31	24½-25	26-27	26½-27
Lowell-Lawrence, Mass.....	6.02	6.02	6.24	24½	25	25½
Springfield, Mass.....	6.02	6.02	6.24	25	26½	27½
Worcester, Mass.....	6.02	6.02	6.24	24½	25	25½
Hartford, Conn.....	6.34	6.32	6.76	26	27	28
New Haven, Conn.....	6.34	6.32	6.76	26½	28	29
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
Albany, N. Y.....	5.33	5.73	5.78	24	25	26
Binghamton, N. Y.....	4.48	4.27	5.65	23	25	3/27
New York, N. Y.....	5.99-6.28	5.92-6.21	6.20-6.49	26	27	28
Rochester, N. Y.....	6.00	6.00	6.00	25	25	26
Schenectady, N. Y.....	5.33	5.73	5.76	24	25	26
Syracuse, N. Y.....	4.26	4.09	5.59	23	24	27
E. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Gary, Ind.....	4.14	3.76	3.92	26-28	26-27	3/27-28
South Bend, Ind.....	4.34	3.96	4.12	24	24	24
Chicago, Ill.....	4.14	3.76	3.92	26-28½	25-28½	25½-28½
Rock Island, Ill.....	4.34	3.96	4.12	23	23	23
Springfield, Ill.....	4.00	3.75	3.90	23	23-24	23-24
Detroit, Mich.....	5.00	4.65	5.00	24	23½	24½
Lansing, Mich.....	4.75	4.35	N.D.	22½	22½	2/23½
Beloit, Wis.....	4.14	3.76	3.92	23	23	23
Green Bay, Wis.....	3.66	N.D.	N.D.	20	20	19
Kenosha, Wis.....	4.06	3.73	2/3.90	23	24	24
Madison, Wis.....	4.23	3.85	N.D.	24	23-23½	3/24
Milwaukee, Wis.....	4.10	3.72	3.88	22-23	22	23
W. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	4.54	4.25	4.62	24	23	23
Springfield, Mo.....	4.42	3.99	4.00	23	22	3/23
Fargo-Moor., N.D.....	3.50	3.40	2/3.57-3.64	20	20	20
Topeka, Kans.....	4.54	4.25	4.62	24	22	22
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Huntington, W. Va.....	4.62	4.36	N.D.	24	23	24
Wheeling, W. Va.....	5.21	4.66	5.03	23	26	26
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Paducah, Ky.....	4.66	3.76	4.64	26	20	24
Memphis, Tenn.....	5.02	5.04	5.38	23½	24	25
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.58	4.10	4.30	23	22	23
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Little Rock, Ark.....	5.02	5.04	5.38	25	25	26
Shreveport, La.....	5.54	5.54	5.52	29	29	3/27
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	4.80	4.90	5.06	26	26	26
Tulsa, Okla.....	4.98	4.80	4.96	26	26	26
Austin, Texas.....	5.94	5.58	5.60	26	24	25
Dallas, Texas.....	5.62	5.26	5.28	26	25	24
Galveston, Texas.....	6.45	5.87	6.27	25	26	28

1/ All changes effective August 1 unless otherwise noted.

2/ Effective date not reported.

3/ Effective dates:

July 29 - Binghamton

August 5 - Gary - Madison

July 15 - Springfield, Mo.

July 11 - Shreveport

hundredweight in the Springfield, Ill. and Kenosha, Wis. markets, respectively. Retail prices remained unchanged in both these markets. In Lansing retail prices increased 1 cent per quart and in Madison $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 cent per quart. Producer prices in both of these markets are not currently determined. In Green Bay, Wisconsin retail prices declined 1 cent per quart. Producer prices are not currently determined in this market. If any changes are made in Class I prices in these markets they will be reported in next months issue.

In the West North Central region, early August Class I milk prices averaged \$4.38 per hundredweight, 8 cents above July but 18 cents below August 1956. Class I prices increased 13 cents per hundredweight in Des Moines, .37 cents in the Greater Kansas City markets and Topeka, and 17 to 24 cents per hundredweight in the Fargo-Moorhead markets were reported. However, resale prices were unchanged from early July in these markets. In Springfield, Mo. retail prices increased 1 cent per quart. However, the Class I price was practically unchanged from July.

In the South Atlantic region dealers' buying prices for Class I milk averaged \$6.22 per hundredweight, unchanged from a month earlier. Among the major markets in this region the only change in prices reported were increases of 37 cents per hundredweight in Class I milk in Wheeling, West Virginia. Resale prices were unchanged from the previous month. In Huntington, West Virginia resale prices increased 1 cent per quart for both home delivered and store sold milk. Class I prices are not currently determined in this market. In the Washington, D. C. market, home delivery of milk in gallon jugs was introduced for the first time on July 17.

In the East South Central region Class I prices paid by dealers in early August averaged \$5.18 per hundredweight, 9 cents per hundredweight above July and 8 cents above August a year ago. In the Paducah, Kentucky market Class I prices increased 88 cents per hundredweight. Consumer prices increased 4 cents per quart for milk delivered to homes and 3 cents per quart out of stores. In the Memphis and Nashville, Tenn. markets, Class I price increases of 34 and 20 cents per hundredweight respectively were accompanied by increases of 1 cent per quart at retail levels. An increase of 10 cents per hundredweight in Columbus, Mississippi and a decrease of 10 cents in Knoxville, Tennessee Class I prices did not affect resale prices in either market.

In the West South Central region, Class I buying prices being paid by dealers in early August averaged \$5.50 per hundredweight, 4 cents above July but 22 cents per hundredweight below August 1956. In the Tulsa and Oklahoma City markets, Class I prices increased 16 cents per hundredweight. However, resale prices remained unchanged from early July at both markets. In Little Rock, Arkansas, prices increased 34 cents for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart at retail. In the Shreveport, La. market home delivered prices declined 2 cents per quart in mid-July. Store prices were not reported for this market. Early August producer prices were practically unchanged from a month earlier. In Galveston, Texas an increase of 40 cents per hundredweight in Class I prices was accompanied by increases of 2 cents per quart for milk delivered to homes and 1 cent per quart for store sold milk. In Austin resale prices increased 1 cent per quart for milk delivered to homes and sold out of stores. In Dallas home delivered prices declined 1 cent per quart, store prices were not reported for this market. In both these markets, Class I prices increased very slightly from the previous month.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
MARKETING AREAS UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, JUNE 1957 WITH COMPARISONS

June whole milk sales show sharp drop

Average daily sales of whole milk during June 1957, in 36 Federal Order markets having data on in-area sales available, were 1.5 percent below June a year ago, the Agricultural Marketing Service reports. This is the first time in 1957 that whole milk sales have dropped below the previous year. Sales have held at a fairly steady level through the first 5 months of 1957, with April and May sales 3.5 and 2.4 percent above the respective months in 1956. June 1957 whole milk sales were down from a year earlier in 24 of the 36 markets, with declines ranging from 1 to 9 percent. In 4 markets sales were practically unchanged from a year ago and the other 8 recording increases. Compared with May 1957, June sales were down 4.1 percent - 35 of the 36 markets showing decreases of as much as 12 percent. The average test of whole milk products sold in June was 3.55 percent, almost unchanged from June 1956 and May 1957. In the first 6 months of 1957, cumulative daily sales of whole milk products in the 36 markets were 1.9 percent above the same period in 1956. Thirty markets showed higher whole milk sales in the first half of 1957.

In the important New York City market whole milk sales were down 1 percent from June last year, but were practically unchanged from the May 1957 level. In the first 6 months of 1957 cumulative daily sales of whole milk in this market were 1 percent above January-June 1956.

Skim milk sales below year earlier for the first time in 1957

Average daily sales of fluid skim products in 35 Federal Order markets (New York City excluded) during June 1957 were down 0.1 percent from the June 1956 level and 4.5 percent below May 1957. This represents a sharp decline in the level of fluid skim products sales. In the earlier months of 1957, sales of fluid skim products were from 4.5 to 8.3 percent above the comparable months in 1956. Among markets, trends in skim sales varied quite sharply. Fifteen markets reported sales lower than June a year ago declining as much as 15 percent in some cases. In 18 markets sales increased with 3 markets showing 16 percent gains and 2 markets unchanged from June 1956. Compared with May the previous month, June skim sales were down in 27 markets, unchanged in one and above a year ago in the other 7 markets. The average test of fluid skim products sold in June 1957 was 1.43 percent compared to 1.39 percent in June last year and 1.50 percent for May 1957. In the first 6 months of 1957 cumulative daily sales of skim products were 4.8 percent above January-June 1956, with 29 markets showing increases.

Half-and-half sales continue above previous year

Average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures or half-and-half in June 1957 in 30 markets (5 Massachusetts markets and New York City excluded) with in-area sales segregated, were 4.0 percent above June 1956 but 5.2 percent below May the previous month. Among the 30 markets, sales of half-and-half were above June a year earlier in 19 markets, unchanged in 3, but lower in 8. Seasonally half-and-half sales, declined in all but 4 of the markets, with decreases of as much as 12 percent. In the first 6 months of 1957 cumulative daily sales of milk and cream mixtures averaged 5.0 percent above the same period in 1956. The average test of milk and cream mixture products sold in June 1957 was 11.8 percent, unchanged from both June 1956 and May 1957.

(Continued on page 19)

Table 10.-Average daily sales and test of whole milk in certain Federal Order marketing areas for June 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing Area	<u>3/</u> June 1956		<u>2/</u> May 1957		<u>2/</u> June 1957		June 1957 as % <u>4/</u>		Jan.-June
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	June 1956	May 1957	1957 of 1956 <u>4/</u>
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass. <u>5/</u>	2,016	3.84	2,098	N.A.	1,971	N.A.	98	94	102
Fall River, Mass.....	119	3.71	119	N.A.	113	N.A.	95	95	101
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	294	3.77	304	N.A.	293	N.A.	100	96	103
Springfield, Mass.....	433	3.70	448	N.A.	430	N.A.	99	96	105
Worcester, Mass.....	295	3.73	304	N.A.	286	N.A.	97	94	102
New York, N. Y. <u>6/</u>	9,252	3.57	9,160	N.A.	9,121	3.52	99	100	101
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,018	3.76	2,054	3.75	1,917	3.74	95	93	100
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	724	3.52	752	3.51	718	3.51	99	96	102
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1,699	3.59	1,793	3.58	1,766	3.58	104	98	107
Chicago, Ill.....	5,003	3.50	5,016	3.53	4,843	3.50	97	97	101
Detroit, Mich.....	3,050	3.54	3,179	3.52	2,991	3.52	98	94	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	847	3.52	890	3.51	829	3.50	98	93	104
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	207	3.40	204	3.46	188	3.46	91	92	96
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,075	3.52	1,161	3.51	1,066	3.50	99	92	103
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	61	3.38	64	3.41	59	3.40	96	92	99
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	120	3.37	133	3.31	117	3.30	98	88	105
Dubuque, Iowa.....	50	3.42	56	3.40	51	3.44	101	90	103
Sioux City, Iowa.....	79	3.33	79	3.34	73	3.34	92	92	96
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	377	3.59	391	3.58	355	3.58	94	91	100
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,066	3.42	1,108	3.65	1,039	3.41	98	94	102
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. <u>7/</u> ..	701	3.48	733	3.44	687	3.49	98	94	103
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo. <u>7/</u>	168	3.57	174	3.54	169	3.54	100	97	106
Wichita, Kans. <u>7/</u>	224	3.31	238	3.34	234	3.33	104	98	104
Louisville, Ky.....	519	3.72	574	3.71	548	3.70	106	96	102
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky. <u>7/</u>	138	3.85	154	3.73	139	3.74	100	90	105
Knoxville, Tenn.....	192	3.69	212	3.73	187	3.69	97	88	102
Memphis, Tenn.....	338	3.80	350	3.79	321	3.77	95	92	101
Fort Smith, Ark. <u>7/</u>	66	3.65	83	3.50	80	3.50	121	97	117
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area <u>7/</u>	604	3.70	637	3.66	587	3.66	97	92	104
Austin-Waco, Tex. <u>7/</u>	345	3.66	330	3.68	325	3.65	94	98	96
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	194	3.92	199	3.82	190	3.82	98	96	104
North Texas.....	1,080	3.66	1,122	3.65	1,075	3.61	100	96	104
San Antonio, Tex.....	366	3.55	403	3.57	401	3.52	109	99	110
Texas Panhandle.....	155	3.34	192	3.57	180	3.56	116	93	111
Central Arizona.....	572	3.54	643	3.54	589	3.54	103	92	107
Puget Sound, Wash. <u>7/</u>	1,117	3.54	1,206	3.54	1,118	3.53	98	93	102
Total (36 markets) <u>4/</u>	35,595	8/3.56	36,562	8/3.57	35,055	8/3.55	98.5	95.9	101.9

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Preliminary. 3/ Revised. 4/ Computed from unrounded figures.

5/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in towns added to marketing area November 1, 1956.

6/ Milk equivalent of milkfat shipped into marketing areas as whole milk.

7/ Does not include estimated quantities handled by producer-handlers, as follows (in thousand pounds): Appalachian 5.3; Austin-Waco 19.4; Fort Smith 1.7; Kansas City 23.5; Neosho Valley 10.8; Oklahoma City 8.2; Puget Sound 31.3; Wichita 5.6.

8/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets and New York.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 11.-Average daily sales and test of skim milk products in certain Federal Order marketing areas for June 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	1/ June 1956		3/ May 1957		3/ June 1957		June 1957 as % 5/		Jan-June 1957 of 1956 5/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	June 1956	May 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	88.5	1.15	85.0	N.A.	83.5	N.A.	94	98	108
Fall River, Mass.....	6.1	2.17	5.3	N.A.	7.1	N.A.	116	132	106
Merrimack Valley, Mass....	11.6	1.69	9.7	N.A.	9.9	N.A.	85	101	104
Springfield, Mass.....	22.3	0.73	25.3	N.A.	22.3	N.A.	100	88	111
Worcester, Mass.....	13.5	1.44	12.2	N.A.	11.9	N.A.	88	97	104
Philadelphia, Pa.....	148.3	1.34	146.8	1.30	145.1	1.28	98	99	104
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	75.9	1.65	87.1	1.90	77.1	1.63	102	88	107
Cleveland, Ohio.....	126.9	1.38	139.1	1.50	137.6	1.35	108	99	110
Chicago, Ill.....	452.2	1.57	474.0	1.76	448.1	1.67	99	94	106
Detroit, Mich.....	273.3	1.97	271.5	1.94	259.0	1.88	95	95	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	81.3	1.58	87.9	1.66	85.1	1.55	105	97	115
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	41.3	1.03	45.0	1.15	42.0	1.11	102	93	109
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	100.7	0.88	100.1	0.83	93.9	0.82	93	94	103
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	8.2	1.61	9.7	1.61	9.1	1.60	111	94	111
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	25.3	0.81	28.6	0.86	27.1	0.79	107	95	112
Dubuque, Iowa.....	5.1	1.87	8.1	2.20	5.7	1.73	111	70	117
Sioux City, Iowa.....	11.4	0.72	13.0	1.10	11.7	1.04	102	90	112
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	47.3	0.88	55.4	1.07	49.4	0.93	104	89	110
St. Louis, Mo.....	110.9	1.78	117.7	1.92	128.9	2.04	116	110	108
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	55.6	1.11	60.6	1.13	56.0	1.09	101	92	105
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	11.5	1.54	13.4	1.82	11.9	1.51	104	89	108
Wichita, Kansas.....	16.6	0.69	16.6	0.63	18.5	0.89	112	112	104
Louisville, Ky.....	54.4	1.14	59.9	1.11	58.1	1.06	107	97	108
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	28.0	0.70	24.3	0.92	24.2	0.91	86	100	90
Knoxville, Tenn.....	34.6	0.72	33.6	0.70	34.0	0.73	98	101	101
Memphis, Tenn.....	69.4	0.82	65.0	0.92	62.3	0.94	90	96	93
Fort Smith, Ark.....	6.8	0.85	5.8	0.72	6.6	0.81	97	115	97
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area	53.3	1.27	54.7	1.34	52.9	1.32	99	97	102
Texas Panhandle.....	16.3	1.76	20.3	1.92	19.0	1.91	116	94	105
North Texas.....	139.5	1.56	154.6	1.80	139.1	1.64	100	90	102
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	37.8	1.56	41.8	1.93	33.9	1.56	90	81	95
San Antonio, Texas.....	34.4	1.85	39.4	2.14	34.9	1.93	101	89	109
Corpus Christi, Texas....	15.5	1.84	16.4	2.04	14.5	1.93	94	88	100
Central Arizona.....	52.5	0.76	55.8	0.73	56.8	0.77	108	102	107
Puget Sound, Wash.....	100.8	0.54	103.7	0.56	98.1	0.57	97	94	100
Total (35 markets) 5/	2,377.3	6/1.39	2,487.4	6/1.50	2,375.2	6/1.43	99.9	95.5	104.8

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes plain and fortified skim and part skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties, and flavored milk and milk drinks.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Fluid cream sales continue to decline

Average daily sales of fluid cream products in 31 Federal Order markets with data on in-area sales during June 1957 were 6.1 percent below June last year and 4.9 percent below May, the previous month. All but 7 markets recorded lower fluid cream sales than in June 1956, with decreases of as much as 31 percent. Six markets showed increases, ranging as high as 14 percent. In the North Texas market, fluid cream sales were practically unchanged from June a year earlier. In the first 6 months of 1957 sales of fluid cream on a cumulative basis were 5.8 percent below January-June 1956 with 27 markets showing lower sales.

Total fluid product sales in June 1957 below a year earlier

In the 30 Federal Order markets reporting the sales of all the fluid products on an in-area basis, June 1957 total sales of fluid milk products were 1.3 percent lower than in June 1956. The butterfat test of all fluid items sold was 3.79 percent in June 1957 as compared with 3.80 percent in June last year. At the same time, receipts of whole milk in June 1957 in these 30 markets was 4.8 percent above a year earlier.

Fluid milk receipts in June decline seasonally

Receipts of whole milk at 62 Federal Order markets averaged almost 100 million pounds per day during June 1957, 1 percent above June a year ago. Of the 62 markets, 46 reported higher daily receipts in June than last year, 13 reported lower receipts and 3 reported little change. Seasonally June receipts were down 4 percent from May with 56 markets showing decreases.

Considered on a producer basis, whole milk receipts at these 62 markets averaged 571 pounds, or over 66 gallons daily per producer. This represents a 5 percent or 3 gallon increase over the June 1956 average. Daily receipts per producer equaled or exceeded a year earlier in 58 of the 62 markets. The average test of whole milk received at these markets in June 1957 was 3.62 percent as compared to 3.64 percent in June last year and 3.67 percent in May 1957.

July milk production above a year earlier

Production of milk on United States farms during July is estimated at 11,692 million pounds, 1 percent above last year and 2 percent above the 1946-55 June average. Production declined seasonally at the same rate as in 1956 but a faster rate than usual from June to July. Relative to population, July milk production averaged 2.21 pounds per person per day, the same amount as the previous year, but below the July average of 2.41 pounds. Nationally, milk output in the first 7 months of 1957 totaled 79.0 billion pounds, an increase of nearly 1 percent over the 78.3 billion pounds produced in the same period last year.

Table 12.-Average daily sales and test of milk and cream mixtures in certain Federal Order marketing areas for June 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	4/ June 1956		3/ May 1957		3/ June 1957		June 1957 as % 5/		Jan-June 1957 of 1956 5/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	June 1956	May 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	0.1	12.1	Not available		Not available		-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	0.1	10.9	0.1	N.A.	Not available		-	-	-
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	0.8	11.4	Not available		Not available		-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	0.1	10.4	Not available		Not available		-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	0.2	8.4	Not available		Not available		-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2.0	11.0	4.4	11.7	4.0	11.5	204	90	142
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	11.8	11.3	12.8	11.3	12.0	11.3	102	94	104
Cleveland, Ohio.....	18.0	11.2	20.8	11.1	19.7	11.3	109	95	114
Chicago, Ill.....	210.9	12.1	222.3	12.1	211.1	12.1	100	95	100
Detroit, Mich.....	51.1	10.6	63.3	10.6	58.4	10.6	114	92	117
Milwaukee, Wis.....	12.6	12.5	15.1	12.5	14.6	12.5	116	97	118
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	9.6	11.5	9.6	11.7	9.1	11.6	94	95	95
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn.	28.0	12.1	29.6	12.1	28.6	12.2	102	97	102
Sioux Falls-Mitchell,S.D..	2.2	12.9	2.3	13.1	2.2	13.1	100	97	96
CedarRapids-IowaCity,Ia..	6.0	11.2	6.1	12.3	6.1	12.3	102	99	103
Dubuque, Iowa.....	2.3	11.9	2.3	12.5	2.3	12.5	99	99	98
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.6	11.5	3.6	11.5	3.4	11.5	94	94	94
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	14.1	12.3	14.9	12.2	14.1	12.2	99	94	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	14.0	12.1	16.5	11.8	15.0	11.6	107	91	111
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	9.7	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.1	11.7	114	91	116
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	5.2	12.2	6.2	12.1	5.6	12.0	107	90	113
Wichita, Kans.....	5.9	11.1	5.9	11.4	6.0	11.4	102	100	110
Louisville, Ky.....	4.5	12.0	6.9	10.9	6.4	10.6	142	92	132
Appalachian,Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.3	12.9	0.4	13.8	0.4	13.4	132	95	152
Knoxville, Tenn.....	0.9	12.6	1.0	12.0	1.1	12.3	118	106	121
Memphis, Tenn.....	2.0	11.5	2.1	11.9	1.9	11.9	95	93	101
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.6	12.3	0.7	12.2	0.7	12.3	105	94	106
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area	10.0	12.0	10.7	11.9	9.9	11.8	100	92	104
Austin-Waco, Tex.....	5.8	11.4	6.2	11.5	5.8	11.5	99	93	102
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	3.8	11.7	3.8	11.9	3.7	11.7	98	97	104
North Texas.....	17.2	12.2	19.5	12.1	18.4	12.2	107	94	108
San Antonio, Texas.....	7.6	12.3	7.9	12.3	7.5	12.3	98	94	97
Texas Panhandle.....	2.6	13.0	2.9	12.8	2.9	12.5	111	100	110
Central Arizona.....	10.4	11.3	12.1	11.6	10.6	11.7	102	88	105
Puget Sound, Wash.....	31.4	11.5	31.0	11.6	32.2	11.6	102	104	103
Total (31 markets) 5/6/	504.0	11.8	553.0	11.8	524.3	11.8	104.0	94.8	105.0

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes products such as milk and cream mixtures and eggnog, with milkfat content higher than whole milk and lower than the minimum for fluid cream.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

7/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 13.-Average daily sales and test of fluid cream products in certain Federal Order marketing areas for June 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	1/ June 1956		3/ May 1957		3/ June 1957		June 1957 as % 5/		Jan- June 1957 of 1956 5/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	June 1956	May 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	98.8	21.5	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	2.7	24.7	2.7	24.4	3.0	26.9	109	88	98
Merrimack Valley, Mass..	6.8	26.3	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	10.6	27.6	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	7.3	26.5	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	49.0	22.9	48.8	22.9	43.8	22.7	90	90	94
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio...	6.5	22.7	6.4	22.5	6.5	22.6	99	101	97
Cleveland, Ohio.....	37.1	21.5	39.6	21.0	38.6	21.1	104	98	102
Chicago, Ill.....	74.2	21.6	72.6	22.5	73.6	21.9	99	101	98
Detroit, Mich.....	62.5	19.9	59.1	20.1	55.1	20.1	88	93	88
Milwaukee, Wis.....	14.4	25.0	14.9	25.3	14.2	25.2	99	95	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa..	1.2	31.4	1.0	30.2	1.1	30.2	92	105	86
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn.	21.6	27.2	20.1	28.0	20.3	28.1	94	101	91
Sioux Falls-Mitchell,S.D.	0.4	36.2	0.5	35.4	0.5	35.5	114	92	114
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City,Ia.	1.0	25.7	1.0	25.9	0.9	25.8	92	98	90
Dubuque, Iowa.....	0.3	29.3	0.3	29.9	0.2	30.2	83	89	82
Sioux City, Iowa.....	0.4	29.5	0.5	29.6	0.4	28.9	107	89	100
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	3.8	25.1	3.9	26.4	3.5	25.7	92	90	90
St. Louis, Mo.....	18.6	21.2	17.6	20.5	15.5	19.3	84	88	88
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans...	9.2	21.7	9.1	23.2	8.1	22.4	88	88	90
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	0.8	27.8	0.9	32.4	0.6	31.3	75	71	81
Wichita, Kans.....	2.1	22.6	2.0	24.0	1.6	23.6	75	81	82
Louisville, Ky.....	3.9	24.4	3.5	27.3	2.7	28.7	69	78	87
Appalachian,Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.7	28.7	0.6	28.4	0.5	26.6	77	84	88
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1.2	27.6	1.3	30.3	0.9	28.2	79	72	85
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.9	22.4	5.4	24.1	4.4	22.3	89	80	93
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.3	26.5	0.4	30.1	0.2	27.7	92	62	91
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	5.1	25.4	6.3	27.1	5.0	25.3	98	80	96
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	2.4	29.6	2.3	30.9	2.1	30.9	87	90	83
Corpus Christi, Texas...	1.0	24.0	0.7	26.1	0.8	24.4	73	104	69
North Texas.....	11.1	26.8	11.7	28.4	11.0	28.5	100	94	98
San Antonio, Texas.....	1.4	28.0	1.7	28.8	1.5	28.7	104	90	98
Texas Panhandle.....	1.1	29.8	1.2	29.2	1.0	29.2	94	86	91
Central Arizona.....	2.6	25.3	3.3	25.7	2.6	24.5	103	80	112
Puget Sound, Wash.....	19.7	27.6	17.4	28.0	18.7	28.5	95	107	94
Total (31 markets) 5/6/	361.2	22.8	356.6	23.3	339.1	23.1	93.9	95.1	94.2

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes sweet, soured, and aerated cream meeting minimum butterfat standards.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for June 1957, with comparisons

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	June 1956 2/	May 1957 3/	June 1957 3/	June 1957 as % of 1956	June 1956 2/	May 1957 2/3/	June 1957 3/	June 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
New England:								
Boston, Mass.....	6,329	6,370	6,476	102	537	547	558	104
Fall River, Mass.....	162	284	298	184	688	809	752	109
Merrimack Valley, Mass....	525	577	575	110	480	516	515	107
Springfield, Mass.....	652	635	604	93	521	576	557	107
Worcester, Mass.....	389	435	414	106	548	588	571	104
Middle Atlantic:								
New York, N. Y.....	29,602	28,460	27,442	93	616	636	616	100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3,728	4,293	3,766	101	496	594	524	106
E. North Central:								
Akron-Stark County, Ohio..	1,448	1,620	1,530	106	432	478	456	106
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,431	1,538	1,443	101	329	381	363	110
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,904	3,051	2,880	99	406	455	434	107
Columbus, Ohio.....	934	975	927	99	456	511	487	107
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio..	1,063	1,172	1,110	104	444	515	489	110
Lima, Ohio.....	367	371	363	99	419	444	433	103
Toledo, Ohio.....	746	855	820	110	421	488	474	113
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	392	366	365	93	381	385	383	101
South Bend-LaPorte, Ind...	463	617	595	129	470	600	564	120
Chicago, Ill.....	14,131	15,541	15,078	107	680	749	728	107
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	749	697	672	90	593	669	642	108
Rockford-Freeport, Ill....	149	178	171	115	677	759	731	108
Detroit, Mich.....	5,402	5,581	5,688	105	434	448	459	106
Muskegon, Mich.....	240	*300	294	122	459	*475	472	103
Upstate Michigan.....	263	258	278	106	435	461	497	114
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,615	1,663	1,643	102	656	760	752	115
W. North Central:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	641	556	618	96	416	396	441	106
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..	2,311	2,565	2,463	107	625	716	694	111
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	513	637	614	120	635	750	722	114
Dubuque, Ia.....	161	187	177	110	636	744	705	111
Sioux City, Ia.....	214	227	217	101	458	553	529	116
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,214	1,390	1,247	103	440	524	473	108
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo...	292	354	291	100	412	481	400	97
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,860	2,191	2,040	110	463	542	507	110
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	667	652	622	93	542	563	539	99
Black Hills, S. D.....	97	101	109	112	633	705	775	122
Eastern South Dakota.....	59	70	66	112	425	546	512	120
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	216	247	232	107	668	757	712	107
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.....	887	999	907	102	404	489	447	111
Topeka, Kans.....	176	289	246	140	406	476	411	101
Southwest Kansas.....	143	173	161	113	439	568	533	121
Wichita, Kans.....	444	538	443	100	491	628	520	106
South Atlantic:								
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	174	215	194	111	365	429	386	106
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va...	735	775	730	99	329	375	357	109
Wheeling, W. Va.....	446	499	445	100	337	379	341	101

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for June 1957, with comparisons--Continued

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers ^{1/}				Average daily receipts per producer			
	June 1956 ^{2/}	May 1957 ^{3/}	June 1957 ^{3/}	June 1957 as % of 1956	June 1956 ^{2/}	May 1957 ^{2/3/}	June 1957 ^{3/}	June 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
E. South Central:								
Louisville, Ky.....	981	1,177	1,066	109	437	592	540	124
Paducah, Ky.....	104	137	131	126	373	453	423	113
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky..	299	415	386	129	515	622	576	112
Knoxville, Tenn.....	397	522	478	120	419	516	472	113
Memphis, Tenn.....	485	583	563	116	490	547	519	106
Nashville, Tenn.....	587	756	681	116	397	481	436	110
Central Mississippi.....	438	511	475	108	427	482	437	102
W. South Central:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	112	143	130	116	469	529	485	103
Central Arkansas.....	452	382	361	80	456	499	505	111
New Orleans, La.....	887	983	976	110	353	429	408	116
Shreveport, La.....	276	325	304	110	600	679	627	104
Oklahoma Metropolitan	1,147	1,340	1,144	100	448	500	431	96
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	381	362	354	93	788	808	785	100
Central West Texas.....	451	422	397	88	590	652	625	106
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	304	328	316	104	799	985	950	119
North Texas.....	2,155	2,359	2,200	102	702	736	690	98
San Antonio, Texas.....	524	579	554	106	1,008	1,081	1,028	102
Texas Panhandle.....	306	326	316	103	504	554	537	107
Mountain:								
Central Arizona.....	800	915	902	113	1,757	2,048	2,008	114
Pacific:								
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,784	3,012	2,811	101	736	824	769	104
Total (62 markets)	98,804	*104,081	99,799	101.0	544	594	571	105.0

* Correction.

^{1/} Excludes producer-handlers who purchase no milk from other producers.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

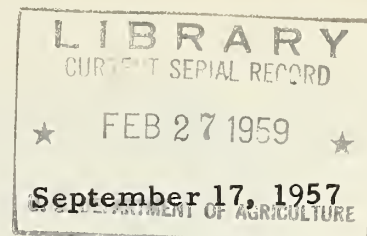
Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from
of Market Administrators.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

(Continued from page 15)

In both the Mountain and Pacific Coast State regions early August fluid milk prices were unchanged from a month earlier at both producer and resale level among the major markets in these areas. In the Mountain States, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk averaged \$5.72 per hundredweight, unchanged from a month earlier and 2 cents above the August 1956 average. However, it is now reported that retail prices increased 1 cent per quart on July 10 in the Salt Lake City market. In the Pacific Coast region, Class I prices in early August averaged \$5.06 cents, unchanged from July but 12 cents per hundredweight above August 1956.

FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT
SEPTEMBER 1957



Fluid milk prices in early September increased sharply at both consumer and producer levels, the Agricultural Marketing Service reported today. Dealers' buying prices for Class I milk increased in 46 markets or about 1 out of every 3 markets reporting. On the retail side, prices for milk delivered to homes also increased in 46 markets. Only 1 market reported a decrease in home delivered prices. In a number of markets, Class I prices are not currently determined so that additional changes in September Class I prices may be shown in the October report.

The average price per single quart of milk delivered to homes in 25 major cities in early September was 24.8 cents, 0.3 cent above September a year ago. Seasonally, the September average increased 0.2 cent per quart from August, equaling the average August-September increase in the 5 year, 1951-55.

Dealers' average buying prices for Class I milk in about 160 markets over the country in early September averaged \$5.54 per hundredweight, 8 cents above the September 1956 average. Seasonally, the September average was 13 cents above August or about the usual seasonal increase from August to September.

In the New England region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early September averaged \$6.54 per hundredweight, 22 cents above August and 41 cents above September 1956. In the 4 New Hampshire markets reporting and the Boston, Merrimack Valley, Springfield, and Worcester, Mass. markets, Class I prices increased 22 cents per hundredweight. Retail prices in these markets generally advanced one-half cent per quart from August. In Fall River, Mass. and Newport and Providence, R. I., dealers' buying prices increased 44 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk. Retail prices increased one-half cent per quart in Fall River and 1 cent per quart in the Rhode Island markets.

In the Middle Atlantic region, the average Class I price paid by dealers in early September was \$6.31 per hundredweight, 20 cents above August and 37 cents above September last year. In the markets covered by the expanded New York Metropolitan Federal Order, Class I prices increased 25 cents per hundredweight above August. Home delivered and store prices in New York City alone of these markets increased one-half cent per quart. Among the Pennsylvania markets, Class I prices increased 40 cents per hundredweight in Erie, Harrisburg, Johnstown, Reading, and Scranton and 53 cents in Pittsburgh. Retail prices in these markets increased 1 cent per quart from August to September.

(Continued on page 11)

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in September 1957

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)					Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a			Used for FLUID CREAM 3, 5% fat basis per cwt.	Wholesale b		Delivered to homes				Retail					
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allowance 1/10% butterfat		Cents	Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Per single quart	2-qt. containers	Dis-count prices	Stores				
												Per single quart	Multiple quart containers			
NEW ENGLAND:																
MAINE-S																
Aug. & Ptd.....	6.65	3.7	8.0		6.49		42.86	90	23	25½	50	-	f25½	f50		3.7-4.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S																
Concord.....	6.61	3.7	est. 7.6		6.46		43.20	90	23	25½	-	n23½-24½	25½	-		4.2
Man. - Nashua - Portsmouth	6.61	3.7	est. 7.6		6.46		43.21	90	23	25½	f51	n23½-24½	25½	f51		3.7-3.8
VERMONT-S																
Bellows Falls, I...		Not determined						76	20	23	-	-	23	45		4.0
Burlington.....		Not determined						76	20	22	-	-	22	-		3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS																
Boston.....	6.61	3.7	est. 7.6		6.46		43.54	92	23½	27	G55	-	24-27	445-47		3.8-4.2
Fall River.....	6.60	3.7	est. 7.6		6.75		43.22	94-98	-	27-28	G53	n	25	42		3.54
Lowell-Lawr....	6.61	3.7	est. 7.6		6.46		43.21	-	23½	26	G53	-	-	-		3.7
Springfield.....	6.61	3.7	est. 7.6		6.46		43.21	96	24½	29	G55	-	26-27	443-44½		3.5-3.7
Worcester, I.....	6.61	3.7	est. 7.6		6.46		43.21	-	-	28	G55	m27-27½	26	-		3.7
RHODE ISLAND-S																
Newport & Providence	7.00	3.7	est. 8.1		6.84		42.62	90	d23-24	e26-27	e51-52	g102-103	e25-26	e49-51		3.7
CONNECTICUT-S																
Hartford, I.....	6.92	3.7	8.0		6.76		43.07	100	e25-26	29	-	k28	e28-29	f50-56		3.6-3.8
New Haven, I...	6.92	3.7	8.0		6.76		43.07	-	e26-27	29-30	-	-	f28-29	-		3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																
NEW YORK																
Albany, F. I.....	6.028	3.5	-		6.03		-	90	24	27	-	-	-	-		3.7
Binghamton, I.....	5.90	3.5	4.0		5.90		-	76	23½	e27-28	-	n24-25	e27-28	-		3.8
Buffalo-S.....	6.00	3.5	7.0		6.00		44.00	88	24½	30½	51	25½	f25½-27	f51		3.6
New York-FS.....	6.45-6.74	3.5	4.0		6.45-6.74		-	90-98	21-25	28½	-	-	23-26½	-		-
Rochester-S.....	6.00	3.5	7.0		6.00		44.00	92	e23-24	26	-	n24	e25-26	f49-51		3.5
Schenectady, F.....	6.014	3.5	-		6.01		-	92	e23-23½	26	f51	k23-25	26	f51		3.7
Syracuse, F.	5.838	3.5	-		5.84		-	92	23	27	f53	-	25-27	f49-53		3.7
NEW JERSEY-S																
Atlantic City.....	5.87	3.5	6.0		5.87		-	86	23½-25½	28½	-	-	25½	49-54		3.5-3.65
Camden.....	5.87	3.5	6.0		5.87		-	86	23½	26	-	-	24½	-		3.8
Trenton.....	5.87	3.5	6.0		5.87		-	86	22½	27	-	-	f25-28	f48		3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S																
Erie, I.....	6.30	4	5.0		6.00		h	93	23½	26	f51	-	f25-26	49-51		3.7
Harrisburg	6.18	4	5.0		5.93		-	u87-88	22	24½	f49	-	23½	-		3.6-3.7
Johnstown.....	6.30	4	6.0		6.00		-	-	22	24½	48	-	23½	46		-
Phila. -F.....	6.15	4	5.0		5.90		43.25	u87	22½	25½	50	-	24	47		3.7

Pittsburgh.....	6.715	4	7.0	6.36	4.87	u91	f23½	r26	51	-	f25	f48	3.5
Reading.....	6.45	4	5.0	6.20	d3.21	u91½	23	25½	51	-	24½	49	3.5
Scranton.....	6.40	4	5.0	6.15	-	-	24½	27	-	-	26-27	-	-
E. NORTH CENTRAL:													
OHIO-F													
Akron I.....			Not determined			-	21	23	40	-	23	38	3.5
Canton I.....			Not determined			-	19	23	41	k20-22	21	g64	3.5
Cincinnati I.....			Not determined			-	20½	24½	49	-	25	49	3.5
Cleveland I.....			Not determined			70	19	23	41	k21-22	21-22	g35	3.5-3.8
Columbus I.....			Not determined			-	21	23	44	-	22-23	f42-44	3.5
Dayton I.....			Not determined			68	21	23	44	-	23	38-44	3.5
Toledo I.....			Not determined			82	21	24	45	-	J22-24	40-45	3.5
INDIANA													
Evansville.....			Not determined			86-88	21½	24-25	f39-47	-	22-24	39-47	3.77
Fort Wayne -F.....			Not determined			72-79	22	25	49	g88	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6
Gary -F.....	q3.94	3.5	-	3.94	-	77	20½-22	27-28	51-53	g88	23-27	g41-51	3.5
Indianapolis.....			Not determined			74-76	20	23	f44	n	23	f44	3.5
South Bend -F.....	4.142	3.5	7.6	4.14	b	78	21	24	g47	n	23-24	g45-47	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS													
Alton.....	4.38	3.5	-	4.38	-	71	19-19½	22	43	n21	22	40-43	3.0
Chicago -F.....	q3.94	3.5	d7.2	3.94	d3.54	-	20½	25½-28½	45-46	g80-97	21	g41	3.52
Peoria.....	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	23	g45	n22	f22-23	f43-45	3.3-3.5
Rock Island -F.....	q4.140	3.5	7.4	4.14	b	86	19-20	24	g45-47	m22-23	24	f37-47	3.3-3.5
Springfield.....	q3.90	3.5	7.0	3.90	-		23						
MICHIGAN													
Battle Creek.....	4.80	3.5	6.5	4.80	4.30	70	18	21	43	-	21	43	3.5-3.7
Detroit-F.....	q5.00	3.5	d6.7	5.00	d3.02	91	-	24½	k47	k	21-23	38-43	3.5
Grand Rapids.....	4.75-5.00	3.5	6.0-6.5	4.75-5.00	b	68-76	17-20	21-23	41-43	k21-22	18-23	36-43	3.5-3.9
Kalamazoo.....	4.94	3.5	6.0	4.94	4.54	76	19½	22	43	-	22	43	3.6
Lansing.....	Not determined	Not determined				-	20½	23½	45	-	23½	45	3.5
WISCONSIN													
Beloit.....	3.94	3.5	7.1	3.94	3.54	72	20	23	43	g79	f22-23	f41-43	3.5
Eau Claire.....			Not determined			-	18	23	40	n17-21	-	-	3.6
Green Bay.....			Not determined			-	-	19	37	n18	17-18	33-35	3.6
Kenosha.....	q3.92	3.5	7.2	3.92	b	69	21½	24	g44	k23	23	g42-44	3.6
Madison.....			Not determined			67	21½	24	43	g79	21½-22	g39	3.5
Milwaukee-F.....	q3.90	3.5	7.2	3.90	3.54	63-66	19	23	41	g439	21-22	g36-38	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:													
MINNESOTA													
Bemidji.....	3.85	3.5	-	3.85	-	76-78	-	20	40	-	f20	f40	3.5
Duluth-Superior, W-F.....	4.313	3.5	8.3	4.31	b	-	20	n22½	-	-	21-23	f42-46	3.5
Minneapolis-F I.....	4.157	3.5	8.24	4.16	b	-	-	20-21	e37-38	-	f17-19	29-32	3.5
St. Paul-F I.....	4.157	3.5	8.2	4.16	b	-	-	20-21	37	-	17-20	29-32	3.5
Winona.....	3.55	3.5	7.0	3.55	b	-	18½	21	41	-	20	39-41	-
IOWA													
Burlington.....	3.90-4.10	3.5	8.0	3.90-4.10	-	68	f17	21	f42	-	f19	f39	3.5
Des Moines.....	4.47	3.5	6.0	4.47	-	74	-	21½-22½	f44	-	e21½-22½	-	3.7
Ft. Dodge.....			Not determined			72-76	19	22	43	-	22	43	3.4-3.5
Sioux City-F.....	y	Not determined				76	18.5-18.9	22	-	-	f21-22	-	3.5-3.6

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in September 1957

Markers by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)					Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a					Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt.		Wholesale b		Delivered to homes				Retail		
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Pct.	Allow- ance 1/10% fat	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Cents	Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	Dis- count prices	Stores		
														Per single quart	Multiple quart containers	
NEW ENGLAND:	Dollars	Pct.	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Percent
MAINE-S																
Aug. & Ptd.....	6.65	3.7	8.0		6.49		d2.86	90	23		25½	50	-	f25½	f50	3.7-4.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S																
Concord.....	6.61	3.7	est.7.6		6.46		d3.20	90	23		25½	-	n23½-24½	25½	-	4.2
Man. -Nashua-																
Portsmouth	6.61	3.7	est.7.6		6.46		d3.21	90	23		25½	f51	n23½-24½	25½	f51	3.7-3.8
VERMONT-S																
Bellows Falls, I...		Not determined						76	20		23	-	-	23	45	4.0
Burlington.....		Not determined						76	20		22	-	-	22	-	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS																
Boston.....	6.61	3.7	est.7.6		6.46		d3.54	92	23½		27	G55	-	24-27	645-47	3.8-4.2
Fall River.....	q6.90	3.7	est.7.6		6.75		d3.22	94-98	-		27-28	G53	n	25	42	3.54
Lowell-Lawr.....	6.61	3.7	est.7.6		6.46		d3.21	-	23½		26	G53	-	-	-	3.7
Springfield I.....	6.61	3.7	est.7.6		6.46		d3.21	96	24½		29	G55	-	26-27	643-44½	3.5-3.7
Worcester .I.....	6.61	3.7	est.7.6		6.46		d3.21	-	-		28	G55	m27-27½	26	-	3.7
RHODE ISLAND-S																
Newport & Providence.....	7.00	3.7	est.8.1		6.84		d2.62	90	d23-24		e26-27	e51-52	g102-103	e25-26	649-51	3.7
CONNECTICUT-S																
Hartford, I.....	6.92	3.7	8.0		6.76		d3.07	100	e25-26		29	-	k28	e28-29	f50-56	3.6-3.8
New Haven..I....	6.92	3.7	8.0		6.76		d3.07	-	e26-27		29-30	-	-	f28-29	-	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																
NEW YORK																
Albany, F. I.....	6.028	3.5	-		6.03		-	90	24		27	-	-	-	-	3.7
Binghamton, I.....	5.90	3.5	4.0		5.90		-	76	23½		e27-28	-	n24-26	e27-28	-	3.8
Buffalo-S*	q6.00	3.5	7.0		6.00		t4.00	88	24½		30½	51	25½	f25½-27	f51	3.6
New York-FS*	q6.45-6.74	3.5	4.0		6.45-6.74		-	90-98	21-25		28½	-	-	23-26½	-	-
Rochester-S*	q6.00	3.5	7.0		6.00		t4.00	92	e23-24		26	-	n24	e25-26	f49-51	3.5
Schenectady, F....	6.014	3.5	-		6.01		-	92	e23-23½		26	f51	k23-25	26	f51	3.7
Syracuse, F.....	5.838	3.5	-		5.84		-	92	23		27	f53	-	25-27	f49-53	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S																
Atlantic City.....	5.87	3.5	6.0		5.87		-	96	23½-25½		28½	-	-	25½	49-54	3.5-3.65
Camden,	5.87	3.5	6.0		5.87		d3.32	86	23½		26	-	-	24½	-	3.8
Trenton	5.87	3.5	6.0		5.87		-	86	22½		27	-	-	f25-28	f48	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S																
Erie, I.....	6.30	4	5.0		6.00		b	93	23½		26	f51	-	f25-26	49-51	3.7
Harrisburg	6.18	4	5.0		5.93		-	u87-88	22		24½	f49	-	23½	-	3.6-3.7
Johnstown	6.30	4	6.0		6.00		-	-	22		24½	48	-	23½	46	-
Phila. -F.....	76.15	4	5.0		5.90		d3.25	u87	22½		25½	50	-	24	47	3.7

Pittsburgh..... 6.715 4 7.0 6.36
Reading..... 6.45 4 5.0 6.20
Scranton..... 6.40 4 5.0 6.15

E. NORTH CENTRAL:

OHIO-F

Akron I..... Not determined
Canton I..... Not determined
Cincinnati I..... Not determined
Cleveland I..... Not determined
Columbus I..... Not determined
Dayton I..... Not determined
Toledo I..... Not determined

INDIANA

Evansville..... Not determined
Fort Wayne -F..... Not determined
Gary -F..... 3.5 3.94
Indianapolis..... Not determined
South Bend -F..... 3.5 4.14

ILLINOIS

Alton..... 4.38 3.5 4.38
Chicago -F..... 3.94 3.5 3.94
Peoria..... 3.94 3.5 3.94
Rock Island-F..... 4.14 3.5 4.14
Springfield..... 3.90 3.5 3.90

MICHIGAN

Battle Creek..... 4.80 3.5 4.80
Detroit-F..... 5.00 3.5 5.00
Grand Rapids..... 4.75-5.00 3.5 6.0-6.5 4.75-5.00
Kalamazoo..... 4.94 3.5 6.0 4.94
Lansing..... Not determined

WISCONSIN

Beloit..... 3.94 3.5 3.94
Eau Claire..... Not determined
Green Bay..... Not determined
Kenosha..... 3.92 3.5 3.92
Madison..... Not determined
Milwaukee-F..... 3.90 3.5 3.90

W. NORTH CENTRAL:

MINNESOTA

Benidji..... 3.85 3.5 3.85
Duluth-Superior, W-F..... 4.313 3.5 4.31
Minneapolis-F I..... 4.157 3.5 4.16
St. Paul-F I..... 4.157 3.5 4.16
Winona..... 3.55 3.5 3.55

IOWA

Burlington..... 3.90-4.10 3.5 8.0 3.90-4.10
Des Moines..... 4.47 3.5 6.0 4.47
Ft. Dodge..... Not determined
Sioux City-F..... y Not determined

u91	f23½	f26	51	-	f25	f48	3.5
u91½	23	25½	51	-	24½	49	3.5
-	24½	27	-	-	26-27	-	-
-	21	23	40	-	23	38	3.5
-	19	23	41	k20-22	21	g64	3.5
-	20½	24½	49	-	25	49	3.5
70	19	23	41	k21-22	21-22	g35	3.5-3.8
-	21	23	44	-	22-23	f42-44	3.5
68	21	23	44	-	23	38-44	3.5
82	21	24	45	-	J22-24	40-45	3.5
86-88	21½	e24-25	f39-47	-	22-24	39-47	3.77
72-79	22	25	49	g88	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6
77	20½-22	27-28	51-53	g88	23-27	g41-51	3.5
74-76	20	23	f44	-	23	f44	3.5
78	21	24	g47	n	23-24	g45-47	3.5-3.6
71	19-19½	22	43	n21	22	40-43	3.0
-	20½	25½-26½	45-46	g80-97	21	g41	3.52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
74	19-20	23	g45	n22	f22-23	f43-45	3.3-3.5
86	23	24	g45-47	m22-23	24	f37-47	3.3-3.5
70	18	21	43	-	21	43	3.5-3.7
91	-	24½	k47	k	21-23	38-43	3.5
68-76	17-20	21-23	41-43	k21-22	18-23	36-43	3.5-3.9
76	19½	22	43	-	22	43	3.6
-	20½	23½	45	-	23½	45	3.5
72	20	23	43	g79	f22-23	f41-43	3.5
-	18	23	40	n17-21	-	-	3.6
69	-	19	37	n18	17-18	33-35	3.6
67	21½	24	g44	k23	23	g42-44	3.6
63-66	21½	24	43	g79	21½-22	g39	3.5
-	19	23	41	gk39	21-22	g36-38	3.5
-	-	20	40	-	f20	f40	3.5
76-78	20	n22½	-	-	21-23	f42-46	3.5
-	-	20-21	e37-38	-	f17-19	29-32	3.5
-	-	20-21	37	-	17-20	29-32	3.5
-	16½	21	41	-	20	39-41	-
68	f17	21	f42	-	f19	f39	3.5
74	-	21½-22½	f44	-	e21½-22½	-	3.7
72-76	19	22	43	-	22	43	3.4-3.5
76	18.5-18.9	22	-	-	f21-22	-	3.5-3.6

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in Sept. 1957--Continued

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)					Selling prices for standard milk								Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers	
	Used for FLUID MILK a					Used for CREAM b		Wholesale b		Retail					
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allowance 1/10% butter-fat	Pct.	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores		
										Per single quart	2-qt. containers	Discount prices	Per single quart		Multiple quart containers
	Dollars							Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Percent	
W. NORTH CENTRAL:															
(Continued)															
MISSOURI-F															
Kansas City.....	5.002	3.8	7.75	4.77	h	h	74-78	19	23	44	g86	f20	f39	3.4-3.8	
St. Louis.....	4.60	3.5	7.2	4.60	h	h	80	20½	25½	47	-	21½-25½	41-47	3.5	
Springfield.....	4.33	3.5	7.2	4.33	h	h	80	20	23	45	-	f22-23	f41-43	3.8	
NORTH DAKOTA															
Bis. -Mandan.....	4.03	3.5	7.0	4.03	-	-	-	e16-17	e18-19	-	-	e18-19	-	3.5	
Fargo-Moor.....	D.R.	-	10.5-10.7	q3.67-3.74	-	-	68	f19	f21	f42	-	f21	f38-41	-	
Grand Forks.....	D.R.	-	12.0	4.20	-	-	74	f19	f21	f42	g84	f21	f42	3.5	
SOUTH DAKOTA -F															
Aberdeen.....	4.46	3.5	9.4	4.46	h	h	-	-	e21-22	e43-45	-	-	e43-45	3.5	
Sioux Falls.....	4.38	3.5	9.4	4.38	h	h	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEBRASKA															
Lincoln-F.....	qy	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	-	-	82	20	24	f47	-	23	f45	3.6	
Omaha -F.....	qy	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	-	-	72	18½	22	44	g82	21-22	42-44	3.5	
Scottsbluff.....	5.15	3.5	7.0	5.15	-	-	72	f21	f24	f47	n23	f23-24	f46-47	3.5	
KANSAS-F															
Kansas City.....	5.002	3.8	7.75	4.77	h	h	74-78	19	23	e44-46	k22	20	e34-39	3.35	
Topeka.....	5.002	3.8	7.75	4.77	4.52	h	69-70	f19	22	42	g79	19-20	g37-39	-	
Wichita.....	4.974	3.8	7.2	4.76	h	h	79	f21	24	f45	g85	f22-23	f42-44	3.3-3.5	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
DELAWARE-F															
Wilmington.....	5.49	4	5.0	5.24	-	-	84-88	21	25	-	-	25	g40-42	3.65	
MARYLAND															
Baltimore.....	5.50	3.5	7.0	5.50	d3.33	-	88	22½	25	-	-	23-25	f45	3.8	
Cumberland I.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	22½	25	f47	-	25	47	3.5-4.0	
DIS. OF COL.															
Washington I.....	4.62	3.5	8.0	6.62	-	-	78	22½	26-27	f52-54	n23-26	22½-25	g39-47	3.5-3.8	
VIRGINIA-S															
Alex. -Arl.....	6.62	3.5	8.0	6.62	-	-	89	22	26	-	n23½-25	22-25	44-50	3.5-3.8	
N'flk. -Pors.....	6.35	4	6.0	6.05	5.05	-	82	24	26	-	k25	26	-	4.0	
Richmond.....	6.45	4	6.0	6.15	4.43	h	82	22	25	-	n24	-	-	3.7	
Roanoke.....	6.50	4	6.0	6.20	h	h	84	f23	e24-24½	f50	-	f25-26	f50-52	3.7-3.8	
WEST VIRGINIA															
Charleston.....	D.R.	-	16.44	5.75	-	-	-	-	26½	-	-	26½	-	-	
Huntington-F.....	5.12	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	-	h	86	21½	24	47	-	24	47	3.5	
Wheeling-F.....	5.12	3.5	7.7	5.12	h	h	-	-	26	51	g85	26	51	3.5	

NORTH CAROLINA -S									
Asheville I.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	86-92	24	26	-
Charlotte I.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	-	22	26	-
Durham I.....	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	85	24	26	e50-51
Wins. -Salem I...	6.25	4	6.0	5.95	h	88	23	e25-26	49-51
SOUTH CAROLINA									
Charleston I.....	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	96	24	26	51
Columbia, I.....	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	88	23	25	47-49
Greenville I.....	6.25	4	7.0	5.90	h	-	23	24	-
GEORGIA-S									
Atlanta-Aug. -	6.93	4	7.0	6.58	3.81	91	-	e26-27	e51-53
Col. -Macon.....	7.20	4	7.0	6.85	3.97	95	-	e27-28	e53-55
FLORIDA									
Jacksonville.....	7.19	4-4.5	-	7.19	-	94	25	27	55
Miami F.....	7.00	4	7.5	6.62	-	96	25	27	-
Tampa.....	7.06	4	6.0	6.79	-	-	-	26	g49
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
KENTUCKY									
Lexington.....	4.75-5.00	4	6.0	4.45-4.70	-	76-80	19 1/2	23	f45
Louisville-F.....	4.687	3.8	7.4	4.46	h	-	19 1/2	24	45
Paducah-F.....	4.66	3.5	7.2	4.66	h	-	-	24	46
TENNESSEE-F									
Chattanooga.....	5.29	4	7.7	4.90	h	79	22	25	48
Knoxville.....	4.98	4	7.7	4.60	h	84	22	25	49
Memphis.....	5.76	4	7.2	5.40	h	88	21	25	47
Nashville.....	4.70	4	7.2	4.34	h	76	19 1/2	23	f45
ALABAMA-S									
Birmingham.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.13	h	-	23 1/2	26	51
Mobile.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.13	-	-	23 1/2	26	51
Montgomery.....	6.33	4	5.0	6.08	-	92	22 1/2	f25	49
MISSISSIPPI									
Columbus.....	5.20	4	5.0	4.95	-	84	-	f25	f49
Gulfport-Biloxi...	5.65	4	6.0	5.35	h	80	e21-22	e24-25	e47-49
Jackson-F.....	5.81	4	7.2	5.45	h	88	e22-23	e26-27	e51-52
Greenwood.....	5.05-5.30	4	6.0	4.75-5.00	2.70-2.90	84	22	25	f48
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
ARKANSAS-F									
Fort Smith.....	5.349	4	7.4	4.98	h	78	20 1/2	24	f47
Little Rock.....	5.76	4	7.2	5.40	h	94	22	26	51
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge.....	6.23	4	6.0	5.98	-	88	23	26	51
New Orleans-F.....	5.90	4	7.2	5.54	h	-	-	26	50
Shreveport-F.....	5.999	4	7.2	5.54	h	98	25	27	e51-52
OKLAHOMA-F									
Oklahoma City....	5.449	4	7.4	5.08	h	94	24	26	e47-49
Tulsa.....	5.349	4	7.4	4.98	h	87	e22 1/2-23	e26-27	e50-52
TEXAS-F									
El Paso.....	5.449	4	7.4	5.08	h	94	24	26	e47-49
San Antonio.....	5.349	4	7.4	4.98	h	87	e22 1/2-23	e26-27	e50-52

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in September 1957*--Continued

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F, O, B, City)					Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers	
	Used for FLUID MILK a			Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt.		Wholesale b		Retail									
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Pct.	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores					
									Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	or adjust- ed to 3.5% fat per cwt.	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Per single quart		Dis- count prices
W. SOUTH CENTRAL: (Continued)																	
TEXAS																	
Austin-F.....	86.004	4	7.2	5.64	h		84-88	22½	e25-26	e48-50	g92	25	g48			3.4-3.5	
Dallas-F.....	5.699	4	7.4	5.33	h		84	22½	24	47	-	-	-			3.5	
El Paso.....	16.40-6.50	4	7-8 ^{sup}	5.95-6.00	h		90	e22-23	26	49	k25	f26	f45-48			3.7	
Galveston.....	15.52	4	7.0	6.27	h		81	e23-24	e27-28	e51-53	-	25-27	46½-49½			4.0	
Houston.....	6.62	4	7.0	6.27	h		90	e20.4-21.4	e27-28	-	-	e24-24½	e44½-46½			4.0	
MOUNTAIN:																	
MONTANA -S																	
Butte.....	D.R.	-	14.0	4.90	-		66	e17-18	20	-	-	20	-			-	
Great Falls.....	D.R.	-	15.2	5.32	4.02		80	-	f24	f48	-	f24	f48			3.7	
IDAHO																	
Boise.....	D.R.	-	12.5	4.38	-		73	f18.06	21	42	-	f21	f42			3.5-3.8	
Idaho Falls.....	D.R.	-	14.14	4.95	-		75	-	f23	f46	-	f23	f46			3.5	
WYOMING																	
Cheyenne.....		Not determined					72	e19½-21	e22-23	-	-	e22-23	-			3.5	
COLORADO																	
Colo. Springs.....	D.R.	-	17.0	5.95	5.46		80	f21½	25	e48-49	g90	f24-25	f47-49			3.5-3.6	
Denver.....	D.R.	-	17.0	5.95	5.46		86	22	25	49	-	24-25	47			3.6	
NEW MEXICO																	
Albuquerque.....	6.04	3.5	6.8	6.04	-		91	25	27	53	-	27	53			3.5	
ARIZONA -F																	
Phoenix.....	5.79	3.8	10.4	5.48	h		-	-	24	47	-	23	45			-	
Tucson.....	6.09	3.8	10.4	5.78	h		80	f21½	25	50	-	f24	f48			3.5	
UTAH																	
Salt Lake City.....	5.904	3.6	6 ^{sup}	5.74	h		82	f20.5	24	46	-	f23	f45			3.5	
NEVADA																	
Reno.....	5.42	3.5	-	5.42	-		74	-	25	f49	-	f25	f49			3.5	
PACIFIC																	
WASHINGTON																	
Bremerton.....	5.93	4	7.0	5.58	h		87	23	25	48	-	24	46			-	
Everett-F.....	5.88	4	7.5	5.50	h		-	22	24½	-	k23-23½	23½	-			4.0	
Seattle-F.....	5.98	4	7.5	5.50	h		87	f22	24½	-	n23-23½	f23-24	f44-47			3.5	
Spokane-F.....	6.05	4	7.7	5.56	h		82	f21	e24-25	f50	g94	f24	f48			3.6	
OREGON																	
Medford.....	6.44	4	7.8	6.05	-		-	f22	25	-	m	f24	-			3.8	
Portland.....	6.09	4	7.6	5.71	h		84	f21½	25	-	k23-24	f23	f45			3.8	
Salem.....	6.09	4	7.6	5.71	h		84	f21½	25	-	k23-23½	f23	f45			3.8	

Table 2. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in August 1957 (not available last month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)				Selling prices for standard milk								Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers				
	Used for FLUID MILK				Used for FLUID CREAM		Wholesale a		Retail								
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Cents	Dollars	Paid for or adjust- ed to 3.5%fat per cwt.	3.5%fat basis per cwt.	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes		Stores					
										Pct.	Dollars	Cents		Cents	Dis- count prices	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers
	Dollars	Pct.	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Percent				
Bellows Falls, Vt.....	5.13	3.7	7.5	4.98	-	76	20	22	-	-	22	45	4.0				
Burlington, Vt.....	5.13	3.7	7.5	4.98	-	76	e19-20	22-23	-	-	e22-23	45	3.7-4.0				
Akron, Ohio.....	4.967	3.5	7.7	4.97	h	-	18	21	37½	-	21	35	3.5				
Canton, Ohio.....	4.967	3.5	7.7	4.97	h	-	18	22	40	-	21	-	3.5				
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4.613	3.5	8.2	4.61	h	-	20½	24½	49	-	24½	49	3.5				
Cleveland, Ohio.....	5.017	3.5	7.7	5.02	h	66	18	22	39	-	20-21	34	3.5-3.8				
Columbus, Ohio.....	4.579	3.5	9.51	4.58	h	-	20	22	41	-	21-22	38-41	3.5				
Dayton, Ohio.....	4.423	3.5	7.6	4.42	h	68	21	23	44	-	23	38-44	3.5				
Toledo, Ohio.....	4.835	3.5	7.4	4.84	h	78-82	20-21	23-24	43-45	-	21-23	38-44	3.5				
Evansville, Ind.....	4.830	4	6.5	4.50	h	86-88	20½-21½	25	47	-	24-25	39-47	3.77				
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	q4.247	3.5	7.7	4.25	h	72-79	22	25	49	g88	23-25	844-46	3.5-3.6				
Indianapolis, Ind.....	4.56	3.5	6.8	4.56	h	74-76	20	23	44	-	23	44	3.5				
Lansing, Mich.....	4.52	3.5	7.0	4.52	h	-	20½	23½	45	-	23½	45	3.5				
Eau Claire, Wis.(July)...	3.628	3.5	7.1	3.63	h	-	16	e23	40	17	-	-	3.6				
Green Bay, Wis.(July)...	q3.43	3.5	9.8	3.43	h	64	16½	20	38	nl9	17-19	33-35	3.6				
Madison, Wis.....	4.01	3.5	8.0	4.01	3.61	67	21½	24	43	g79	21½-22	g39	3.5				
Fort Dodge, Ia.(July)...	3.62	3.5	7.0	3.62	-	72	19	22	43	-	22	43	3.4				
Huntington, W. Va.....	4.767	3.5	7.7	4.77	h	86	21½	24	47	-	24	47	3.5				
Gallopport-Biloxi, Miss...	5.65	4	6.0	5.35	h	80	e21-22	e24-25	e47-49	-	-	-	-				
Cheyenne, Wyo.(July)....	D.R.	-	15.1	5.28	h	68	e18½-19½	e21-22	-	-	e21-22	-	3.5				

All footnotes through b in Table 1 apply to this table.

d. July price.

e. Higher price for paper containers.

f. In paper containers.

g. Gallon price; price not in table as follows:

Fort Wayne 77-79¢; Madison 73¢.

h. Milk for fluid cream the same price as fluid milk.

i. Flat price.

k. Quarts delivered per month:

Canton: 60, 1¢; 90, 2¢; 120, 3¢.

n. Quarts per delivery: 3rd qt. 1¢ (2nd ½ gal. 36¢).

q. Premium for bulk tank pick-up not included, 13¢

at Green Bay; 15¢ at Fort Wayne.

s. Includes service charge for first unit each single

delivery; 6¢ first unit, 10¢ two or more.

t. Retail prices for this market are for Homogenized Vitamin D

grade milk.

u. June and July Class I \$3.85 and \$3.87; resale prices same as

August.

Table 3.-Dealers' weighted average buying prices (f.o.b. city) for standard grade milk for distribution as milk, United States, by regions, Sept. 1957, with comparisons 1/

(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	September 1956	August 1957	September 1957	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	6.13	6.32	5.08-6.84	6.54
Middle Atlantic.....	16	5.94	6.11	5.87-6.60	6.31
East North Central.....	25	4.60	*4.42	3.90-5.05	4.44
West North Central.....	20	4.60	*4.37	3.55-4.91	4.50
South Atlantic.....	26	6.28	*6.23	5.01-7.19	6.28
East South Central.....	12	5.25	*5.19	4.34-6.18	5.22
West South Central.....	15	5.76	5.50	4.98-6.27	5.60
Mountain.....	13	5.75	5.72	4.38-6.04	5.72
Pacific.....	12	5.26	5.06	5.07-6.05	5.31
United States.....	156	5.46	5.41	3.55-7.19	5.54

1/ In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basis price and flat prices where effective.

* Revised.

Table 4.-Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart delivered to homes in 25 cities, Sept. 1957 with comparisons 1/

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1951-55 Sept. av.	Sept. 1956	Aug. 1957	Sept. 1957	Markets	1951-55 Sept. av.	Sept. 1956	Aug. 1957	Sept. 1957
Boston, Mass.....	24.2	25-25½	26½	27	Baltimore, Md....	23.5	24	25	25
Hartford, Conn.....	24.6	26	28	28	Washington, D. C.	24.1	26	26	26
New York, N. Y.....	25.4	26	28	28½	Jacksonville, Fla.	26.6	27	27	27
Philadelphia, Pa....	23.1	24	25½	25½	Louisville, Ky....	23.2	25	25	24
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	24.4	25½	25	26	New Orleans, La..	25.9	26½	26	26
Cleveland, Ohio....	21.0	22	22	23	Dallas, Texas....	24.6	26	24	24
Indianapolis, Ind..	22.0	22	23	23	Denver, Colo.....	23.4	25	25	25
Chicago, Ill.....	25.4	26-28½	25-28½	25-28½	Salt Lake City, Utah	21.0	23	24	24
Detroit, Mich.....	21.9	25	24½	24½	Seattle, Wash....	21.0	23	24½	24½
Milwaukee, Wis.....	20.0	22	23	23	Portland, Ore....	21.8	24	25	25
Minneapolis, Minn..	2/20.0	2/22½	20	20-21	San Francisco, Calif.	22.0	23	2/23½	2/24½
Kansas City, Mo....	21.8	23	23	23	Los Angeles, Calif.	21.9	23	2/23	2/24½
Omaha, Nebr.....	20.4	22	22	22	25 cities average	22.9	24.5	24.6	24.8

1/ "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two quart purchase.

Cities	MILK PER QUART RETAIL					Certi- fied To Homes	TABLE CREAM					WHIPPING CREAM										
	Homogenized Vitamin D		High Fat milk		Cents		Whole- sale Per Gal.	Retail			Dollars	Retail			Whole- sale Per Gal.	Retail						
	To Homes	At Stores	Cents	To Homes				At Stores	Cents	Per Pint		To Homes	At Stores	Cents		Per Pint	To Homes	At Stores	Cents	Per Pint	To Homes	At Stores
Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents				
Boston, Mass.....	g33	---	31½-32	---	33-35½	2.54½	42	40-41	23	22	4.15½	67-69	63	36	33							
Providence, R.I. b....	---	---	28-29	27-28	i30-34½	2.39½	43-43½	41-41½	22½-23	21½-22	4.18½-4.43	60-66½	32-35½	31-34½								
Harford, Conn.....	29	b28-29	30½-31	---	38	2.20-2.36	40	40	b23-25	b21-24	4.50-4.74	---	37-40	37-40								
Buffalo, N.Y.	f31½	---	fg32½	---	---	3.08	56	---	30	d28-30	4.08	---	---	d37-40								
New York City.....	---	---	---	---	41	2.48	---	---	25½	17-23	4.08	---	---	31-42								
Rochester, N.Y. b....	27-28	26-27	g28-29	g27-28	---	3.20	49	---	27	24	6.00	82	---	43	40							
Philadelphia, Pa.	29½	28	g30½-31½	29	36-37	3.00	48-50	45-46	26-27½	23½-25	5.20	83-87	45-47	42-43								
Pittsburgh, Pa.	d27	d26	d28	d27	---	3.52	d51	d49	d28	d27	4.88	d73	d71	d40	d39							
Cincinnati, O.	24½	25	gj26½	gj26½	---	---	---	---	27	27	---	---	---	37	37							
Cleveland, O.	23	21-22	gj26	gj26	---	3.24	49	45	25	23	6.60	---	---	50	48-50							
Indianapolis, Ind.....	24 h25	24 h25	---	---	---	3.36	---	---	24	24	6.08	---	---	43	43							
Chicago, Ill.	28½	21	g32	g26	35-36	3.69	70	57	35-36½	28-29	5.76	---	---	44-45½	35							
Detroit, Mich.	g25½	---	j25½-26½	---	---	3.24	52	d42-49	28	d22-26	6.40	100	85	56	d44-55							
Milwaukee, Wis.....	---	---	---	---	31	3.05	---	---	30	28-30	4.05	65	61-63	33	30-32							
Minneapolis, Minn....	20-21	d17-19	25	d22-23	---	---	48	d45-47	26	d23-25	---	b63-66	d64-65	33	d33							
Des Moines, Ia.	g23½	---	22½	22½	---	2.52-2.72	44	---	22	22	5.60	78	---	39	39							
Kans. C. Mo. -Kan. .	h24	dh20-24	---	---	---	3.12	---	---	26-27	d23-25	---	---	---	38-39	d35-37							
St. Louis, Mo.	---	---	---	---	---	3.56	---	---	b31-33	29-31	5.60	---	---	b41-42	37-41							
Omaha, Nebr.	23	d22	g23	dg22	---	3.27	---	---	24	23-24	---	---	---	30	29-30							
Baltimore, Md.	26	24-26	27	27	---	2.61	---	---	28	27-28	4.99	---	---	43	40-43							
Washington, D.C.	27	d23½-29	g28	---	---	2.76	d42	d42-44	d23	d23-25	5.52	d82	---	44	d43-46							
Richmond, Va.	26	---	g28	---	---	2.68	47	---	27	---	4.10	72	---	40	---							
Charlotte, N.C.	26	26	j27	j27	---	---	---	---	26	26	---	---	---	37	37							
Miami, Fla.	28	28	h29	h29	---	3.20	56	56	28	28	5.00	---	---	42	42							
Louisville, Ky.	---	---	---	---	---	2.20	---	---	d26	d25-26	4.00	---	---	d35	d35							
Nashville, Tenn.	23	22-23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.00	---	---	d33	d33							
Birmingham, Ala.	26½-27	26½-27	---	---	---	---	41	41	23	23	---	56	56	31	31							
New Orleans, La.	---	---	---	---	---	2.50	---	---	d24	d24	4.60	---	---	d32	d32							
Oklahoma City.	---	---	---	---	---	3.92	52	50	d26	d25	---	68	64	d32-34	d32							
Dallas, Tex.	---	---	---	---	---	3.20	---	---	22	---	4.16	---	---	28-31	---							
El Paso, Tex.	---	---	g29	---	30	2.80	---	---	d24	d23-24	4.80	---	---	d44	d42-44							
Cheyenne, Wyo.	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	40	21	21	---	80	80	42	42							
Denver, Colo.	h27	---	---	---	---	3.50	---	---	d28	d26-27	6.75	---	---	d49	d47							
Salt Lake City.	---	---	g25	dg24	---	3.45	59	d54	---	---	4.68	d73	39	d38								
Seattle, Wash.	---	---	26	d25-25½	---	3.25	48	d46-47	26	d25-26	4.32	63	d61-62	33	d32-33							
Portland, Ore.	---	---	27	d25	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.10-4.38	63-67	d61-65	34-37	d33-35							
Los Angeles, Cal.	fg30-30½	---	29	28½	31-32	2.78	52	---	27	---	4.66	---	---	39	---							
San Francisco.	---	---	25	24½	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---							

a "Special grades" refers to milk of different quality from that commonly sold in cities designated.

g Guernsey.

j Jersey.

b Higher price in paper.

d In paper.

f Discount of 5¢ on each additional unit delivered for all grades of milk.
h Indpls. & Kans. City: Vit.-Mineral;
i Miami: Multi-Vitamin; Denver: Hi-Vitamin.
i In glass, 31¢ in paper.

Table 6.—Retail prices for cottage cheese in September 1957

	Pound packages		12-oz. package		Other packages	
	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston, Mass.....	35½-36	31	-	-	1/22	18
Providence, R. I.	35	-	-	-	1/22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	31-33	32-33	25	24	-	-
Buffalo, N. Y.....	30-32	25-29	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	35	-	-	-	1/20½	-
Rochester, N. Y.....	29-30	24	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.	35	30	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	29	29	-	-	1/18	1/18
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	31	-	26½	-	-	-
Cleveland, Ohio.....	-	-	-	-	2/33	-
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3/25	3/25	25	25	4/53	4/53
Chicago, Ill.....	-	27	33	24½-25	-	-
Detroit, Mich.....	26	23-29	-	19-23	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	29	-	24	24	-	-
Minneapolis, Minn.....	-	-	26	25	-	-
Des Moines, Iowa.....	25	-	24	-	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..	23-25	23	21	19-20	4/41	4/39
St. Louis, Mo.....	31	29	26	23	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	29	28	24	23-24	-	-
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	27	27	-	-
Washington, D.C.....	-	-	27-28	27-29	4/57	4/56-59
Richmond, Va.....	27	-	25	-	-	-
Charlotte, N. C.	-	-	25	25	-	-
Miami, Fla.	-	-	23-25	18-25	-	-
Louisville, Ky.....	31	26	-	-	1/17	1/14
Nashville, Tenn.....	29	28-29	25	25	-	-
Birmingham, Ala.....	-	-	-	26	-	5/125
New Orleans, La.....	-	-	26	26	-	-
Oklahoma City, Okla....	26	-	25	22-23	-	-
Dallas, Tex.....	27	22	23	21	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	35	35	27	27	-	-
Cheyenne, Wyo.	-	-	23	23	4/53	4/53
Denver, Colo.	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City, Utah...	30	29	-	-	-	-
Seattle, Wash.....	32	32	-	-	4/61	4/61
Portland, Oreg.....	35	32-35	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.....	31	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco, Calif...	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ 8-oz. package.

2/ 14½-oz. package.

3/ Per pound for 5 or more.

4/ 2-pound package.

5/ 5-pound package.

(Continued from page 1)

In the East North Central region, dealers' buying prices in early September for Class I milk averaged \$4.44 per hundredweight, 2 cents above August but 16 cents below September last year. Among the principal Ohio markets, retail prices advanced 2 cents per quart in Akron and 1 cent per quart in Cleveland and Columbus. In Canton, home delivered prices increased 1 cent per quart but store prices were unchanged. Cincinnati store prices increased one-half cent per quart, while home delivered prices held steady. In these markets, producer prices are not currently determined. In Alton, Ill., Class I prices advanced 33 cents per hundredweight but were unchanged at retail. Springfield, Ill., prices advanced 1 cent per quart for both home delivered and store sold milk but Class I prices were the same as in August. In Grand Rapids, Mich., Class I prices increased 30 to 35 cents per hundredweight. Home delivered prices increased 1 cent per quart and store prices advanced ½ to 1½ cents.

(Continued on page 15)

TABLE 7. --MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS I PRICES, F. O. B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS
IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, JULY 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
<u>New England:</u>							
Boston, 201-210 mile zone.....	3.7	4.54	7.5	4.39	---	---	5.48
Fall River, City plants.....	3.7	*6.14	7.4	5.99	---	---	6.09
Merrimack Valley, Mass., City plants	3.7	5.67	7.5	5.52	---	---	6.02
Springfield, Mass., City plants.....	3.7	5.59	7.5	5.44	---	---	6.02
Worcester, Mass., City plants.....	3.7	5.63	7.5	5.48	---	---	6.02
<u>Middle Atlantic:</u>							
New York, 201-210 mile zone.....	3.5	4.09	6.0	4.09	---	---	5.30
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4.0	*5.02	5.0	4.77	---	---	5.39
<u>E. North Central:</u>							
Akron-Stark County, Ohio.....	3.5	4.20	7.5	4.20	---	---	4.43
Cincinnati, Ohio, Grade A.....	3.5	5/3.70	7.6	3.70	---	---	4.56
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.5	4.18	7.5	4.18	---	---	4.48
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	5/3.79	7.2	3.79	---	---	4.38
Dayton-Springfield, Grade A.....	3.5	5/3.72	7.1	3.72	---	---	4.40
North Central Ohio 6/.....	3.5	3.97	7.5	3.97	---	---	4.14
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	*4.33	7.0	4.33	---	---	4.43
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	3.66	6.8	3.66	---	---	4.23
South Bend-La Porte.....	3.5	3.56	7.1	3.56	3.66	3.04	4/3.76
Chicago Gr. A 55-70 mile zone....	3.5	3.49	7.1	3.49	---	---	3.76
Quad Cities, Ill. -Iowa.....	3.5	3.53	7.1	3.53	---	---	3.96
Rockford-Freeport, Ill. Gr. A.....	3.5	3.55	7.1	3.55	---	---	1/3.78
Detroit, Mich.....	3.5	3.78	6.5	3.78	3.87	3.16	4/4.10
Muskegon, Mich.....	3.5	4.04	6.5	4.04	4.21	3.00	4.25
Upstate Michigan.....	3.5	*4.42	6.5	4.42	---	---	4.53
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	*3.63	7.1	3.63	---	---	3.72
<u>W. North Central:</u>							
Duluth-Superior, Minn. -Wis.....	3.5	5/3.31	7.4	3.31	---	---	4.18
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.5	3.87	7.3	3.87	---	---	4.20
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.....	3.5	3.55	7.1	3.55	---	---	4.15
Dubuque, Ia.....	3.5	3.32	7.1	3.32	---	---	3.86
Sioux City, Ia.....	3.5	4.10	7.0	4.10	---	---	4/4.51
Kansas City, Mo. -Kans.....	3.8	4.16	6.3	3.97	4.30	3.11	4.25
Neosho Valley, Kans. -Mo.....	4.0	4.53	7.1	4.18	4.70	3.15	4.57
St. Louis, Mo.....	3.5	3.94	6.8	3.94	---	---	4.26
Ozarks, Mo. -Ark.....	3.5	3.59	6.8	3.59	---	---	3.99
Black Hills, S. D.....	3.5	4.61	7.0	4.61	---	---	5.21
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	*4.27	9.1	4.27	---	---	4.46
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D.....	3.5	4.04	7.0	4.04	---	---	4.37
Omaha-Lin. -Coun. Bluffs, Nebr. -Ia.	3.8	4.29	7.0	4.08	---	---	4/4.43
Topeka, Kans.....	3.8	4.19	6.3	4.00	4.29	3.11	4.25
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	4.49	7.1	4.28	---	---	4.75
Wichita, Kans.....	3.8	4.57	7.1	4.36	4.65	3.20	4.76
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	3.5	3.99	8.8	3.99	---	---	4.33
<u>South Atlantic:</u>							
Wilmington, Del.....	4.0	*5.18	5.5	4.91	---	---	5.24
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	3.5	4.63	7.5	4.63	4.91	3.04	4.91
Tri-State area, Ky. -Ohio-W. Va...	3.5	*3.97	7.1	3.97	---	---	2/4.36
Bluefield, W. Va. -Va.....	4.0	*5.11	7.0	4.76	5.23	4.62	4.88
Wheeling, W. Va.....	3.5	4.45	7.5	4.45	4.65	3.04	4.66
<u>E. South Central:</u>							
Louisville, Ky.....	3.8	5/3.77	6.5	3.58	---	---	4.46
Paducah, Ky.....	3.5	3.61	6.5	3.61	---	---	3.76
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky....	4.0	*4.79	6.9	4.45	5.09	3.09	4.88
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	4.69	7.1	4.34	4.96	3.00	4.90
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	4.48	7.1	4.13	4.68	3.08	4.53
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	*5.14	6.5	4.82	5.35	4.24	5.05
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	*4.02	7.2	3.66	4.19	3.15	4.10
Central Mississippi.....	4.0	4.96	7.0	4.61	5.24	3.20	5.45

TABLE 7. --(CONTINUED) MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS 1 PRICES, F.O.B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, JULY 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
W. South Central:							
Fort Smith, Ark.....	4.0	4.68	7.1	4.33	4.99	3.08	4.98
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	5.20	7.0	4.85	5.41	4.16	5.05
New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone	4.0	*4.68	6.9	4.34	4.88	3.28	4/5.03
Shreveport, La.....	4.0	*5.84	7.0	5.49	5.94	5.24	5.54
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area	4.0	4.78	7.1	4.43	5.02	3.10	4/4.90
Austin-Waco, Tex., Zone 1	4.0	*5.86	6.5	5.54	6.01	4.17	3/5.66
Central West Texas, Abilene Zone	4.0	5.60	7.1	5.25	---	---	5.52
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	4.0	*6.34	7.1	5.99	---	---	6.03
North Texas.....	4.0	5.15	6.0	4.85	---	---	5.27
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	5.87	6.5	5.55	---	---	5.69
Texas Panhandle....	4.0	5.48	7.1	5.13	---	---	5.29
Mountain:							
Central Arizona.....	3.8	5.80	9.9	5.50	---	---	5.81
Pacific:							
Puget Sound, Wash.....	4.0	4.38	7.4	4.01	4.59	3.35	4/4.77
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.....	4.0	4.78	7.5	4.41	5.08	3.35	4/4.96

* Individual-Handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices.

1/ Freeport plants: Class I \$3.74.

2/ Huntington plants.

3/ Austin 7.5¢ and Waco 22.5¢ less, respectively.

4/ Negotiated price (does not include bulk-tank pickup premiums):

South Bend	\$3.96	Omaha-Lin. -C. Bluffs	\$4.80	Puget Sound	\$5.50
Detroit	4.65	Oklahoma City	4.98	Inland Empire	5.66
Sioux City	4.92			New Orleans	5.54

5/ Seasonal incentive fund deductions in various Federal Order Markets, July 1957:

Cincinnati	20¢	Louisville	41¢	Duluth-Superior	29.2¢
Columbus	35¢				
Dayton-Springfield	30¢				

6/ Effective July 1, changed from Lima to North Central Ohio.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

TABLE 8. --NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS, JUNE-AUGUST 1957 1/

City	Net blended price paid for 3.5% milk per cwt. 2/	Month	Dealers buying price for Class 1 milk per cwt.
	Dollars		Dollars
Providence, R. I.....	6.13	July	6.40
Hartford-New Haven-Bridgeport, Conn.	5/4.74	June	6.32
Hartford-New Haven-Bridgeport, Conn.	5.78	July	6.32
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	6/3.96	June	5.83
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4.36	July	5.83
Evansville, Ind.....	4.02	July	4.48
Baltimore, Md.....	4.71	August	5.50
Washington, D. C.....	4/4.62	August	6.62
Richmond, Va.....	5.24	August	6.15
Charleston, W. Va.....	5.04	July	5.53
Denver, Colo.....	3/5.00	August	5.95
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	4.61	July	5.74

1/ Prices usually specified as follows:

Class I - Milk for fluid consumption

Class II - Milk from which cream is obtained for fluid consumption.

Class III - Milk used in manufactured dairy and IV products.

2/ F.O.B. CITY unless indicated otherwise.

3/ Base price; surplus price \$2.70.

4/ Plus 38.9¢ per cwt. average quality premium.

5/ Minus 50¢ per cwt. deducted for fall production fund.

6/ Corrected May price \$4.07 not \$4.40 shown in July report.

Table 9.—Fluid milk price changes, September 1957 ^{1/}

Markets by geographic division:	Dealers' buying prices f.o.b. city, Class I milk (3.5% fat)			Retail prices per single quart delivered to homes		
	September 1956	August 1957	September 1957	September 1956	August 1957	September 1957
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:						
Concord, N. H.....	6.01	6.24	6.46	24½	25	25½
Man.-Nashua-Ptsmouth, N.H..	6.01	6.24	6.46	24½	25	25½
Boston, Mass.....	6.01	6.24	6.46	25-25½	26½	27
Fall River, Mass.....	6.30	6.31	6.75	24½-25	26½-27	27-28
Lowell-Lawrence, Mass.....	6.01	6.24	6.46	24½	25½	26
Springfield, Mass.....	6.01	6.24	6.46	25	27½	4/29
Worcester, Mass.....	6.01	6.24	6.46	24½	25½	4/28
Newport & Providence, R.I.	6.62	6.40	6.84	25	25	26
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
Albany, N. Y.....	5.33	5.78	6.03	24	26	5/27
Binghamton, N. Y.....	4.40	5.65	5.90	24	27	27
New York, N. Y.....	5.99-6.28	6.20-6.49	6.45-6.74	26	28	28½
Schenectady, N. Y.....	5.33	5.76	6.01	24	26	26
Syracuse, N. Y.....	4.40	5.59	5.84	23	27	27
Erie, Pa.....	6.00	5.65	6.00	24½	25	26
Harrisburg, Pa.....	5.70	5.53	5.93	23½	23½	24½
Johnstown, Pa.....	5.75	5.60	6.00	23½	23½	24½
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	6.21	5.83	6.36	25½	25	26
Reading, Pa.....	5.95	5.80	6.20	24½	24½	25½
Scranton, Pa.....	5.75	5.75	6.15	25½	26	27
E. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Akron, Ohio.....	4.98	4.97	N.D.	22	21	3/23
Canton, Ohio.....	4.98	4.97	N.D.	22	22	3/23
Cleveland, Ohio.....	5.03	5.02	N.D.	22	22	3/23
Columbus, Ohio.....	4.53	4.58	N.D.	21	22	23
Alton, Ill.....	4.64	4.05	4.38	23½	22	22
Springfield, Ill.....	4.00	3.90	3.90	23	23-24	3/24
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	4.90-5.00	4.45-4.65	3/4.75-5.00	21-22½	21-22	3/21-23
W. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Duluth-Sup., Minn.-Wis....	4.34	4.16	4.31	22½	22½	22½
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	4.56	4.62	4.77	24	23	23
St. Louis, Mo.....	4.86	4.27	4.60	26	24½	25½
Springfield, Mo.....	4.59	4.00	4.33	23	23	23
Fargo, N. D.....	3.60-3.68	3.57-3.64	3.67-3.74	20	20	3/21
Grand Forks, N. D.....	4.20	4.20	4.20	20	20	3/21
Topeka, Kans.....	4.56	4.62	4.77	24	22	22
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Charleston, W. Va.....	5.29	5.53	2/5.75	24½	25½	2/26½
Atlanta-Aug.-Col.-Macon, Ga.	6.58	6.31	6.58	26	25	26
Savannah, Ga.....	6.85	6.58	6.85	27	26	27
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Lexington, Ky.....	4.30	4.05-4.30	4.45-4.70	23	23	23
Louisville, Ky.....	4.50	4.46	4.46	25	25	3/24
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.64	4.42	4.60	25	25	25
Greenwood, Miss.....	-	4.70-4.90	4.75-5.00	-	24	25
Jackson, Miss.....	5.44	5.44	5.45	26	23	3/26
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Houston, Tex.....	6.30	5.87	3/6.27	26	26	3/27
MOUNTAIN:						
Idaho Falls, Idaho.....	4.60	4.60	4.95	21	21	23
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	5.18	N.D.	N.D.	21	21	2/22
PACIFIC:						
Fresno, Calif.....	5.07	4.62	5.07	24½	23½	26
Los Angeles, Calif.....	5.18	4.96	5.18	25½	25½	27
Sacramento, Calif.....	5.22	4.77	5.22	25½	24½	26½
San Diego, Calif.....	5.28	5.06	5.28	22	22	22½
San Francisco, Calif.....	5.39	4.94	5.39	23	25	26
Santa Barbara, Calif.....	5.18	4.96	5.18	22½	22	24

^{1/} All changes effective September 1 unless otherwise noted.^{2/} Effective date not reported.^{3/} Effective dates:

August 20 - Akron - Canton - Cleveland

September 3 - Springfield, Ill. - Fargo - Grand Forks

August 16 - Grand Rapids

August 19 - Louisville

August 15 - Jackson

August 11 - Houston

^{4/} One-half cent increase in price level, August to Sept. Remainder of increase due to change to reporting of Homo. Vitamin D prices.^{5/} Increase due to change to reporting of Homo-Vit. D prices.

Dealers' Class I prices in early September averaged \$4.50 per hundredweight in the West North Central region, 13 cents above August but 10 cents below September 1956. In the Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis., Greater Kansas City and Topeka markets, Class I prices advanced 15 cents per hundredweight but were reportedly unchanged at retail. In the St. Louis and Springfield, Mo. markets, Class I prices increased 33 cents per hundredweight. At retail, St. Louis prices increased 1 cent per quart but Springfield prices were unchanged. In Fargo-Moorhead, N. D., prices advanced 10 cents per hundredweight at Class I and 1 cent per quart at retail. Grand Forks, S. D., retail prices increased 1 cent per quart but Class I prices remained unchanged.

In the South Atlantic group of States, early September dealers' buying prices for Class I milk averaged \$6.28 per hundredweight -- 5 cents above August but about the same as September 1956. Charleston, W. Va., prices increased 22 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart at retail, both at stores and delivered to homes. Class I prices increased 9 cents per hundredweight in Wheeling, but retail prices held steady. In the 5 Georgia markets reporting, Class I prices increased 27 cents per hundredweight. Retail prices increased 1 cent per quart in these markets. Miami, Fla., Class I prices declined 9 cents per hundredweight but retail prices remained unchanged.

Dealers' in the East South Central region were paying an average \$5.22 per hundredweight for Class I milk, 3 cents above August but 3 cents below September last year. In the Lexington, Ky. market, Class I prices advanced 30 to 40 cents per hundredweight, while retail prices were reportedly unchanged. Louisville Class I prices were unchanged but retail prices decreased 1 cent per quart in mid-August. Knoxville, Tenn. Class I prices advanced 18 cents per hundredweight. Retail prices were unchanged. Among the Mississippi markets reporting, Class I prices were up 5 to 10 cents per hundredweight in Greenwood and 10 cents in Columbus. Retail prices increased 1 cent per quart in Greenwood but were unchanged in Columbus. In Jackson, retail prices increased 3 cents per quart, marking the end of unsettled retail price conditions which have been in effect since early March. September Class I prices were unchanged in this market.

In the West South Central area, Class I dealers' buying prices in early September averaged \$5.60 per hundredweight -- 10 cents above August but 16 cents below September last year. Houston, Tex. reported an increase of 40 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart at homes and stores. Other markets reported increases of 2 to 5 cents per hundredweight in Class I prices but were unchanged at retail.

Early September dealers' Class I buying prices averaged \$5.72 per hundredweight in the Mountain region, about the same as August but 3 cents below September 1956. Idaho Falls reported a 35-cent per hundredweight increase in Class I prices and a 2-cent per quart increase for milk delivered to homes and sold out of stores. In Cheyenne, Wyo., retail prices advanced 1 cent per quart above August. Class I prices are not currently determined in this market.

In the Pacific Coast States, the average Class I price paid by dealers was \$5.31 per hundredweight. This was 25 cents above August and 5 cents above September last year. Principal changes were in California markets. Class I prices in Fresno, Sacramento, and San Francisco increased 45 cents per hundredweight and Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Barbara, 22 cents. Increases by markets in selling prices ranged from one-half cent per quart at both homes and stores in San Diego to 2½ cents at homes and 2 cents out of stores in Fresno.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
MARKETING AREAS UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, JULY 1957, WITH COMPARISONS

July whole milk sales substantially above last year

Average daily sales of whole milk during July 1957, in 36 Federal Order markets with data segregated to include only in-area sales, averaged 5.1 percent above July 1956, the Agricultural Marketing Service reports. This is the sharpest increase over a year earlier shown in sales in any month in 1957. In June, sales were 1.5 percent below June 1956. Whole milk sales during July declined only 2 percent seasonally from June as compared with a 9 percent decline from June to July a year ago. Among the 36 markets, July 1957 whole milk sales were above last year in 33 markets with 28 showing increases of 4 percent or more. In the other 3 markets, all located in Iowa, July sales were from 2 to 4 percent below July 1956. In the first 7 months of 1957, cumulative daily sales of whole milk averaged 2.3 percent above the period January-July 1956 with only the 3 Iowa markets, Sioux Falls-Mitchell, South Dakota and Austin-Waco, Texas, recording lower sales in 1957.

The average test of whole milk sold during July 1957 was 3.55 percent, unchanged from July 1956 and June 1957. Among the markets, the test of whole milk products sold was fairly well distributed over a range of from 3.32 percent milkfat in Wichita, Kansas to 3.80 percent in Corpus Christi, Texas.

In the important New York City and Chicago markets, July 1957 whole milk sales were each 4 percent above a year earlier. Sales in these markets were 7 and 1 percent, respectively, below June. In both of these markets, cumulative daily sales in the first 7 months of 1957 were 1 percent above the same period in 1956.

Skim milk sales during July show sharp decrease

Average daily sales of skim milk products during July 1957 in 35 Federal Order markets (New York City excluded) increased 13.2 percent from July a year ago. Skim product sales during July were 3 percent above June when skim sales showed a sharp decline from the previous month. A decrease of 8 percent occurred from June to July in 1956. Skim sales were above July a year ago in 29 markets with 14 markets showing increases of 10 percent or more. In the period January-July 1957, cumulative average daily sales of skim milk were 6.0 percent above the same period in 1956 with 31 markets recording higher 1957 sales. The average milkfat test of fluid skim products sold in July 1957 was 1.48 percent, as compared with 1.40 percent in July 1956 and 1.43 percent in June 1957.

Half-and-half sales decline seasonally

Average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures or "half-and-half" during July in 30 markets (5 Massachusetts markets and New York City excluded) were 6.7 percent above July 1956 but 4.1 percent below June this year. Sales were above July a year ago in 22 markets, unchanged in 2 and below a year ago in 6. Compared with June 1957, half-and-half sales in July were down for the 30 markets in total, but between the markets, changes were quite varied. Declines

(Continued on page 19)

Table 10.-Average daily sales and test of whole milk in certain Federal Order marketing areas for July 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing Area	3/ July 1956		2/ June 1957		2/ July 1957		July 1957 as % of		Jan-July
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	July 1956	June 1957	1957 of 1956 <u>4/</u>
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass. <u>5/</u>	1,781	3.83	1,971	N.A.	1,885	N.A.	106	96	102
Fall River, Mass.....	111	3.71	113	N.A.	120	N.A.	108	106	102
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	270	3.76	293	N.A.	281	N.A.	104	96	103
Springfield, Mass.....	390	3.67	430	N.A.	420	N.A.	108	98	105
Worcester, Mass.....	262	3.71	286	N.A.	276	N.A.	105	96	102
New York, N. Y. <u>6/</u>	8,208	3.60	9,121	3.52	8,504	3.55	104	93	101
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,766	3.75	1,917	3.74	1,889	3.72	107	98	101
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	671	3.52	718	3.51	722	3.51	108	101	103
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1,671	3.59	1,766	3.58	1,752	3.58	105	99	106
Chicago, Ill.....	4,605	3.50	4,843	3.50	4,784	3.50	104	99	101
Detroit, Mich.....	2,811	3.53	2,991	3.52	2,943	3.53	105	98	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	804	3.51	829	3.50	847	3.49	105	102	104
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	193	3.37	188	3.46	185	3.45	96	99	96
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,018	3.53	1,066	3.50	1,041	3.51	102	98	103
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	59	3.41	59	3.40	60	3.41	101	101	99
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	115	3.30	117	3.30	140	3.35	121	119	107
Dubuque, Iowa.....	49	3.39	51	3.44	51	3.41	104	100	103
Sioux City, Iowa.....	75	3.33	73	3.34	73	3.33	97	100	96
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	359	3.60	355	3.58	352	3.59	98	99	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	969	3.41	1,039	3.51	1,038	3.41	107	100	103
Kansas City, Mo.....	651	3.49	687	3.49	680	3.45	104	99	103
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo. <u>7/</u>	159	3.57	169	3.54	172	3.53	108	102	106
Wichita, Kans. <u>7/</u>	216	3.32	234	3.33	226	3.32	104	96	104
Louisville, Ky.....	497	3.73	548	3.70	534	3.70	108	98	103
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky. <u>7/</u>	135	3.89	139	3.74	141	3.73	104	101	105
Knoxville, Tenn.....	181	3.69	187	3.69	183	3.72	101	98	102
Memphis, Tenn.....	313	3.79	321	3.77	322	3.77	103	100	101
Fort Smith, Ark. <u>7/</u>	67	3.63	80	3.50	83	3.51	124	104	118
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area <u>7/</u>	586	3.69	587	3.66	602	3.66	103	103	104
Austin-Waco, Tex. <u>7/</u>	311	3.67	325	3.65	360	3.62	116	111	99
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	194	3.88	190	3.82	206	3.80	106	109	104
North Texas.....	1,057	3.51	1,075	3.61	1,124	3.60	106	104	104
San Antonio, Tex.....	366	3.55	401	3.52	432	3.51	118	108	111
Texas Panhandle.....	164	3.54	180	3.56	190	3.55	116	106	112
Central Arizona.....	534	3.55	589	3.54	586	3.53	110	100	107
Puget Sound, Wash. <u>7/</u>	1,065	3.54	1,118	3.53	1,137	3.53	107	102	103
Total (36 markets) <u>4/</u>	32,686	8/3.55	35,055	8/3.55	34,343	8/3.55	105.1	98.0	102.3

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Preliminary. 3/ Revised. 4/ Computed from unrounded figures.

5/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in towns added to marketing area November 1, 1956.

6/ Milk equivalent of milkfat shipped into marketing areas as whole milk.

7/ Does not include estimated quantities handled by producer-handlers, as follows (in thousand pounds): Appalachian 5.3; Austin-Waco 19.4; Fort Smith 1.7; Kansas City 23.5; Neosho Valley 10.8; Oklahoma City 8.2; Puget Sound 31.3; Wichita 5.6.

8/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets and New York.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 11.-Average daily sales and test of skim milk products in certain Federal Order marketing areas for July 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	4/ July 1956		3/ June 1957		3/ July 1957		July 1957 as % 5/		Jan-July 1957 of 1956 5/
	Quantity		Quantity		Quantity		July 1956	June 1957	1957 of 1956 5/
	1,000 pounds	M'fat test	1,000 pounds	M'fat test	1,000 pounds	M'fat test	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	78.6	1.19	83.5	N.A.	81.4	N.A.	104	97	108
Fall River, Mass.....	5.6	2.14	7.1	N.A.	5.9	N.A.	104	83	105
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	12.3	1.99	9.9	N.A.	10.5	N.A.	85	106	101
Springfield, Mass.....	19.6	0.77	22.3	N.A.	21.3	N.A.	109	95	110
Worcester, Mass.....	11.3	1.48	11.9	N.A.	10.9	N.A.	96	92	103
Philadelphia, Pa.....	128.3	1.37	145.1	1.28	138.1	1.31	108	95	105
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	68.4	1.63	77.1	1.63	78.3	1.61	114	102	108
Cleveland, Ohio.....	114.2	1.39	137.6	1.35	134.9	1.48	118	98	111
Chicago, Ill.....	387.7	1.57	448.1	1.67	525.4	1.79	136	117	110
Detroit, Mich.....	244.4	1.96	259.0	1.88	258.1	1.90	106	100	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	72.8	1.59	85.1	1.55	88.6	1.58	122	104	116
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	38.8	1.07	42.0	1.11	42.7	1.17	110	102	109
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	89.8	0.83	93.9	0.82	96.9	0.87	108	103	104
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D..	7.7	1.60	9.1	1.60	9.5	1.60	123	105	113
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	24.8	0.79	27.1	0.79	25.3	0.79	102	93	111
Dubuque, Iowa.....	4.9	1.76	5.7	1.73	5.4	1.63	110	94	116
Sioux City, Iowa.....	10.7	0.73	11.7	1.04	12.0	1.09	112	103	112
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	44.5	0.88	49.4	0.93	51.8	0.93	116	105	111
St. Louis, Mo.....	97.3	1.77	128.9	2.04	111.8	1.77	115	87	109
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	52.5	1.20	56.0	1.09	57.5	1.16	110	103	106
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	11.2	1.57	11.9	1.51	12.0	1.56	107	101	108
Wichita, Kansas.....	15.1	0.67	18.5	0.89	15.6	0.61	103	84	104
Louisville, Ky.....	51.7	1.14	58.1	1.06	60.0	1.06	116	103	109
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	27.5	0.68	24.2	0.91	24.9	0.95	90	103	90
Knoxville, Tenn.....	32.7	0.73	34.0	0.73	35.2	0.75	108	104	102
Memphis, Tenn.....	61.7	0.85	62.3	0.94	60.5	0.97	98	97	93
Fort Smith, Ark.....	7.1	0.86	6.6	0.81	7.8	0.89	109	117	99
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	53.8	1.34	52.9	1.32	56.4	1.37	105	107	102
Texas Panhandle.....	17.4	1.85	19.0	1.91	20.2	1.97	116	106	107
North Texas.....	133.8	1.65	139.1	1.64	142.6	1.82	107	103	103
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	38.0	1.53	33.9	1.56	36.7	1.73	96	108	96
San Antonio, Texas.....	34.3	1.91	34.9	1.93	36.5	1.95	106	105	109
Corpus Christi, Texas....	16.5	2.01	14.5	1.93	16.3	1.98	99	113	100
Central Arizona.....	50.3	0.79	56.8	0.77	58.1	0.77	115	102	108
Puget Sound, Wash.....	98.0	0.55	98.1	0.57	100.5	0.58	103	102	100
Total (35 markets) 5/	2,163.4	6/1.40	2,375.2	6/1.43	2,449.5	6/1.48	113.2	103.1	106.0

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes plain and fortified skim and part skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties, and flavored milk and milk drinks.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

were shown in 19 markets, 1 was unchanged, but 10 markets recorded increases of as much as 9 and 11 percent. In the first 7 months of 1957, cumulative daily sales of half-and-half were 5.3 percent above January-July 1956. The average milkfat content of milk and cream mixtures sold during July was 11.8 percent, unchanged from both July 1956 and June 1957.

Fluid cream sales continue below previous year

Average daily sales of fluid cream products in 31 Federal Order markets (4 Massachusetts markets and New York City excluded) during July were 5.5 percent below July 1956. This is the 14th straight month that fluid cream product sales have been below the comparable month a year earlier. Among the 22 markets showing July 1957 sales below a year ago, declines were generally substantial, ranging as low as 36 percent in Corpus Christi, Texas. Seasonally, sales in the 31 markets declined 11.1 percent from June with all but 5 markets recording decreases. In the period January-July 1957, cumulative daily sales of fluid cream were 5.7 percent below the comparable period in 1956. The average milkfat test of fluid cream sold in July was 22.3 percent. Among the markets, the average test of fluid cream products varied widely from 19.5 percent to 35 percent.

July total fluid product sales well above last year

In the 30 Federal Order markets for which data on sales of all fluid products are reported on an in-area basis, total fluid milk product sales during July were 6.1 percent above July 1956. By coincidence, July receipts of whole milk at these same 30 markets were 6.1 percent above a year earlier. The average milkfat test of all fluid items sold was 3.74 percent in July 1957 as compared with 3.78 percent in July 1956.

July whole milk receipts below June but above a year earlier

Whole milk receipts at 62 Federal Order markets during July averaged 86.6 million pounds per day. This was 2.3 percent higher than a year earlier but 13.2 percent less than in June. Total receipts at these 62 markets in July were 2.69 billion pounds, over one-fifth of the total U. S. milk production in that month.

Daily receipts per producer in these 62 markets were 6.0 percent higher on the average than in July 1956 but were 13.0 percent less than in June 1957. Receipts in 57 of the 62 markets during July averaged higher per producer than last year. In 5 markets they were lower. The average milkfat test of whole milk received at the entire 62 markets in July was 3.63 percent as compared with 3.66 percent in July 1956.

August milk production 1 percent above last year

Milk production on farms in the United States during August was estimated at 10.8 billion pounds. This was 1 percent higher than August last year and 3 percent higher than the 1946-55 average for the month. The seasonal decline from July to August was at about the same rate as in 1956 but was below average for this period. Per capita production of milk during August averaged 20.3 pounds per day, 0.18 pound less than July and 0.01 pound less than a year earlier. In the first 8 months of 1957, U. S. milk production totaled 89.8 billion pounds, a record high for the period as compared with the previous high of 89.0 billion pounds produced in the period January-August 1956.

Table 12.-Average daily sales and test of milk and cream mixtures in certain Federal Order marketing areas for July 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	4/ July 1956		3/ June 1957		3/ July 1957		5/ July 1957 as %		Jan-July
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	July 1956	June 1957	1957 of 1956 5/
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	0.1	12.0	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	0.1	10.9	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	0.7	11.2	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	0.1	10.5	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	0.2	8.7	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1.8	11.0	4.0	11.5	3.9	11.0	213	99	147
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	10.7	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.8	11.3	110	98	105
Cleveland, Ohio.....	16.5	11.3	19.7	11.3	18.5	11.0	112	94	114
Chicago, Ill.....	195.5	12.1	211.1	12.1	198.3	12.1	101	94	100
Detroit, Mich.....	48.6	10.6	58.4	10.6	56.5	10.7	116	97	117
Milwaukee, Wis.....	12.4	12.5	14.6	12.5	15.1	12.5	121	103	118
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	8.8	11.5	9.1	11.6	7.9	12.4	90	86	94
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	28.7	12.1	28.6	12.2	28.9	12.0	100	101	102
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D..	2.3	13.1	2.2	13.1	2.2	13.1	96	102	96
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	5.0	12.4	6.1	12.3	5.4	12.0	110	111	104
Dubuque, Iowa.....	2.2	12.0	2.3	12.5	2.2	12.7	97	105	98
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.4	11.5	3.4	11.5	3.2	11.5	94	96	94
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	13.1	12.2	14.1	12.2	13.1	12.2	100	93	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	12.3	11.9	15.0	11.6	14.4	11.8	117	96	112
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	8.7	11.8	11.1	11.7	10.7	11.8	123	96	117
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	4.8	12.2	5.6	12.0	5.3	12.1	110	94	113
Wichita, Kans.....	4.3	11.3	6.0	11.4	4.9	11.5	114	83	110
Louisville, Ky.....	4.1	12.0	6.4	10.6	5.2	10.8	127	82	131
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.3	12.9	0.4	13.4	0.4	13.5	120	101	147
Knoxville, Tenn.....	0.8	12.2	1.1	12.3	1.2	12.3	142	109	124
Memphis, Tenn.....	1.7	11.5	1.9	11.9	2.0	11.9	114	103	103
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.6	12.3	0.7	12.3	0.7	12.3	112	98	106
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	9.4	11.9	9.9	11.8	9.8	11.8	105	99	104
Austin-Waco, Tex.....	5.6	11.2	5.8	11.5	5.7	11.4	102	99	102
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	3.7	11.8	3.7	11.7	3.7	11.8	99	100	103
North Texas.....	16.1	12.2	18.4	12.2	17.9	12.2	111	97	109
San Antonio, Texas.....	7.2	12.4	7.5	12.3	7.1	12.3	99	95	97
Texas Panhandle.....	2.8	13.2	2.9	12.5	3.0	12.6	110	104	110
Central Arizona.....	9.8	11.4	10.6	11.7	10.3	11.7	106	97	105
Puget Sound, Wash.....	29.5	11.6	32.2	11.6	33.5	11.6	113	104	105
Total (31 markets) 5/6/	470.9	7/11.8	524.3	7/11.8	502.6	7/11.8	106.7	95.9	105.3

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes products such as milk and cream mixtures and eggnog, with milkfat content higher than whole milk and lower than the minimum for fluid cream.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

7/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 13.-Average daily sales and test of fluid cream products in certain Federal Order marketing areas for July 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	4/ July 1956		3/ June 1957		3/ July 1957		5/ July 1957 as %		Jan-July 1957 of 1956 5/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	July 1956	June 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	84.8	21.4	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	2.4	23.9	3.0	26.9	2.2	23.3	94	75	98
Merrimack Valley, Mass..	6.1	25.8	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	8.8	27.2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	6.4	25.8	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	40.5	21.9	43.8	22.7	38.6	22.2	95	88	95
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio...	5.6	21.8	6.5	22.6	5.9	21.5	105	91	98
Cleveland, Ohio.....	34.6	20.6	38.6	21.1	35.1	20.0	101	91	103
Chicago, Ill.....	64.0	21.2	73.6	21.9	63.3	21.2	99	86	98
Detroit, Mich.....	57.9	19.7	55.1	20.1	51.2	19.5	88	93	88
Milwaukee, Wis.....	13.1	24.6	14.2	25.2	12.9	24.9	99	91	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa..	0.8	30.6	1.1	30.2	0.8	27.4	94	73	87
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn.	20.8	26.9	20.3	28.1	17.4	27.4	84	86	90
Sioux Falls-Mitchell,S.D.	0.4	36.1	0.5	35.5	0.4	35.1	104	83	113
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City,Ia.	0.8	25.4	0.9	25.8	0.8	24.4	106	88	92
Dubuque, Iowa.....	0.2	29.0	0.2	30.2	0.2	30.3	75	69	81
Sioux City, Iowa.....	0.3	28.9	0.4	28.9	0.3	28.0	100	79	100
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	3.4	24.8	3.5	25.7	2.9	24.5	86	84	89
St. Louis, Mo.....	15.1	20.0	15.5	19.3	13.5	19.9	90	87	89
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans...	7.9	21.4	8.1	22.4	7.4	21.8	94	92	91
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	0.6	28.7	0.6	31.3	0.5	30.5	89	88	82
Wichita, Kans.....	1.9	22.2	1.6	23.6	1.6	22.8	87	103	83
Louisville, Ky.....	3.5	23.9	2.7	28.7	3.5	23.7	100	128	88
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.7	25.8	0.5	26.6	0.6	24.5	93	118	89
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1.1	26.6	0.9	28.2	1.0	28.5	89	104	86
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.3	22.2	4.4	22.3	4.2	22.1	98	96	94
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.2	25.9	0.2	27.7	0.2	27.3	94	89	91
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	4.6	24.7	5.0	25.3	4.7	25.3	103	93	97
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	1.9	29.6	2.1	30.9	1.9	30.4	98	92	85
Corpus Christi, Texas...	1.0	24.1	0.8	24.4	0.6	27.9	64	83	68
North Texas.....	9.9	27.0	11.0	28.5	10.0	27.9	101	91	98
San Antonio, Texas.....	1.3	27.1	1.5	28.7	1.7	28.5	125	111	101
Texas Panhandle.....	1.0	28.8	1.0	29.2	0.9	28.7	91	88	91
Central Arizona.....	2.3	24.1	2.6	24.5	2.0	24.9	88	75	109
Puget Sound, Wash.....	16.7	27.0	18.7	28.5	15.0	27.2	90	80	93
Total (31 markets) 5/6/	318.9	22.3	339.1	23.1	301.5	22.3	94.5	88.9	94.3

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes sweet, soured, and aerated cream meeting minimum butterfat standards.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for July 1957, with comparisons

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	July 1956 2/	June 1957 3/	July 1957 3/	July 1957 as % of 1956	July 1956 2/	June 1957 2/3/	July 1957 3/	July 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
New England:								
Boston, Mass.....	5,299	6,476	5,385	102	451	558	468	104
Fall River, Mass.....	144	298	187	130	611	752	699	114
Merrimack Valley, Mass....	452	575	433	96	418	515	413	99
Springfield, Mass.....	542	604	505	93	436	557	470	108
Worcester, Mass.....	332	414	356	107	473	571	499	105
Middle Atlantic:								
New York, N. Y.....	23,178	27,442	21,741	94	492	616	497	101
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3,416	3,766	3,982	117	455	524	498	109
E. North Central:								
Akron-Stark County, Ohio..	1,254	1,530	977	78	375	456	403	107
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,242	1,443	1,303	105	306	363	330	108
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,631	2,880	2,964	113	356	434	380	107
Columbus, Ohio.....	826	927	830	100	404	487	435	108
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio..	968	1,110	1,008	104	404	489	444	110
North Central Ohio 4/.....	329	363	530	5/161	385	433	422	110
Toledo, Ohio.....	651	820	719	110	370	474	418	113
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	327	365	318	97	344	383	342	99
South Bend-LaPorte, Ind...	422	595	544	129	425	564	516	121
Chicago, Ill.....	11,861	15,078	12,739	107	560	728	621	111
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	659	672	573	87	524	642	584	111
Rockford-Freeport, Ill....	127	171	150	118	571	731	637	112
Detroit, Mich.....	4,809	5,688	5,004	104	387	459	402	104
Muskegon, Mich.....	204	294	265	130	388	472	423	109
Upstate Michigan.....	244	278	261	107	400	497	465	116
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,340	1,643	1,408	105	564	754	658	117
W. North Central:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	512	618	499	97	336	441	360	107
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..	1,931	2,463	2,041	106	515	694	578	112
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	440	614	541	123	546	722	632	116
Dubuque, Ia.....	136	177	158	116	537	705	629	117
Sioux City, Ia.....	189	217	180	95	414	529	442	107
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,142	1,247	1,105	97	418	473	422	101
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo...	273	291	269	99	389	400	372	96
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,816	2,040	1,991	110	452	507	501	111
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	652	622	622	95	528	539	541	102
Black Hills, S. D.....	99	109	114	115	634	775	805	127
Eastern South Dakota.....	59	66	62	105	414	512	490	118
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	191	232	187	98	594	712	598	101
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.....	781	907	762	98	357	447	383	107
Topeka, Kans.....	150	246	204	136	345	411	344	100
Southwest Kansas.....	139	161	143	103	435	533	472	109
Wichita, Kans.....	436	443	422	97	487	520	501	103
South Atlantic:								
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	160	194	170	106	340	386	333	98
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va...	715	730	659	92	311	357	317	102
Wheeling, W. Va.....	399	445	379	95	302	341	290	96

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for July 1957, with comparisons--Continued

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	July 1956 2/	June 1957 3/	July 1957 3/	July 1957 as % of 1956	July 1956 2/	June 1957 2/3/	July 1957 3/	July 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
E. South Central:								
Louisville, Ky.....	925	1,066	980	106	418	540	497	119
Paducah, Ky.....	99	131	138	139	356	423	431	121
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky..	283	386	359	127	486	576	536	110
Knoxville, Tenn.....	386	478	452	117	409	471	449	110
Memphis, Tenn.....	467	563	560	120	480	519	514	107
Nashville, Tenn.....	557	681	660	118	379	438	429	113
Central Mississippi.....	440	475	455	103	429	466	434	101
W. South Central:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	97	130	124	128	370	485	468	126
Central Arkansas.....	439	361	359	82	443	505	510	115
New Orleans, La.....	909	976	894	98	366	408	406	111
Shreveport, La.....	266	304	298	112	580	627	636	110
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,071	1,144	1,112	104	420	431	425	101
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	365	354	357	98	752	785	783	104
Central West Texas.....	428	397	398	93	553	625	604	109
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	286	316	296	103	768	950	876	114
North Texas.....	2,016	2,200	2,177	108	643	690	682	106
San Antonio, Texas.....	506	554	529	105	977	1,028	1,000	102
Texas Panhandle.....	294	316	302	103	489	537	511	104
Mountain:								
Central Arizona.....	750	902	857	114	1,635	2,008	1,896	116
Pacific:								
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,649	2,811	2,642	100	703	771	726	103
Total (62 markets)	84,710	99,799	86,639	102.3	469	571	497	106.0

1/ Excludes producer-handlers who purchase no milk from other producers.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Effective July 1, changed from Lima to North Central Ohio.

5/ Not comparable to previous year due to increase in marketing area.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

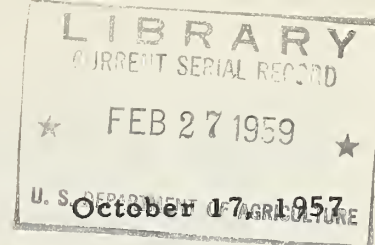
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FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT
OCTOBER 1957



Prices for fluid milk in early October advanced sharply for the second consecutive month at both consumer and producer levels, the Agricultural Marketing Service reported today. Buying prices paid by dealers for Class I milk increased in 50 markets or about 1 in every 3 markets reporting. Home delivery prices were higher in 47 markets, also about 1 in every 3 markets reporting. Negotiations by producer groups for higher Class I prices have been in progress for a number of weeks. These have already resulted in premiums over the Class I prices computed under the orders in a number of Federal markets and higher prices in State and unregulated markets. Supply-demand adjustments in a number of Federal markets have also resulted in increases. Class I prices were reported lower in 1 market and home delivery prices lower in 1 market. In a number of markets, Class I prices are not currently determined and further changes for October may be shown in the November report.

Single quart prices for milk delivered to homes in 25 major cities in early October averaged 25.2 cents. This was 0.3 cent above September, 0.7 cent above October 1956, and 2.1 cents over the 1951-55 average for the month. Increases were shown in 7 of the 25 markets.

Nationally, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early October averaged \$5.72. This was 14 cents above September and 17 cents higher than October last year. The 14-cent seasonal increase may be compared with the average gain of 10 cents from September to October in the years 1951-55.

In the New England States, Class I prices in early October averaged \$6.84 per hundredweight, up 30 cents from September and 38 cents above October 1956. In the 4 New Hampshire markets reporting, prices increased 44 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart at homes and stores. Four of the 5 Massachusetts Federal Order markets reported increases of 44 cents per hundredweight in Class I prices and a 1 cent per quart at retail. Fall River reported an increase of 22 cents in Class I prices and one-half cent per quart at retail. Bellows Falls and Burlington, Vt. retail prices were 1 cent per quart higher. Class I prices in these markets are not currently determined.

Early October dealers' buying price for Class I milk in the Middle Atlantic States averaged \$6.58 per hundredweight, 22 cents per hundredweight more than in September and 50 cents above October a year earlier. Class I prices in the New York-New Jersey marketing area were 24 cents per hundredweight higher. Prices at homes and at stores in New York City were one-half cent per quart higher than September. However, in the Upstate New York markets, now under the New York-New Jersey order, retail prices were unchanged.

(Continued on page 11)

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in October 1957
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)										Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a					Used for FLUID CREAM 3, 5% fat per cwt.					Wholesale b		Delivered to homes			Retail					
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Dollars	Pct.	Cents	Dollars	Paid for 1/10% butter-fat or adjusted to 3, 5% fat per cwt.	Dollars	Bottled per quart	Bulk per gallon	Cents	Per single quart	2-qt. containers	Dis-count prices	Per single quart	Stores		Multiple quart containers				
															Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	
NEW ENGLAND:																		Percent			
MAINE-S																		3.7-4.7			
Aug. & pld.																					
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S																					
Concord	6.65		3.7	8.0		6.49					90	23	25½	50	-	f25½	f50	4.2			
Man. - Nashua -	7.05		3.7	est. 7.8		6.89					94	24	26½	-	n24½-25½	26½	-	3.7			
Portsmouth	7.05		3.7	est. 7.8		6.89					94	24	26½	53	n24½-25½	26½	53				
VERMONT-S																					
Bellows Falls			Not determined								80	f21	24	-	-	f24	f47	4.0			
Burlington			Not determined								80	21	23	-	-	23	-	3.7-4.0			
MASSACHUSETTS-F																					
Boston	7.05		3.7	est. 7.8		6.89					96	24½	28	v57	-	25-26	g47-49	3.8-4.2			
Fall River	7.12		3.7	est. 7.8		6.96					95-99	-	27½-28½	v54	n	25½	43	3.59			
Lowell-Lawr.	7.05		3.7	est. 7.8		6.89					-	24½	27	v55	-	-	-	3.7-3.8			
Springfield	7.05		3.7	est. 7.8		6.89					100	25½	30	v57	-	f27-28	g43-45	3.6-3.7			
Worcester	7.05		3.7	est. 7.8		6.89					89	f24½	29	v57	m28-28½	27	g46	3.7			
RHODE ISLAND-S																					
Newport &	7.00		3.7	est. 8.4		6.83					90	e23-24	e26-27	e51-52	g102-103	e25-26	g49-51	3.7			
Providence																					
CONNECTICUT-S																					
Hartford	6.92		3.7	8.0		6.76					100	e26-27	29	-	k28	e28-29	f50-56	3.6-3.8			
New Haven	6.92		3.7	8.0		6.76					-	e26-27	29-30	-	-	f28-29	-	3.7			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																					
NEW YORK																					
Albany	6.268		3.5	-		6.27					90	24	27	-	-	-	-	3.75			
Binghamton	6.14		3.5	4.0		6.14					76-78	23½	e27-28	f52	n24-26	e27-28	f46	3.6-3.8			
Buffalo	6.40		3.5	7.0		6.40					92	25½	r31½	53	26½	25½-28	53	3.6			
New York-FS	6.59-6.98		3.5	4.0		6.59-6.98					92-100	21½-26½	29	-	-	23½-27	-	-			
Rochester-S	6.40		3.5	7.0		6.40					96	e24-25	27	-	k25	e26-27	48-49	3.6			
Schenectady	6.254		3.5	-		6.25					92	e23-23½	26	f51	k23-25	26	f51	3.7			
Syracuse	6.078		3.5	-		6.08					92	23	27	f53	-	25-27	f49-53	3.7			
NEW JERSEY																					
Atlantic City-S	6.27		3.5	6.0		6.27					100	24½-26½	29½	-	-	26½	f51	3.5-3.65			
Camden-S	6.27		3.5	6.0		6.27					90	24½	27	-	-	-	-	3.8			
Trenton-S	6.27		3.5	6.0		6.27					90	f23½	28½	-	-	f26-29	f50	3.5-3.8			
Northeastern N. J. F	6.59-6.98		3.5	4.0		6.59-6.98					-	-	30	-	-	-	-	3.7-3.9			
PENNSYLVANIA-S																					
Erie	6.30		4	5.0		6.00					93	f23½	f26	f51	-	f24-26	f49-51	3.7			
Harrisburg	6.18		4	5.0		5.93					87-88	22	24½	f49	-	23½	-	3.6-3.7			
Johnstown	6.30		4	6.0		6.00					-	22	24½	48	-	23½	46	-			
Phila. - F.	6.55		4	5.0		6.30					91	23½	26½	25	-	25	49	3.7			
Pittsburgh	6.715		4	7.0		6.36					91	f23½	f26	51	-	f25	f48	3.5			
Reading	6.70		4	5.0		6.45					96	24	26½	53	-	25½	51	3.5			
Scranton	6.40		4	5.0		6.15					94	24½	27	-	-	26-27	-	3.9			

E. NORTH CENTRAL:

OHIO-F

Akron W.....	3.5	5.52	5.52	20	23	41	-	23	39	3.5
Canton W.....	3.5	5.52	5.52	20	24	42	k21-23	23	g64	3.5
Cincinnati W.....	3.5	5.05	5.05	20 1/2-22 1/2	24 1/2-27	49-52	-	24 1/2-26	49	3.5
Cleveland W.....	3.5	5.52	5.52	19	23	41	k21-22	21-22	e35-41	3.5-3.8
Columbus W.....	Not determined			21	23	44	-	22-23	f42-44	3.5
Dayton W.....	3.5	4.75	4.75	22	24	45	-	24	40-45	3.5
Toledo W.....	Not determined			21	24	45	-	22-24	40-45	3.5

INDIANA

Evansville.....	Not determined			21 1/2	24-25	47	-	22-24	39-47	3.77
Fort Wayne-F.....	Not determined			22	25	49	g88	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6
Gary-F.....	3.5	4.15	-	20 1/2-22	27-28	51-53	g88	23-27	g41-51	3.5
Indianapolis W.....	Not determined			21	24	f46	-	24	f46	3.5
South Bend-F.....	3.5	4.45	4.45	20	23-24	g43	n	22-23	g35-43	3.5-3.6

ILLINOIS

Alton.....	3.5	4.48	4.48	19-19 1/2	22	43	n21	22	41-43	3.0
Chicago-F.....	3.5	4.15	d3.61	20 1/2	25 1/2-28 1/2	45-56	g80-97	21	g41	3.52
Peoria.....	3.5	d7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rock Island-F.....	3.5	7.6	4.21	19-20	23	g45	n22	f22-23	f43-45	3.35-3.5
Springfield.....	3.5	7.0	4.25	23	24	f47	m22-23	24	f39-47	3.5

MICHIGAN

Battle Creek.....	3.5	6.5	4.80	18	21	43	-	21	43	3.5-3.7
Detroit-F.....	3.5	d6.9	5.00	-	24 1/2	k47	k	21-23	38-43	3.5
Grand Rapids.....	3.5	6.0-6.5	4.75-5.00	15-17	21-23	41	k21-22	18-23	31-39	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....	3.5	6.0	4.94	19 1/2	22	43	-	22	43	3.6
Lansing.....	Not determined			20 1/2	23 1/2	45	-	23 1/2	45	3.6

WISCONSIN

Beloit.....	3.5	7.2	4.01	f20	24	45	g83	f22-23	f41-44	3.6
Eau Claire.....	Not determined			18	23	40	n17-21	-	-	3.6
Green Bay.....	Not determined			-	21	41	n20	19-20	37-39	3.6
Kenosha.....	3.5	7.3	4.10	21 1/2	24	g44	k23	23	g42-44	3.6
Madison.....	Not determined			21 1/2	24	43	g79	21 1/2-22	g39	3.5
Milwaukee-F.....	3.5	7.3	3.97	19	23	41	gk39	20-21	g35-37	3.6

W. NORTH CENTRAL:

MINNESOTA

Bemidji.....	3.5	3.85	-	-	20	40	-	f20	f40	3.5
Duluth-Superior, W-F.....	3.5	8.5	4.37	21	23 1/2	f47	-	23-24	f45-47	3.5
Minneapolis-F W.....	3.5	8.46	4.20	-	22	e39-40	-	f19-21	e31-37	3.5
St. Paul-F W.....	3.5	8.46	4.20	-	20-21	37	-	18-20	31-32	3.5
Winona.....	3.5	7.0	3.55	18 1/2	21	41	-	20	39-41	-

IOWA

Burlington.....	3.5	8.0	4.12	f17	21	f42	-	f19-20	f37-39	3.5
Des Moines.....	3.5	6.0	4.49	-	e22-23	f45	-	e22-23	-	3.7
Ft. Dodge.....	Not determined			19	22	43	-	22	43	3.5
Sioux City-F.....	Not determined			19	22 1/2	-	-	f22-23	-	3.5-3.6

MISSOURI-F

Kansas City.....	3.8	7.9	4.62	-	25	48	-	21	g41	-
St. Louis.....	3.5	7.3	4.70	20 1/2	25 1/2	47	-	21 1/2-25 1/2	41-47	3.5
Springfield.....	3.5	7.3	4.43	20	23	45-46	-	f22-23	f41-42	3.8

Table 1. -Dealers buying and selling prices in October 1957 --Continued
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F.O.B. CITY)						Selling prices for standard milk						Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a				Used for FLUID CREAM		Wholesale b		Retail				
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Dollars	Pct.	Cents	Allow-ance 1/10% butter-fat	Paid for or adjusted to 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes		Stores		
									Per single quart	2-qt. con-tainers	Dis-count prices	Per single quart	
W. NORTH CENTRAL:	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Percent
(Continued)													
NORTH DAKOTA													
Bis. -Mandan.....	4.03		3.5	7.0		4.03	-	e16-17	-	-	e18-19	-	3.5
Fargo-Moor.....	D.R.		-	11.0		3.85	68	f19	f42	-	f21	f38-41	-
Grand Forks.....	D.R.		-	12.0		4.20	74	f19	f42	g84	f21	f42	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F													
Aberdeen.....	4.50		3.5	9.6		4.50	-	-	f44	-	f22	f40-42	-
Sioux Falls.....	q4.44		3.5	9.5		4.44	76	-	e43-45	-	e20-22	e43-45	3.5
NEBRASKA													
Lincoln-F.....			Not determined				82	20	f47	-	23	f45	3.6
Omaha-F.....			Not determined				72	18½	44	g82	21-22	42-44	3.5-3.8
Scottsbluff.....	5.15		3.5	7.0		5.15	78	-	f47	n23	f23-24	f46-47	-
KANSAS-F													
Kansas City.....	4.85½		3.8	7.9		4.62	-	-	e48-50	k24	21	g41	-
Topeka.....	4.85½		3.8	7.9		4.62	69-70	f19	41-43	g79	20	f39	-
Wichita.....	5.023		3.8	7.3		4.80	79	f21	f46	g85	f22-23	f42-45	3.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
DELAWARE-F													
Wilmington.....	5.89		4	5.0		5.64	92	22	47	-	26	g42-47	3.65-3.7
MARYLAND													
Baltimore.....	5.90		3.5	7.0		5.90	92	23½	-	-	23-26	f47	3.8
Cumberland W.....	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.													
Washington x.....	87.02		3.5	8.0		7.02	95	23½-24½	f54-56	n24-27	22-27	g42-51	3.5-4.0
VIRGINIA-S													
Alex. -Arl.....	7.02		3.5	8.0		7.02	95	23½	-	n24½-26	23-26	46-52	3.5-3.8
N'flk. -Ports.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25	96	25	-	k26	27	-	4.0
Richmond.....	6.95		4	6.0		6.65	88	23½	-	n25½	-	-	3.7
Roanoke W.....	6.85		4	6.0		6.55	90	f25	-	-	f25½-26	f52-53	3.7-3.8
WEST VIRGINIA													
Charleston.....	D.R.		-	16.44		5.75	-	-	53	g89-100	27	g53	3.5-3.8
Huntington-F.....			Not determined				94	23½	51	-	26	51	-
Wheeling-F.....	p5.44		3.5	7.9		5.44	-	-	51	-	26	-	3.5
NORTH CAROLINA-S													
Asheville W.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25	92-94	25	f53	-	f27	f53	3.8-3.97
Charlotte W.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25	-	f24	51	-	f27	f52	3.9
Durham W.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25	89	25	e52-53	-	27	e52-53	3.8
Wins. -Salem W.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25	92	24	53	-	e26-27	51-53	3.8

SOUTH CAROLINA									
Charleston W.....	6.40	4	7.0	6.05	100	25	27	53	27
Columbia W.....	6.50	4	7.0	6.15	92	24	26	47	25
Greenville W.....	6.50	4	7.0	6.15	-	24	26	51	19-26
GEORGIA-S									
Atlanta-Aug.-	6.93	4	7.0	6.58	91	-	e26-27	e51-53	e26-27
Col.-Macon.....	7.20	4	7.0	6.85	95	-	e27-28	e53-55	e27-28
Savannah.....	7.19	4-4.5	-	7.19	94	25	27	55	27
FLORIDA	7.00	4	7.5	6.62	96	25	27	-	27
Jacksonville.....	7.09	4	8.0	6.69	-	-	28	f55	28
Miami F.....									
Tampa W.....									
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
KENTUCKY									
Lexington.....	uq4.80-5.05	4	6.0	4.50-4.75	76-80	19½	23	f45	f22-23
Louisville-F.....	q4.7-6.2	3.8	7.6	4.53	-	19½	24	45	22-24
Paducah-F.....	4.71	3.5	7.3	4.71	-	-	24	f46	f23-24
TENNESSEE-F									
Chattanooga.....	p5.61	4	7.9	5.22	77-79	22	25	48	25
Knoxville W.....	p5.36	4	7.9	4.96	88	23	26	51	26
Memphis W.....	5.91	4	7.3	5.54	88	21	25	47	24-26
Nashville.....	p4.60	4	7.3	4.54	76	19½	23	f45	22-23
ALABAMA-S									
Birmingham.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.18	-	23½	26	51	26
Mobile.....	6.43	4	6.0	6.13	94	23½	26	51	26
Montgomery W.....	6.33	4	5.0	6.08	92	22½	26	51	26-27
MISSISSIPPI									
Columbus.....	5.20	4	5.0	4.95	84	f22	f25	f49	f24-25
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	5.95	4	6.0	5.35	80	e21-22	e24-25	e47-49	-
Jackson F.....	5.88	4	7.3	5.52	88	e22-23	e26-27	e51-52	24-25
Greenwood.....	5.08-5.30	4	6.0	4.75-5.00	88	22	25	f48	25
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
ARKANSAS-F									
Fort Smith.....	5.388	4	7.6	5.01	78	20½	24	f47	24
Little Rock.....	5.91	4	7.3	5.54	94	22	26	f51	25
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge.....	6.28	4	6.0	5.98	88	23	26	51	f25-26
New Orleans-F.....	h4.6.10	4	7.3	5.74	-	-	26	50	e24-25
Shreveport-F.....	5.938	4	7.3	5.57	-	-	27	49	26
OKLAHOMA-F									
Oklahoma City.....	q5.468	4	7.6	5.09	94-98	24-25	26-27	e47-51	24-25
Tulsa.....	q5.368	4	7.6	4.99	87	e22½-23	e26-27	e50-52	25
TEXAS									
Austin-F.....	6.023	4	7.3	5.66	84-88	22½	e25-26	e48-50	25
Dallas-F.....	5.718	4	7.6	5.34	84	-	24-25	47	-
El Paso.....	16.40-6.50	4	7.6	5.95-6.00	90	e22-23	26	49	f26
Galveston.....	16.62	4	7.0	6.27	81	e23-24	e27-28	e51-53	25-27
Houston.....	6.62	4	7.0	6.27	90	e20.4-21.4	e27-28	-	e24-24½

Table 1. -Dealer's buying and selling prices in October 1957--Continued
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)						Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a						Wholesale b		Retail								
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Cents	Dollars	Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt.	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores					
									Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	Dis- count prices	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers				
MOUNTAIN:																	
MONTANA-S																	
Butte.....	D.R.	-	14.0	4.90	-	-	66	e17-18	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	
Great Falls.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IDAHO																	
Boise.....	D.R.	-	12.5	4.38	-	-	73	f18.06	21	42	-	f21	f42	f45	f42	3.5-3.8	
Idaho Falls.....	D.R.	-	14.14	4.95	-	-	75	-	f23	f46	-	f23	f46	f45	f45	3.5	
WYOMING																	
Cheyenne.....	Not determined						72	e19-21	e22-23	-	-	e22-23	-	-	-	3.5	
COLORADO																	
Colo. Springs.....	D.R.	-	17.0	5.95	5.46	5.46	80-87	f21-22	25	e48-49	g90	f24-25	f47-49	f47	f47-49	3.5-3.6	
Denver.....	D.R.	-	17.0	5.95	5.46	5.46	86	22	25	49	-	24-25	47	47	47	3.4	
NEW MEXICO																	
Albuquerque.....	q5.04	3.5	6.8	6.04	-	-	91	25	27	53	-	27	53	53	53	3.5	
ARIZONA-F																	
Phoenix.....	5.87	3.8	10.7	5.55	5.55	5.85	-	-	24	47	-	23	45	45	45	-	
Tucson.....	6.17	3.8	10.7	5.85	5.85	5.85	80	f21-22	25	50	-	f24	f48	f48	f48	3.5	
UTAH																	
Salt Lake City.....	5.904	3.6	8up 16.4dn	5.74	5.74	5.74	82	f20-21	24	46	-	f23	f45	f45	f45	3.5	
NEVADA																	
Reno.....	5.35	3.5	-	5.35	-	-	76	f22	26	f51	-	f25	f50	f50	f50	3.5	
PACIFIC:																	
WASHINGTON																	
Bremerton.....	5.93	4	7.0	5.58	5.58	5.58	87	23	25	48	-	24	46	46	46	-	
Everett-F.....	pq5.88	4	7.8	5.49	5.49	5.49	-	22	24-25	-	k23-23-24	23-24	-	-	-	4.0	
Seattle-F.....	pq5.88	4	7.8	5.49	5.49	5.49	87	f22	24-25	-	n23-23-24	f23-24	f44-47	f44-47	f44-47	3.6	
Spokane-F.....	Aq5.59	4	7.9	5.20	5.20	5.20	82	f21	e24-25	f50	g94	f24	f48	f48	f48	3.6	
OREGON																	
Medford.....	6.44	4	7.8	6.05	-	-	-	f22	25	-	m	f24	-	-	-	3.8	
Portland.....	6.09	4	7.6	5.71	5.71	5.71	84	f21-22	25	-	k23-24	f23	f45	f45	f45	3.8	
Salem.....	6.09	4	7.6	5.71	5.71	5.71	84	f21-22	25	-	k23-23-24	f23	f45	f45	f45	3.8	
CALIFORNIA-S																	
Fresno.....	5.37	3.8	9.94	5.07	-	-	79	20-21	r26	r48	gr93	22-23	t44	t44	t44	3.5	
Los Angeles.....	5.48	3.8	10.1	5.18	-	-	67-76	19.55	r27	r48-49	gr92	21-22	42-43	42-43	42-43	3.55	
Sacramento.....	5.52	3.8	9.9	5.22	-	-	78	20-21	26-27	r48-49	gr93	22-23	44-45	44-45	44-45	3.55	
San Diego.....	5.58	3.8	10.1	5.28	-	-	74	19.5	22-23	45	gr90	21-22	43	43	43	3.55	
San Francisco.....	5.69	3.8	10.0	5.39	-	-	79	21-22	ry27	r50-51	gr98	23-24	45-46	45-46	45-46	3.55	
Santa Barbara.....	5.48	3.8	10.1	5.18	-	-	76	19-20	24	48	g96	22-23	45	45	45	3.55	

- S Where State is marked "S", all cities are under State Control Board.
- S** Producer price only under State control.
- F Where State is marked "F", all cities shown are under Federal Order.
- D.R. Payment is in direct ratio to milkfat content.
- a. Class or base price unless otherwise noted.
- b. List prices subject to discounts.
- c. September price; at Manchester, \$3.18.
- d. Higher price for paper containers.
- e. In paper containers.
- f. Gallon price: Prices not in table as follows:
- g. BOSTON 91¢ KANS. CITY, MO.-KANS. 55¢
 SPRINGFIELD, MASS. 82¢ TOPEKA 73¢
 PROVIDENCE 98-99¢ WICHITA 79-85¢
 FORT WAYNE 77-79¢ WILMINGTON, DEL. 83¢
 GARY 75-88¢ WASH., D.C. (home) 103¢
 SOUTH BEND (home) 78¢ (store) 65-78¢ (store) 82-88¢
 CHICAGO 77¢ LEXINGTON 74¢
 ROCK ISLAND (home) 74¢ (store) 69¢ CHATTANOOGA (home) 87¢
 BELOIT 81¢ (store) 73¢ (store)
 KENOSHA (home) 79¢ BATON ROUGE 84¢
 MADISON 73¢ OKLAHOMA CITY 88¢
 MILWAUKEE (home) 74¢ (store) 67-72¢ 92-94¢
 GRAND FORKS 84¢ COLORADO SPRINGS 92¢
 CHARLESTON, W. VA. 89-100¢ SPOKANE 92¢
 WORCESTER 88¢ TAMPA 96¢
 AUSTIN 92¢
- h. CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone.
- i. Flat price.
- j. 200-mile zone price plus estimated freight (31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (20-50¢).
- k. Quarts delivered per month:
- HARTFORD: 90.
- ROCHESTER: Over 52.
- SCHENECTADY: 35-64, 1¢; 65-89, 2¢; over 90-3¢.
- CANTON: 60-1¢; 90-2¢; 120-3¢.
- CLEVELAND: 60-89, 1¢; 90-119, 1½¢; 120 or more 2¢.
- MILWAUKEE: 26 half-gal. or more.
- KANS. CITY, KANS.: 50.
- NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH: 90.
- EVERETT: 51-1¢; 78-1½¢.
- DETROIT: Varied discount plans. (over 15 half-gal., 41¢).
- KENOSHA: 85. GRAND RAPIDS: 60-1¢; over 60-2¢.
- EL PASO: 75.
- SALEM: 26-59, 1½¢; 60 and over, 2¢.
- GREENVILLE, S.C.: 120.
- PORTLAND: 30-59, 1¢; 60-89, 1½¢; 90 and over, 2¢.
- m. Quarts delivered per week:
- WORCESTER: 12-½¢; 21-1¢.
- SPRINGFIELD, ILL.: Over 13-1¢; over 20-2¢.
- COLUMBIA, S.C.: 20.
- MEDFORD: Less 4¢, if paid by 10th of month.
- n. Quarts per delivery:
- CONCORD, MA.-NASHUA-PTSMOUTH: 5-9, 1¢; 10 or more, 2¢.
- RICHMOND: 6.
- BINGHAMTON: 2 or 3, 1¢ 4 or 5, 2¢; 6-3¢.
- FALL RIVER, SOUTH BEND: Graduated quantity discount prices. 3 days per week: 4-1¢; 6-2¢; 10-3¢ in D.C. and nearby MARYLAND areas; 4-1¢, 6-2¢, 10-2½¢ in ALEXANDRIA-ARLINGTON, VA.: All for minimum billing period of 30 days.
- ALTON: 2 or more, 1¢.
- ROCK ISLAND: 8 or more.
- EAU CLAIRE, WIS.: 2nd qt., 2¢; 3 or more, 6¢.
- GREEN BAY: 3rd qt., 1¢ (2nd ½ gal., 36¢).
- SUPERIOR, WIS.: 24¢, 1st qt.; additional, 3¢ less.
- SCOTTSBLUFF, NEBR.: 3 or more (2nd ½ gal., 45¢).
- SEATTLE: 4 or 5, 1¢; 6 or more, 1½¢.
- p. Negotiated--F.O.M. prices:
- 3-5¢ Gary and Chicago \$4.01; South Bend, \$4.21; Detroit, \$4.616 (Sept.); 4½¢ Wheeling, \$5.19 (neg. Sept. \$5.45); Chattanooga, \$5.36; Knoxville, \$5.11 (neg. Sept. \$4.90); Everett & Seattle, \$5.188.
- q. Premium for bulk tank pickup not included:
- DETROIT, 8¢; FALL RIVER, up to 10¢; FARGO-MOORHEAD, 7-8¢; BUFFALO, ROCHESTER, ROCK ISLAND, SIOUX FALLS, OMAHA-LINC., EVERETT, SEATTLE & SPOKANE, OKLAHOMA CITY, TULSA, ALBUQUERQUE, 10¢; SPRINGFIELD, ILL., LEXINGTON LOUISVILLE, and MILWAUKEE 15¢; CHICAGO and GARY, 7 to 25¢. KENOSHA, 20¢; ST. LOUIS, 25¢.
- r. Includes following service charge for first unit only each single delivery: BUFFALO, LOS ANGELES, 5¢; FRESNO and SAN FRANCISCO, 3¢; SACRAMENTO, 4¢.
- s. Plus an average 40¢ per cwt. quality premium.
- t. In CALIFORNIA markets, gal. price multiple of ½-gal price.
- u. Minimum basic Class I price. Producers have option of LOUISVILLE blend price or base price.
- v. Second half-gal.: BOSTON, 53¢; SPRINGFIELD, 46-49¢; WORCESTER, 53¢; FALL RIVER, LOWELL-LAWR., 49¢.
- w. Retail prices for this market are for Homogenized Vitamin D grade milk.
- x. Store prices plain homogenized. Home delivered prices plain homogenized and Homogenized Vitamin D grades.
- y. Effective September 1.
- z. Pennsylvania Milk Commission price, F.O.M. price \$6.04.
- A. F.O.M. price.

Table 2.--Dealers' buying and selling prices in September 1957 (not available last month)
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markers by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)					Selling prices for standard milk								Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK					Wholesale a		Retail						
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Paid for or adjust- ed to 3.5%fat per cwt.	Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5%fat basis per cwt.	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes		Stores				
								Cents	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	
Bellows Falls, Vt.w.....	5.20	3.7	7.7	5.05	-	76	20	23	-	-	23	45	4.0	
Burlington, Vt.....	5.20	3.7	7.7	5.05	-	76	20	22	-	-	22	-	3.7-4.0	
Akron, Ohio.w.....	x5.52	3.5	7.9	5.52	5.52	-	21	23	40	-	23	38	3.5	
Canton, Ohio.w.....	x5.52	3.5	7.9	5.52	5.52	-	19	23	41	k20-22	21	g4	3.5	
Cincinnati, Ohio.w.....	4.712	3.5	8.38	4.71	4.71	-	20½	24½	49	-	25	49	3.5	
Cleveland, Ohio.w.....	x5.52	3.5	7.9	5.52	5.52	70	19	23	49	k21-22	21-22	g35	3.5-3.8	
Columbus, Ohio.w.....	4.648	3.5	9.7	4.65	4.65	-	21	23	44	-	22-23	e42-44	3.5	
Dayton, Ohio.w.....	4.492	3.5	7.8	4.49	4.49	68	21	23	44	-	23	38-44	3.5	
Toledo, Ohio.w.....	4.849	3.5	7.6	4.85	4.85	82	21	24	45	-	22-24	40-45	3.5	
Evansville, Ind.....	4.909	4	6.5	4.58	4.58	86-88	21½	e24-25	f39-47	-	22-24	39-47	3.77	
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	x4.997	3.5	7.9	5.00	5.00	72-79	22	25	49	g88	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6	
Indianapolis, Ind.....	4.74	3.5	6.9	4.74	4.74	74-76	20	23	f44	-	23	f44	3.5	
Lansing, Mich.....	4.70	3.5	6.0	4.70	-	-	20½	23½	45	-	23½	45	3.5	
Eau Claire, Wis. (Aug.)..	3.764	3.5	7.2	3.76	3.76	-	18	23	40	n17-21	-	-	3.6	
Fort Dodge, Ia. (Aug.)..	1q3.50	3.5	10.0	3.50	3.50	-	-	19	37	n18	17-18	33-35	3.6	
Madison, Wis.....	4.03	3.5	8.0	4.03	3.63	67	21½	24	43	g79	21½-22	g39	3.5	
Sioux City, Ia.....	3.91	3.5	7.0	3.91	-	72-76	19	22	43	-	22	43	3.4-3.5	
Lincoln, Nebr.....	x4.92	3.5	9.27	4.92	4.92	76	13.5-18.9	22	-	-	f21-22	-	3.5-3.6	
Omaha, Nebr.....	qx5.08	3.8	9.28	4.80	4.80	82	20	24	f47	-	23	f45	3.6	
Huntington, W. Va.....	qx5.06	3.8	9.28	4.80	4.80	72	18½	22	44	g82	21-22	42-44	3.5	
Cheyenne, Wyo. (Aug.)...	5.547	3.5	7.9	5.53	5.53	86	21½	24	47	-	24	47	3.5	
	D.R.	-	14.3	5.00	5.00	68	e18½-19½	e21-22	-	-	e21-22	-	3.5	

All footnotes through b in Table 1 apply to this table.

d. August price.

e. Higher price for paper containers.

f. In paper containers.

g. Gallon price; price not in table as follows:

Fort Wayne 77-79¢; Madison 73¢; Cleveland 64¢.

i. Flat price.

k. Quarts delivered per month:

Canton: 60, 1¢; 90, 2¢; 120, 3¢.

Cleveland: 60-89, 1¢; 90-119, 1½¢; 120 or more 2¢.

n. Quarts per delivery:

Eau Claire, Wis.: 2nd qt. 2¢; 3 or more 6¢.

Green Bay, Wis.: 3rd qt. 1¢; (2nd half-gal. 36¢).

q. Premium for bulk tank pick-up not included; 13¢.

Fort Wayne, Lino.-Omaha, 15¢; Green Bay, 13¢.

w. Retail prices for this market are for Homogenized Vitamin D grade milk.

x. Negotiated - FOM prices:

3.5% Sioux City \$4.51;

3.6% Omaha-Lino.

C.B. \$4.71.

Akron-Canton \$5.037 eff. Aug. 16

Cleveland \$5.067 eff. Aug. 16

Fort Wayne \$4.417.

Table 3.-Dealers' weighted average buying prices (f.o.b. city) for standard grade milk for distribution as milk, United States, by regions, October 1957, with comparisons 1/

(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	October 1956	September 1957	October 1957	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	6.46	6.54	5.35-6.96	6.84
Middle Atlantic.....	16	6.08	6.36	5.93-6.78	6.58
East North Central.....	25	4.70	4.52	3.97-5.52	4.65
West North Central.....	20	4.56	4.51	3.55-4.92	4.53
South Atlantic.....	26	6.32	6.29	5.44-7.42	6.52
East South Central.....	12	5.28	5.26	4.53-6.18	5.33
West South Central.....	15	5.84	5.60	4.99-6.27	5.64
Mountain.....	13	5.75	5.72	4.38-6.04	5.73
Pacific.....	12	5.29	5.31	5.07-6.05	5.31
United States.....	156	5.55	5.58	3.55-7.42	5.72

1/ In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.

* Revised.

Table 4.-Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart delivered to homes in 25 cities, October 1957 with comparisons 1/

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1951-55 Oct. av.	Oct. 1956	Sept. 1957	Oct. 1957	Markets	1951-55 Oct. av.	Oct. 1956	Sept. 1957	Oct. 1957
Boston, Mass.....	24.8	26-26½	27	28	Baltimore, Md.....	23.7	24	25	26
Hartford, Conn.....	24.6	26	28	28	Washington, D. C...	24.3	26	26	27
New York, N. Y.....	25.6	26½	28½	29	Jacksonville, Fla...	26.6	27	27	27
Philadelphia, Pa....	24.1	25	25½	26½	Louisville, Ky.....	23.4	25	24	24
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	24.4	25½	26	26	New Orleans, La....	25.7	26½	26	26
Cleveland, Ohio....	21.4	23	23	23	Dallas, Texas.....	24.9	26	24	24
Indianapolis, Ind..	22.0	23	23	23	Denver, Colo.....	23.8	25	25	25
Chicago, Ill.....	25.6	26-28½	25½-28½	25½-28½	Salt Lake City, Utah..	21.0	23	24	24
Detroit, Mich.....	21.9	25	24½	24½	Seattle, Wash.....	21.3	24	24½	24½
Milwaukee, Wis.....	20.6	22	23	23	Portland, Ore.....	22.1	24	25	25
Minneapolis, Minn..	2/20.0	2/22½	20-21	22	San Francisco, Calif.	22.0	23	2/25½	2/25½
Kansas City, Mo....	22.2	23	23	25	Los Angeles, Calif.	21.9	23	2/24½	2/24½
Omaha, Nebr.....	20.4	22	22	22	25 cities average..	23.1	24.5	24.9	25.2

1/ "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two quart purchase.

* Revised.

Table 5. --Prices for special grades of milk and cream in October 1957 a/

Cities	MILK PER QUART RETAIL					TABLE CREAM					WHIPPING CREAM				
	Homogenized Vitamin D		High Fat milk		Certi- fied	Whole- sale	Retail		Dollars	Retail		Dollars	Retail		
	To Homes	At Stores	To Homes	At Stores			Per Gal.	To Homes		At Stores	Per Gal.		To Homes	At Stores	
															Per Pint
Boston, Mass.....	g34	-	33-33½	-	34-36½	2.54½	44-45	42-43	24-24½	23	4.15½	71-73	67	37-38	35
Providence, R.I. b...	-	-	28-29	27-28	i30-34½	2.55½	45-45½	43-43½	23½-24	22½-23	4.50½-4.75	67-73½	64-70½	34-37½	33-36½
Hartford, Conn	29	b28-29	31	-	39	2.20-2.36	40	40	23-25	21-24	4.50-4.74	-	-	37-40	d33-40
Buffalo, N.Y.	f32½	-	fg33½	-	-	3.08	56	-	30	d28-31	4.08	72	-	38	37-42
New York City.....	-	-	-	-	41	2.48	49	-	25½	17-23	4.08	-	-	37½	31-42
Rochester, N.Y. b...	28-29	27-28	g29-30	g28-29	-	3.20	48	-	27	24	6.00	82	-	43	40
Philadelphia, Pa.	29½	28	g30½-32½	29	37-38	3.00	48-52	46-47	26-28½	24½-25	5.20	83-91	79-83	45-49	43-44
Pittsburgh, Pa.	d27	d26	d28	d27	-	3.52	d51	d49	d28	d27	4.88	d73	d71	d40	d39
Cincinnati, O.	24½-27	24½-26	g26½	g26½	-	3.68	-	-	27-29	27	4.68	-	-	37-39	37
Cleveland, O.	23	21-22	g26	-	-	3.24	49	45	25	23	6.60	-	-	50	48-50
Indianapolis, Ind.	24 h25	24 h25	-	-	-	3.36	-	-	24	24	6.08	-	-	43	43
Chicago, Ill.	28½	21-23	g32	g26-28	35-36	3.69	70	57	35-36½	28-29	5.76	-	-	44-45½	34-35
Detroit, Mich.	g25½	-	j25½-26½	-	-	3.24	52	d42-49	28	d22-26	6.40	100	85	56	d44-55
Milwaukee, Wis.	-	-	-	-	26-30	3.05	-	d45-47	30	27-29	4.05	65	61-63	33	29-33
Minneapolis, Minn. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	26	d23-25	-	66	d64-65	33	d33
Des Moines, Ia.	22	d19-21	25	-	-	2.60-2.96	48	-	24	24	5.60	76	-	39	39
Kans. C., Mo. -Kan. ..	h24	dh20-24	g24	-	-	3.12	-	-	26-27	d23-25	-	-	-	38-39	d35-37
St. Louis, Mo.	-	-	-	-	-	3.56	-	-	b31-33	29-31	5.60	-	-	b41-42	37-41
Omaha, Neb.	23	d22	g23	dg22	-	3.27	-	-	24	23-24	-	-	-	30	29-30
Baltimore, Md.	27	25-27	28	28	-	2.69	-	-	29	28-29	5.15	-	-	45	42-45
Washington, D. C.	28	d24½-29	g29	-	-	2.76	d42	d42-44	d23	d23-25	5.52	82	-	44	d43-46
Richmond, Va.	27½	-	g29½	-	-	2.91	49	-	28	-	4.55	75	-	42	-
Charlotte, N.C.	27	27	j28	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	40	40
Miami, Fla.	28	28	h29	h29	-	3.20	56	56	28	28	5.00	-	-	42	42
Louisville, Ky.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	d26	d25-26	-	-	-	42	42
Nashville, Tenn.	23	22-23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	-	-	d35	d35
Birmingham, Ala.	26½-27	26½-27	-	-	-	2.50	41	41	23	23	4.60	56	-	d33	d33
New Orleans, La.	-	-	-	-	-	3.92	52	50	d24	d24	4.60	-	-	31	31
Oklahoma City.....	-	-	-	-	-	3.20	30	-	26	25	-	68	64	34	32
Dallas, Tex.	-	-	-	-	-	2.80	40	-	22	-	4.16	-	-	28-31	-
El Paso, Tex.	-	-	g29	-	30	-	-	-	d24	d23-24	4.80	-	-	d44	d42-44
Cheyenne, Wyo.	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	21	21	-	80	-	42	42
Denver, Colo.	h27	-	-	-	-	3.50	-	-	d28	d26-27	6.75	-	-	d49	d47
Salt Lake City.....	-	-	g25	dg24	-	3.45	59	d54	-	-	4.68	76	d73	39	d38
Seattle, Wash.	-	-	26	d25-25½	-	3.25	48	d46-47	26	d25-26	4.32	63	d61-62	33	d32-33
Portland, Ore.	-	-	27	d25	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.10-4.38	63-67	d61-65	34-37	d33-35
Los Angeles, Cal.	fg30-30½	-	29	28½	31-32	2.78	52	-	27	-	4.64-4.66	-	-	38-39	-
San Francisco.....	-	-	k26	k25½	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

a "Special grades" refers to milk of different quality from that

f Discount of 5¢ on each additional unit delivered for all grades of milk.

h Indpls. & Kans. City: Vit. -Mineral;

i Miami: Multi-Vitamin; Denver: Hi-Vitamin.

j In glass, 31¢ in paper.

k Effective September 1.

Table 6.—Retail prices for cottage cheese in October 1957

	Pound packages		12-oz. package		Other packages	
	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston, Mass.....	35-35½	31	-	-	1/22	18
Providence, R. I.	35	-	-	-	1/22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	31-33	32-33	25	24	-	-
Buffalo, N. Y.....	31-32	28-29	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	35	-	-	-	1/20½	-
Rochester, N. Y.....	29-30	24	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.	35	30	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	29	29	-	-	1/18	1/18
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	29-31	-	26½-28	-	-	-
Cleveland, Ohio.....	-	-	-	-	2/33	2/31
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3/25	3/25	25	25	4/53	4/53
Chicago, Ill.....	-	27	33	24½-25	-	-
Detroit, Mich.....	28	23-29	-	19-23	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	29	-	24	24	-	-
Minneapolis, Minn.....	-	-	26	25	-	-
Des Moines, Iowa.....	25	-	24	-	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..	23-25	23	21	19-20	4/41	4/39
St. Louis, Mo.....	31	29	28	23	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	29	28	24	23-24	-	-
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	28	28	-	-
Washington, D.C.....	-	-	27-28	23-29	4/57	4/56-59
Richmond, Va.....	28	-	26	-	-	-
Charlotte, N. C.	-	-	26	26	-	-
Miami, Fla.	-	-	23-25	18-25	-	-
Louisville, Ky.....	31	26	-	-	1/17	1/14
Nashville, Tenn.....	29	29	-	-	-	-
Birmingham, Ala.....	-	-	-	26	-	5/125
New Orleans, La.....	-	-	26	26	-	-
Oklahoma City, Okla....	23-26	22	25	22-23	-	-
Dallas, Tex.....	27	22	23	21	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	35	31-35	27	24-27	-	-
Cheyenne, Wyo.	-	-	23	23	4/53	4/53
Denver, Colo.	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City, Utah...	30	29	-	-	-	-
Seattle, Wash.....	32	32	-	-	4/61	4/61
Portland, Oreg.....	35	32-35	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.....	29-31	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco, Calif...	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ 8-Oz. package.
 2/ 14½-oz. package.
 3/ Per pound for 5 or more.

4/ 2-pound package.
 5/ 5-pound package.

(Continued from page 1)

In the Atlantic City, Camden, and Trenton, N.J., and Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y. markets, Class I prices were reported 40 cents per hundredweight higher and retail prices generally up 1 cent per quart. The Class I price in Philadelphia, Pa., was 40 cents higher and retail prices were up 1 cent per quart. Reading, Pa. reported price increases of 25 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart for milk at homes and stores.

In the East North Central region, early October dealers' buying prices averaged \$4.65 per hundredweight, 13 cents above September, but 5 cents

(Continued on page 15)

TABLE 7. --MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS I PRICES, F.O.B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS
IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, AUGUST 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
<u>New England:</u>							
Boston, 201-210 mile zone.....	3.7	4.83	7.5	4.68	---	---	5.70
Fall River, City plants.....	3.7	* 6.36	7.4	6.21	---	---	6.31
Merrimack Valley, Mass., City plants	3.7	6.06	7.5	5.91	---	---	6.24
Springfield, Mass., City plants.....	3.7	6.03	7.5	5.88	---	---	6.24
Worcester, Mass., City plants.....	3.7	6.05	7.5	5.90	---	---	6.24
<u>Middle Atlantic:</u>							
New York -N. J., 201-210 mi. z. 6/..	3.5	4.68	5.8	4.68	---	---	5.58
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4.0	* 5.08	5.0	4.83	---	---	5.39
<u>E. North Central:</u>							
Akron-Stark County, Ohio.....	3.5	4.69	7.6	4.69	---	---	4.97
Cincinnati, Ohio, Grade A.....	3.5	4.05	7.6	4.05	---	---	4.61
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.5	4.68	7.6	4.68	---	---	5.02
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	4.41	7.3	4.41	---	---	4.58
Dayton-Springfield, Grade A.....	3.5	4.12	7.2	4.12	---	---	4.42
North Central Ohio	3.5	* 4.60	7.6	4.60	---	---	4.68
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	* 4.82	7.0	4.82	---	---	4.84
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	3.77	6.9	3.77	---	---	4.25
South Bend-La Porte.....	3.5	3.88	7.2	3.88	---	---	4.12
Chicago Gr. A 55-70 mile zone....	3.5	3.67	7.2	3.67	---	---	3.92
Quad Cities, Ill. -Iowa.....	3.5	3.67	7.2	3.67	---	---	4.12
Rockford-Freepport, Ill. Gr. A.....	3.5	3.77	7.2	3.77	---	---	1/3.94
Detroit, Mich.....	3.5	4.04	6.5	4.04	4.15	3.19	4/4.49
Muskegon, Mich.....	3.5	4.11	6.5	4.11	4.28	3.05	4.27
Upstate Michigan.....	3.5	* 4.39	6.5	4.39	---	---	4.55
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	* 3.84	7.2	3.84	---	---	3.88
<u>W. North Central:</u>							
Duluth-Superior, Minn. -Wis.....	3.5	3.73	7.4	3.73	---	---	4.16
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.5	3.92	7.4	3.92	---	---	4.18
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.....	3.5	3.77	7.2	3.77	---	---	4.07
Dubuque, Ia.....	3.5	3.43	7.2	3.43	---	---	4.02
Sioux City, Ia.....	3.5	4.21	7.0	4.21	---	---	4/4.48
Kansas City, Mo. -Kans.....	3.8	4.56	6.4	4.37	---	---	4.62
Neosho Valley, Kans. -Mo.....	4.0	4.64	7.2	4.28	4.82	3.20	4.56
St. Louis, Mo.....	3.5	4.08	6.9	4.08	---	---	4.27
Ozarks, Mo. -Ark.....	3.5	3.72	6.9	3.72	---	---	4.00
Black Hills, S.D.....	3.5	4.74	7.0	4.74	---	---	5.19
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	* 4.39	9.3	4.39	---	---	4.44
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.....	3.5	4.05	7.0	4.05	---	---	4.34
Omaha-Lin. -Coun. Bluffs, Nebr. -Ia.	3.8	4.36	7.0	4.15	---	---	4/4.40
Topeka, Kans.....	3.8	4.55	6.4	4.36	---	---	4.62
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5/5.12	7.2	4.90	---	---	4.73
Wichita, Kans.....	3.8	4.53	7.2	4.32	4.65	3.20	4.74
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	3.5	4.06	8.9	4.06	---	---	4.30
<u>South Atlantic:</u>							
Wilmington, Del.....	4.0	* 5.30	5.5	5.03	---	---	5.24
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	3.5	5.01	7.6	5.01	---	---	5.28
Tri-State area, Ky. -Ohio-W. Va...	3.5	* 4.45	7.2	4.45	---	---	2/4.77
Bluefield, W. Va. -Va.....	4.0	* 5.61	7.0	5.26	---	---	5.28
Wheeling, W. Va.....	3.5	4.85	7.6	4.85	---	---	5.03
<u>E. South Central:</u>							
Louisville, Ky.....	3.8	4.27	6.5	4.08	---	---	4.45
Paducah, Ky.....	3.5	4.52	6.5	4.52	---	---	4.64
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky....	4.0	* 5.29	7.0	4.94	---	---	5.28
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	4.94	7.2	4.58	---	---	4.90
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	4.52	7.2	4.16	4.70	3.10	4.43
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	* 5.55	6.5	5.23	5.72	4.90	5.38
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	* 4.34	7.2	3.98	---	---	4.31
Central Mississippi.....	4.0	5.18	7.0	4.83	---	---	5.44

TABLE 7. --(CONTINUED) MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS 1 PRICES, F.O.B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, AUGUST 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class 1 price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
<u>W. South Central:</u>							
Fort Smith, Ark.....	4.0	4.78	7.2	4.42	---	---	4.96
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	5.60	7.1	5.25	---	---	5.38
New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone	4.0	*4.84	7.0	4.49	4.98	3.52	4/4.90
Shreveport, La.....	4.0	*5.83	7.1	5.47	---	---	5.52
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area	4.0	4.97	7.2	4.61	---	---	5.06
Austin-Waco, Tex., Zone 1	4.0	*5.88	6.6	5.55	---	---	3/5.67
Central West Texas, Abilene Zone	4.0	5.63	7.2	5.27	---	---	5.53
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	4.0	*6.33	7.1	5.98	---	---	6.04
North Texas.....	4.0	5.17	6.0	4.87	---	---	5.28
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	5.99	6.6	5.66	---	---	5.70
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	5.45	7.1	5.10	---	---	5.28
<u>Mountain:</u>							
Central Arizona.....	3.8	5.81	10.0	5.51	---	---	5.79
<u>Pacific:</u>							
Puget Sound, Wash.....	4.0	4.37	7.4	4.00	4.57	3.38	4/4.75
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.....	4.0	4.85	7.5	4.48	5.11	3.38	4/4.95

* Individual-Handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices.

1/ Freeport plants: Class 1 \$3.90.

2/ Huntington plants.

3/ Austin 7.5¢ and Waco 22.5¢ less, respectively.

4/ Negotiated price (does not include bulk-tank pickup premiums):

Detroit	\$5.00	Omaha-Lin.-C. Bluffs	\$4.79	Puget Sound	\$5.50
Sioux City	4.89			Inland Empire	5.66
				New Orleans	5.54

5/ Seasonal incentive fund payments have been included, as follows:

Southwest Kansas 57¢.

6/ Area expanded and renamed New York-New Jersey, by amendment effective August 1.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

TABLE 8. --NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS, AUGUST-SEPTEMBER 1957 1/

City	Net blended price paid for 3.5% milk per cwt. 2/	Month	Dealers buying price for Class 1 milk per cwt.
	Dollars		Dollars
Providence, R. I.....	6.22	August	6.40
Hartford-New Haven-Bridgeport, Conn.	---	August	6.76
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4.52	August	5.83
Evansville, Ind.....	4.14	August	4.50
Baltimore, Md.....	4.82	September	5.50
Washington, D. C.....	3/ 5.18	September	6.62
Richmond, Va.....	---	September	6.15
Charleston, W. Va.....	5.16	August	5.53
Charleston, W. Va.....	5.39	September	5.75
Denver, Colo.....	5.14	September	5.95
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	4.59	August	5.74

1/ Prices usually specified as follows:

Class I - Milk for fluid consumption

Class II - Milk from which cream is obtained for fluid consumption.

Class III - Milk used in manufactured dairy and IV products.

2/ F.O.B. CITY unless indicated otherwise.

3/ Includes 38.3¢ per cwt. average quality premium.

Table 9.—Fluid milk price changes, October 1957 1/

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices f.o.b. city, Class I milk (3.5% fat)			Retail prices per single quart delivered to homes		
	October 1956	September 1957	October 1957	October 1956	Sept. 1957	October 1957
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:						
Concord, N. H.....	6.45	6.46	6.89	25½	25½	26½
Man.-Nashua-Ft. Smith, N.H..	6.45	6.46	6.89	25½	25½	26½
Bellows Falls, Vt.....	5.15	5.05	N.D.	22	23	24
Burlington, Vt.....	5.15	5.05	N.D.	22-23	22	23
Boston, Mass.....	6.45	6.46	6.89	26-26½	27	28
Fall River, Mass.....	6.74	6.75	6.96	25½-26	27-28	27½-28½
Lowell-Lawrence, Mass.....	6.45	6.46	6.89	25½	26	27
Springfield, Mass.....	6.45	6.46	6.89	26	29	30
Worcester, Mass.....	6.45	6.46	6.89	25½	28	29
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
Albany, N. Y.....	5.33	6.03	6.27	24	27	27
Binghamton, N. Y.....	4.43	5.90	6.14	24	27	27
Buffalo, N. Y.....	6.00	6.00	6.40	29½	30½	30½
New York, N. Y.....	6.13-6.42	6.45-6.74	6.59-6.98	26½	28½	29
Rochester, N. Y.....	6.00	6.00	6.40	25	26	27
Schenectady, N. Y.....	5.33	6.01	6.25	24	26	26
Syracuse, N. Y.....	4.55	5.84	6.08	23	27	27
Atlantic City, N. J.....	5.87	5.87	6.27	-	28½	29½
Camden, N. J.....	5.87	5.87	6.27	25½	26	27
Trenton, N. J.....	5.87	5.87	6.27	27	27	28½
Philadelphia, Pa.....	5.84	5.90	6.30	25	25½	26½
Reading, Pa.....	5.95	6.20	6.45	24½	25½	26½
E. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Canton, Ohio.....	5.32	5.52	5.52	23	23	3/24
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4.78	4.71	5.05	24½	24½	3/24½-27
Dayton, Ohio.....	4.57	4.49	4.75	22	23	24
Gary, Ind.....	4.20	3.94	4.15	26-28	27-28	27-28
South Bend, Ind.....	4.40	4.14	4.45	24	24	3/23-24
Chicago, Ill.....	4.20	3.94	4.15	26-28½	25½-28½	25½-28½
Springfield, Ill.....	4.25	3.90	2/4.25	23-24	24	24
Beloit, Wis.....	4.20	3.94	4.01	23	23	24
Green Bay, Wis.....	3.71	N.D.	N.D.	20	19	2/21
Kenosha, Wis.....	4.12	3.92	2/4.10	24	24	24
W. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Duluth-Sup., Minn.-Wis....	4.36	4.31	4.37	22½	22½	23½
Minneapolis, Minn.....	3.98	4.16	4.20	25	20-21	3/22
Des Moines, Ia.....	4.64	4.47	4.49	21½	21½	3/22
Sioux City, Ia.....	4.99	4.92	N.D.	22	22	22½
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	4.67	4.77	4.62	23	23	3/25
Fargo-Moor., N. D.....	3.68-3.74	3.67-3.74	2/3.85	20	21	21
Topeka, Kans.....	4.67	4.77	4.62	23	22	22
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Wilmington, Del.....	5.64	5.24	5.64	25	25	26
Baltimore, Md.....	5.59	5.50	5.90	24	25	26
Washington, D. C.....	6.62	6.62	7.02	26	26-27	27-28
Alex.-Arl.-Va.....	6.52	6.62	7.02	26	26	27
Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va....	6.25	6.05	6.25	26	26	27
Richmond, Va.....	6.25	6.15	6.65	25	25	2/26½
Roanoke, Va.....	6.20	6.20	6.55	24	24	25
Huntington, W. Va.....	5.32	5.55	N.D.	24	24	26
Asheville, N. C.....	5.95	5.95	3/6.25	26	26	3/27
Charlotte, N. C.....	5.95	5.95	3/6.25	26	26	3/27
Durham, N. C.....	5.95	5.95	3/6.25	26	26	3/27
Winston-Salem, N. C.....	5.95	5.95	3/6.25	26	25	3/26
Charleston, S. C.....	5.90	5.90	6.05	25	26	27
Columbia, S. C.....	5.90	5.90	6.15	25	25	26
Greenville, S. C.....	-	5.90	6.15	-	24	3/26
S. CENTRAL:						
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.93	4.90	3/5.22	25	25	25
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
New Orleans, La.....	5.93	5.54	5.74	26½	26	26
MOUNTAIN:						
Reno, Nev.....	5.42	5.42	5.35	25	25	26

1/ All changes effective October 1 unless otherwise noted.

2/ Effective date not reported.

3/ Effective dates:

September 15 - Des Moines - Asheville - Charlotte -
Durham - Winston-Salem - Chattanooga.3/ October 7 - Greenville
October 9 - Minneapolis
September 23 - Canton
October 3 - Cincinnati
October 10 - Kansas City
October 8 - South Bend

below October 1956. In Cincinnati, Ohio, negotiated price of \$5.05 was effective October 1 and is to extend through December, thus increasing Class I prices 34 cents per hundredweight; ranges in both home delivered and store prices showed some increases. A negotiated price of \$4.75 per hundredweight effective October 1 in Dayton, Ohio, increased Class I prices 26 cents per hundredweight. Retail prices increased 1 cent per quart. In late September, Canton home delivered prices increased 1 cent and store prices were up 2 cents per quart. It is now reported that a negotiated price for Class I milk of \$5.52 per hundredweight in the Cleveland and Akron-Canton, Ohio markets was effective August 16 and is to extend through January 1958. South Bend, Ind. reported a price increase of 31 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk. Retail price conditions were unsettled with October 10 prices unchanged to 1 cent per quart below early September. In Chicago, Ill. and Gary, Ind., the Class I price was 22 cents per hundredweight higher but prices at homes and stores were unchanged. Springfield, Ill. reported a Class I price increase of 35 cents per hundredweight but retail prices at the same level as in September. Kenosha, Wis. Class I prices were 18 cents per hundredweight higher but retail prices were unchanged. In Beloit, Wis. prices increased 7 cents per hundredweight at Class I and 1 cent per quart on home deliveries. Store prices were unchanged. Retail prices were up 2 cents per quart at retail in Green Bay, Wis. Producer prices have not been determined in this market.

The average Class I price paid by dealers in early October in the West North Central area was \$4.53 per hundredweight, 2 cents above September but 3 cents below October a year earlier. Class I prices in the Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis. markets were up 6 cents per hundredweight and retail prices 1 cent per quart higher in most instances. In the Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. market Class I prices increased 4 cents per hundredweight. Home delivery prices in Minneapolis were $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents per quart higher and store prices up 2 cents per quart. St. Paul reported no change in home delivery prices but an increase of 1 cent per quart at some stores. Class I prices in Des Moines, Ia. were virtually unchanged but retail prices were one-half cent per quart higher. Sioux City, Ia. reported an increase of one-half cent per quart for home delivery. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined. The greater Kansas City marketing area now including Topeka, reported a decrease of 15 cents in the Class I price. In the Kansas City markets, retail prices increased 2 cents for home delivery and 1 cent in stores. Topeka reported no changes at retail levels. Class I prices in Fargo-Moorhead, N.D.-Minn. were 15 cents higher but retail prices were reported unchanged.

In the South Atlantic States, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk averaged \$6.52 per hundredweight, 23 cents higher than September and 20 cents above October last year. In the Wilmington, Del., Baltimore, Md., and Washington, D.C., marketing areas, Class I prices were 40 cents per hundredweight higher. In these markets, retail prices were generally 1 cent per quart above September. In Virginia markets, Class I prices per hundredweight were higher by 20 cents. In Norfolk and Portsmouth, 35 cents in Roanoke and 50 cents in Richmond. Retail prices in Norfolk and Portsmouth and Roanoke were generally 1 cent per quart higher. Home delivery prices in Richmond were $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents per quart higher. In Huntington, W.Va., prices at homes and stores were 2 cents per quart above September. Class I prices in this market are not currently determined. In the

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
MARKETING AREAS UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, AUGUST 1957, WITH COMPARISONS

Whole milk sales 3.0 percent above August last year.

Average daily sales of whole milk in 35 Federal Order markets with data segregated to exclude out-of-area sales during August were 3.0 percent above August 1956, the Agricultural Marketing Service reports. Sales data for the important New York Metropolitan area have been omitted as totals for the newly expanded New York-New Jersey marketing area are not entirely comparable with previous data. Of the 35 markets, 28 showed sales increases over August 1956 with 12 markets showing increases of 5 percent or more. Cumulative daily sales of whole milk in the January-August period for the 35 markets averaged 2.8 percent above the same period last year. The average fat test of milk sold during August was 3.55 percent as compared with 3.56 percent in August 1956 and 3.55 percent in July.

In the important Chicago and Detroit markets, August whole milk sales were 2 and 3 percent, respectively, above August 1956. Compared with 1956, cumulative sales in the January-August 1957 period were up 1 percent in Chicago and 2 percent in Detroit.

August skim milk sales 7.1 percent above 1956

Average daily sales of skim milk products in the 35 markets during August were 0.5 percent below July but were 7.1 percent higher than last year. Skim milk sales in August were higher than last year in 24 of the 35 markets and averaged 5 percent or more higher in 19 markets. Cumulative daily sales of skim milk products for the first eight months of 1957 were 6.1 percent above that period last year. The average milkfat test of skim milk products sold during August was 1.46 percent as compared with 1.48 percent in July and 1.42 percent in August 1956.

Sales of half-and-half up in August

Average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures (more commonly known as half-and-half) in 30 markets (the 5 Massachusetts markets excepted) were 6.0 percent higher than August 1956 and 5.8 percent above July 1957. Twenty-four of the 30 markets showed August sales above a year earlier with 13 markets reporting increases of as much as 10 percent. Cumulative daily sales for the first 8 months of the year were 5.4 percent greater than for the same period last year. The average milkfat test of milk and cream mixtures sold during August was 11.8 percent, unchanged from both August 1956 and July 1957.

Sales of fluid cream during August below previous year

Average daily sales of fluid cream products in 31 Federal Order markets (all Massachusetts markets except Fall River excluded) during August were 5.7 percent lower than August 1956 but were 0.6 percent above July this year. Nineteen of the 31 markets reported lower sales than in the previous August. Sales in 3 markets were about the same, but in 9 markets sales were higher. In the 31 markets fluid cream sales during January-August 1957 averaged 5.7 percent lower than the previous year. Twenty-six markets reported lower sales

(Continued on page 19)

Table 10.-Average daily sales and test of whole milk in certain Federal Order marketing areas for August 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing Area	3/ August 1956		2/ July 1957		2/ August 1957		Aug. 1957 as % 4/		Jan.-Aug. 1957 of 1956 4/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	August 1956	July 1957	1957 of 1956 4/
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass. 5/.....	1,889	3.83	1,885	N.A.	1,889	N.A.	100	100	102
Fall River, Mass.....	122	3.70	120	N.A.	124	N.A.	102	104	102
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	286	3.76	281	N.A.	290	N.A.	101	103	103
Springfield, Mass.....	418	3.67	420	N.A.	428	N.A.	102	102	105
Worcester, Mass.....	283	3.69	276	N.A.	285	N.A.	101	103	102
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,859	3.75	1,889	3.72	1,895	3.73	102	100	101
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	711	3.52	722	3.51	754	3.51	106	104	104
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1,734	3.58	1,752	3.58	1,810	3.57	104	103	106
Chicago, Ill.....	4,908	3.49	4,784	3.50	4,983	3.51	102	104	101
Detroit, Mich.....	2,942	3.52	2,943	3.53	3,019	3.52	103	103	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	844	3.50	847	3.49	889	3.49	105	105	104
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	206	3.41	185	3.45	189	3.43	92	102	95
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,082	3.52	1,041	3.51	1,115	3.50	103	107	103
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	63	3.41	60	3.41	64	3.41	102	107	100
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	118	3.39	140	3.35	108	3.34	92	78	105
Dubuque, Iowa.....	51	3.39	51	3.41	53	3.43	104	104	103
Sioux City, Iowa.....	80	3.33	73	3.33	75	3.42	94	103	96
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	372	3.59	352	3.59	370	3.58	99	105	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,047	3.42	1,038	3.41	1,094	3.42	105	105	103
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. 6/.	694	3.50	680	3.45	735	3.46	106	108	104
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo. 6/.	171	3.55	172	3.53	182	3.49	107	106	106
Wichita, Kans. 6/.....	234	3.30	226	3.32	242	3.29	104	107	104
Louisville, Ky.....	519	3.72	534	3.70	550	3.70	106	103	104
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky. 6/	147	3.81	141	3.73	150	3.72	102	106	105
Knoxville, Tenn.....	192	3.68	183	3.72	191	3.73	99	104	102
Memphis, Tenn.....	328	3.80	322	3.77	339	3.77	103	105	102
Fort Smith, Ark. 6/.....	71	3.58	83	3.51	86	3.50	121	103	118
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area 6/.....	628	3.68	602	3.66	631	3.66	100	105	103
Austin-Waco, Tex. 6/.....	342	3.67	360	3.62	368	3.63	108	102	100
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	203	3.91	206	3.80	215	3.83	106	104	105
North Texas.....	1,122	3.65	1,124	3.60	1,158	3.60	103	103	104
San Antonio, Tex.....	382	3.57	432	3.51	441	3.53	115	102	112
Texas Panhandle.....	176	3.55	190	3.55	192	3.58	109	101	112
Central Arizona.....	564	3.55	586	3.53	598	3.54	106	102	107
Puget Sound, Wash. 6/.....	1,142	3.54	1,137	3.53	1,183	3.53	104	104	103
Total (35 markets) 4/	25,927	1/3.56	25,838	1/3.55	26,694	1/3.55	103.0	103.3	102.8

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Preliminary. 3/ Revised. 4/ Computed from unrounded figures.

5/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in towns added to marketing area November 1, 1956.

6/ Does not include estimated quantities handled by producer-handlers, as follows (in thousand pounds): Appalachian 5.3; Austin-Waco 19.4; Fort Smith 1.7; Kansas City 23.5; Neosho Valley 10.8; Oklahoma City 8.2; Puget Sound 31.3; Wichita 5.6.

7/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 11.-Average daily sales and test of skim milk products in certain Federal Order marketing areas for August 1957 with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	4/ August 1956		3/ July 1957		3/ August 1957		Aug. 1957 as % 5/		Jan-Aug.
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	August 1956	July 1957	1957 of 1956 5/
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	84.0	1.18	81.4	N.A.	79.4	N.A.	94	98	106
Fall River, Mass.....	6.5	2.11	5.9	N.A.	5.7	N.A.	87	97	103
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	11.5	1.69	10.5	N.A.	10.6	N.A.	92	102	99
Springfield, Mass.....	20.8	0.76	21.3	N.A.	22.2	N.A.	106	104	110
Worcester, Mass.....	12.2	1.50	10.9	N.A.	12.0	N.A.	98	110	102
Philadelphia, Pa.....	130.4	1.36	138.1	1.31	134.5	1.30	103	97	105
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	72.9	1.62	78.3	1.61	81.1	1.65	111	104	108
Cleveland, Ohio.....	117.7	1.40	134.9	1.48	136.7	1.46	116	101	112
Chicago, Ill.....	418.2	1.59	525.4	1.79	470.2	1.76	112	90	111
Detroit, Mich.....	254.7	1.95	258.1	1.90	258.2	1.89	101	100	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	80.7	1.65	88.6	1.58	92.2	1.59	114	104	116
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	42.3	1.06	42.7	1.17	44.1	1.07	104	103	108
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	94.8	0.82	96.9	0.87	99.4	0.87	105	103	104
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D..	8.7	1.57	9.5	1.60	9.6	1.61	111	101	112
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	24.9	0.77	25.3	0.79	22.6	0.76	91	89	108
Dubuque, Iowa.....	5.4	1.76	5.4	1.63	5.9	1.68	110	110	116
Sioux City, Iowa.....	10.7	0.72	12.0	1.09	14.2	0.93	132	118	115
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	46.1	0.89	51.8	0.93	52.1	0.96	113	101	111
St. Louis, Mo.....	103.9	1.84	111.8	1.77	117.4	1.77	113	105	109
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	56.6	1.18	57.5	1.16	61.6	1.18	109	107	106
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	12.2	1.62	12.0	1.56	12.5	1.60	103	104	107
Wichita, Kansas.....	16.2	0.69	15.6	0.61	16.2	0.62	100	104	103
Louisville, Ky.....	52.3	1.14	60.0	1.06	63.6	1.09	122	106	111
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	23.8	0.81	24.9	0.95	25.3	0.85	106	102	92
Knoxville, Tenn.....	34.3	0.75	35.2	0.75	36.1	0.76	105	102	103
Memphis, Tenn.....	64.3	0.88	60.5	0.97	63.3	0.97	98	105	94
Fort Smith, Ark.....	7.9	0.86	7.8	0.89	7.8	0.90	100	101	99
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	59.7	1.36	56.4	1.37	57.0	1.42	96	101	101
Texas Panhandle.....	19.2	1.78	20.2	1.97	20.8	1.96	108	103	107
North Texas.....	142.2	1.67	142.6	1.82	149.2	1.75	105	105	103
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	39.6	1.63	36.7	1.73	39.5	1.66	100	108	96
San Antonio, Texas.....	35.6	2.02	36.5	1.95	37.3	1.97	105	102	108
Corpus Christi, Texas....	16.9	1.95	16.3	1.98	16.0	1.99	95	98	99
Central Arizona.....	49.5	0.79	58.1	0.77	59.6	0.89	120	103	110
Puget Sound, Wash.....	100.9	0.55	100.5	0.58	104.4	0.60	104	104	101
Total (35 markets) 5/	2,277.6	6/1.42	2,449.5	6/1.48	2,438.4	6/1.46	107.1	99.5	106.1

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes plain and fortified skim and part skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties, and flavored milk and milk drinks.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

for this period than last year with decreases of at least 10 percent in 14 markets, 8 of which are located in the West North Central region. The average milkfat test of fluid cream items sold during August was 22.1 percent as compared with 22.3 percent in July and 21.9 percent in August a year earlier.

Total fluid product sales 3.6 percent higher than last year

In 29 of the markets having data on sales, total fluid product sales during August were 3.6 percent higher than August 1956. Sales of milkfat in all products in these 29 markets was 2.8 percent higher than August a year earlier. Receipts in these same 29 markets were 6.4 percent above August last year. The average milkfat test of all fluid items sold was 3.74 percent in August as compared with 3.77 percent in August 1956.

Receipts of whole milk down seasonally but 6.4 percent above August 1956

Receipts of whole milk at 61 Federal Order markets during August averaged 61.9 million pounds per day. The important New York Metropolitan area has been excluded from the August receipts totals because of incomparability of the data as a result of the additional area included under the expanded order effective August 1, 1957. Average daily receipts of whole milk during August in the 61 markets were 6.4 percent higher than August of last year but were 4.7 percent lower seasonally from the July level.

Daily receipts per producer in the 61 markets during August averaged 474 pounds, 39 pounds per producer or 9 percent above the August 1956 average daily shipment. The average milkfat test of receipts in 58 of these markets in August was 3.64 percent as compared with 3.63 percent in July and 3.67 percent in August 1956.

Production of milk during September continues 1 percent above 1956

Production of milk on farms in the United States during September amounted to 9.6 billion pounds. This was 1 percent above the previous record high for the month set last year and 5 percent above the 1946-55 September average. The decline seasonally from August to September was at about the same rate as a year earlier but smaller than usual. Production of milk per capita during September was at the rate of 1.86 pounds per day -- slightly less than last year and 7 percent below the September 1946-55 average.

For the first 9 months of the year, production totaled 99.4 billion pounds, nearly 1 percent larger than last year's record January-September output.

Table 12.-Average daily sales and test of milk and cream mixtures in certain Federal Order marketing areas for August 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	4/ August 1956		3/ July 1957		3/ Aug. 1957		5/ Aug. 1957 as %		Jan-Aug.
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	August 1956	July 1957	1957 of 1956 5/
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	0.1	12.0	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	0.1	11.0	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	0.8	11.2	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	0.1	10.3	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	0.2	8.8	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2.2	10.9	3.9	11.0	4.3	10.9	195	109	150
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	11.7	11.3	11.8	11.3	13.0	11.3	111	110	106
Cleveland, Ohio.....	18.6	11.2	18.5	11.0	20.7	11.3	111	112	114
Chicago, Ill.....	207.9	12.1	198.3	12.1	212.8	12.0	102	107	101
Detroit, Mich.....	52.2	10.6	56.5	10.7	59.5	10.6	114	105	116
Milwaukee, Wis.....	13.4	12.4	15.1	12.5	15.8	12.6	118	105	118
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	9.3	11.4	7.9	12.4	8.3	12.5	90	106	94
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	30.8	12.1	28.9	12.0	31.3	12.1	102	108	102
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D..	2.4	13.0	2.2	13.1	2.3	13.1	96	104	96
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	5.1	12.6	5.4	12.0	4.3	11.8	83	79	102
Dubuque, Iowa.....	2.3	12.2	2.2	12.7	2.3	12.4	102	106	98
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.6	11.5	3.2	11.5	3.4	11.5	94	106	94
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	13.6	12.2	13.1	12.2	13.7	12.2	101	105	100
St. Louis, Mo.....	13.3	11.9	14.4	11.8	14.8	11.7	111	103	112
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	9.2	11.8	10.7	11.8	11.1	11.7	121	104	118
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	5.1	12.1	5.3	12.1	5.5	12.1	108	104	112
Wichita, Kans.....	4.9	11.4	4.9	11.5	5.3	11.4	106	106	110
Louisville, Ky.....	4.4	12.1	5.2	10.8	5.3	11.3	121	101	130
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.3	12.9	0.4	13.5	0.4	13.1	129	112	144
Knoxville, Tenn.....	0.9	12.4	1.2	12.3	1.2	12.5	135	106	126
Memphis, Tenn.....	1.9	11.7	2.0	11.9	2.1	11.8	111	109	104
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.6	12.3	0.7	12.3	0.7	12.3	113	104	107
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	9.6	11.9	9.8	11.8	10.0	12.0	104	102	104
Austin-Waco, Tex.....	5.7	11.4	5.7	11.4	5.9	11.3	103	103	102
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	3.7	12.0	3.7	11.8	3.7	11.8	100	101	102
North Texas.....	16.9	12.2	17.9	12.2	18.6	12.1	110	104	109
San Antonio, Texas.....	7.4	12.3	7.1	12.3	7.4	12.3	99	103	97
Texas Panhandle.....	2.9	12.9	3.0	12.6	3.1	13.0	106	102	109
Central Arizona.....	9.8	11.7	10.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	109	103	105
Puget Sound, Wash.....	31.7	11.5	33.5	11.6	34.3	11.6	108	102	105
Total (31 markets) 5/6/	501.5	7/11.8	502.6	7/11.8	531.5	7/11.8	106.0	105.8	105.4

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes products such as milk and cream mixtures and eggnog, with milkfat content higher than whole milk and lower than the minimum for fluid cream.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

7/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 13.-Average daily sales and test of fluid cream products in certain Federal order marketing areas for August 1957, with comparisons 1/ 2/

Marketing area	4/ Aug. 1956		3/ July 1957		3/ Aug. 1957		5/Aug.1957 as %		Jan-Aug. 1957 of 1956 5/
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Aug. 1956	July 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston Mass.....	86.8	20.8	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	2.3	23.5	2.2	23.3	2.4	22.6	105	108	98
Merrimack Valley, Mass..	6.0	24.7	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.	8.7	26.4	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	6.5	25.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	40.2	21.9	38.6	22.2	39.4	21.9	98	102	95
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio...	5.9	21.5	5.9	21.5	5.9	21.4	100	100	99
Cleveland, Ohio.....	35.5	20.3	35.1	20.0	35.5	20.0	100	101	102
Chicago, Ill.....	66.7	21.0	63.3	21.2	63.8	21.1	96	101	98
Detroit, Mich.....	59.3	19.4	51.2	19.5	52.3	19.4	88	102	88
Milwaukee, Wis.....	13.2	24.0	12.9	24.9	13.0	24.0	99	101	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa..	0.9	29.9	0.8	27.4	0.8	29.2	89	103	87
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn.	19.8	26.5	17.4	27.4	17.9	27.0	90	103	90
Sioux Falls-Mitchell,S.D.	0.3	36.0	0.4	35.1	0.4	34.7	116	98	113
Cedar Rapids-IowaCity,Ia.	0.8	26.0	0.8	24.4	0.7	23.1	81	79	90
Dubuque, Iowa.....	0.2	28.5	0.2	30.3	0.2	31.3	76	96	81
Sioux City, Iowa.....	0.3	28.5	0.3	28.0	0.3	27.9	102	98	100
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	3.2	24.1	2.9	24.5	2.9	23.9	91	98	90
St. Louis, Mo.	16.0	19.5	13.5	19.9	12.7	19.4	79	94	88
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans...	8.0	21.0	7.4	21.8	7.3	21.7	92	98	91
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	0.5	30.7	0.5	30.5	0.5	30.7	100	100	83
Wichita, Kans.....	1.9	21.7	1.6	22.8	1.6	22.3	84	99	83
Louisville, Ky.....	3.6	23.7	3.5	23.7	3.5	23.2	98	102	89
Appalachian,Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.5	26.3	0.6	24.5	0.6	24.3	130	103	94
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1.1	26.3	1.0	28.5	1.0	28.2	85	97	86
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.4	21.9	4.2	22.1	4.5	21.9	102	108	95
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.2	25.6	0.2	27.3	0.2	27.4	91	102	91
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	4.5	24.6	4.7	25.3	4.6	25.0	103	98	97
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	1.8	29.8	1.9	30.4	1.9	30.2	102	99	86
Corpus Christi, Texas...	0.9	24.1	0.6	27.9	0.6	27.6	65	96	68
North Texas.....	9.7	26.1	10.0	27.9	9.2	27.2	95	92	98
San Antonio, Texas.....	1.3	27.3	1.7	28.5	1.6	27.8	122	94	103
Texas Panhandle.....	1.0	28.9	0.9	28.7	0.8	28.5	82	87	90
Central Arizona.....	2.3	23.4	2.0	24.9	2.4	24.2	105	122	109
Puget Sound, Wash.....	15.2	26.5	15.0	27.2	14.8	26.7	97	98	94
Total (31 markets)5/6/	321.7	21.9	301.5	22.3	303.3	22.1	94.3	100.6	94.3

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Includes sweet, soured, and aerated cream meeting minimum butterfat standards.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Revised.

5/ Computed from unrounded data.

6/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for August 1957, with comparisons

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	August 1956 2/	July 1957 3/	August 1957 3/	Aug. 1957 as % of 1956	August 1956 2/	July 1957 2/3/	August 1957 3/	Aug. 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
New England:								
Boston, Mass.....	4,510	5,385	4,860	108	387	468	428	111
Fall River, Mass.....	148	187	192	130	622	699	713	115
Merrimack Valley, Mass....	407	433	395	97	380	413	381	100
Springfield, Mass.....	495	505	475	96	402	470	445	111
Worcester, Mass.....	313	356	336	107	450	499	480	107
Middle Atlantic:								
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3,492	3,982	3,876	111	469	498	485	103
E. North Central:								
Akron-Stark County, Ohio..	1,226	977	961	78	371	403	399	108
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,190	1,303	1,233	104	290	330	314	108
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,556	2,964	2,829	111	340	380	358	105
Columbus, Ohio.....	774	830	767	99	381	435	405	106
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio..	917	1,008	970	106	384	444	427	111
North Central Ohio.....	313	530	483	154	364	422	400	110
Toledo, Ohio.....	613	719	666	109	354	418	391	110
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	301	318	287	95	321	342	313	98
South Bend-LaPorte, Ind...	423	544	538	127	423	516	509	120
Chicago, Ill.....	10,691	12,739	11,491	107	511	621	560	110
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	616	573	546	89	493	584	534	108
Rockford-Freeport, Ill....	119	150	133	112	510	637	572	112
Detroit, Mich.....	4,755	5,004	5,090	107	379	402	411	108
Muskegon, Mich.....	203	265	266	131	390	423	428	110
Upstate Michigan.....	231	261	276	119	379	465	434	115
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,318	1,408	1,358	103	548	660	645	118
W. North Central:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	396	499	416	105	264	360	309	117
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..	1,743	2,041	1,992	114	459	578	538	117
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	395	541	462	117	503	632	590	117
Dubuque, Ia.....	122	158	143	117	481	629	583	121
Sioux City, Ia.....	176	180	171	97	389	442	425	109
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,123	1,105	1,106	98	406	422	418	103
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo...	261	269	251	96	370	372	356	96
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,789	1,991	1,856	104	437	501	474	108
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	560	622	576	103	494	542	500	101
Black Hills, S. D.....	99	114	112	113	649	805	781	120
Eastern South Dakota.....	58	62	62	107	411	490	489	119
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	186	187	193	104	575	598	623	108
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.....	738	762	730	99	339	383	371	109
Topeka, Kans.....	147	204	195	133	324	344	319	98
Southwest Kansas.....	138	143	146	106	434	472	489	113
Wichita, Kans.....	466	422	491	105	525	501	562	107
South Atlantic:								
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	152	170	169	111	324	333	325	100
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W.Va...	683	659	628	92	297	317	302	102
Wheeling, W. Va.....	391	379	358	92	288	290	271	94

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for August 1957, with comparisons--Continued

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	August 1956 2/	July 1957 3/	August 1957 3/	Aug. 1957 as % of 1956	August 1956 2/	July 1957 2/3/	August 1957 3/	Aug. 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
E. South Central:								
Louisville, Ky.....	983	980	966	98	444	497	489	110
Paducah, Ky.....	99	138	144	145	361	431	439	122
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky..	299	359	352	118	500	536	528	106
Knoxville, Tenn.....	403	452	436	108	421	448	430	102
Memphis, Tenn.....	475	560	560	118	483	514	516	107
Nashville, Tenn.....	550	660	626	114	369	428	405	110
Central Mississippi.....	376	455	432	115	430	434	408	95
W. South Central:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	104	124	124	119	386	468	468	121
Central Arkansas.....	414	359	366	88	426	510	489	115
New Orleans, La.....	835	894	795	95	344	406	376	109
Shreveport, La.....	268	298	295	110	571	636	599	105
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	1,036	1,112	1,119	108	395	425	424	107
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	358	357	354	99	732	783	781	107
Central West Texas.....	420	398	402	96	528	604	615	116
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	271	296	284	105	731	876	854	117
North Texas.....	1,962	2,177	2,192	112	624	682	688	110
San Antonio, Texas.....	474	529	495	104	929	1,000	954	103
Texas Panhandle.....	297	302	312	105	487	511	529	109
Mountain:								
Central Arizona.....	773	857	873	113	1,651	1,896	1,926	117
Pacific:								
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,520	2,642	2,655	105	668	725	726	109
Total (61 markets)	58,148	64,901	61,866	106.4	435	497	474	109.0

1/ Excludes producer-handlers who purchase no milk from other producers.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ New York, N. Y. excluded because data for expanded area not comparable with previous data.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

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4 North Carolina markets shown, Class I prices were up 30 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart for home delivery and store purchases. In South Carolina, Charleston Class I prices were 15 cents higher and at retail, advanced 1 cent per quart. Columbia and Greenville reported 25 cents per hundredweight increases in Class I prices. Retail prices in Columbia were 1 cent per quart higher. In Greenville, home delivery prices were up 2 cents but prices out of stores were reported unchanged.

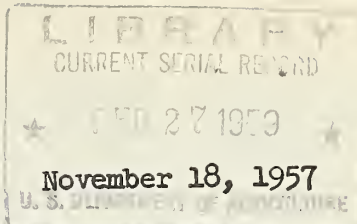
Early October Class I prices paid by dealers in the East South Central region averaged \$5.33 per hundredweight, 7 cents per hundredweight above September and 5 cents more than in October last year. In Tennessee markets, Class I prices increased 32 cents per hundredweight in Chattanooga, 12 cents in Knoxville, and 14 cents in Memphis. Resale prices were unchanged in these markets.

In the West South Central area, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk averaged \$5.64 per hundredweight. This was 4 cents above the previous month but 20 cents below the same month the previous year. Class I prices were 14 cents per hundredweight higher in Little Rock, Ark. and 20 cents higher in New Orleans, La. Resale price in both these markets were reported unchanged.

In the Mountain State region, the average price paid by dealers for Class I milk was \$5.73 per hundredweight -- 1 cent greater than September but 2 cents less than October a year earlier. Arizona markets reported slightly higher prices for Class I milk, but no change at retail. In Reno, Nev. the Class I price was slightly lower but home delivery prices were 1 cent per quart higher and prices in stores were reported unchanged.

On the Pacific Coast, the average Class I price paid by dealers was \$5.31 per hundredweight. This was unchanged from September but 2 cents above last October. Among the major markets in this area, producer and retail prices were generally unchanged.

FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT
NOVEMBER 1957



9
1134M

Fluid milk prices at both consumer and producer levels in early November showed varied trends from October but generally held steady, the Agricultural Marketing Service reported today. Dealers' buying prices for Class I milk increased in 8 markets or 1 in every 20 markets reporting. On the other hand, Class I prices declined in 10 markets or 1 out of every 16 markets reporting. On the retail side, consumers were paying higher prices for milk delivered to homes in 8 markets. Retail prices were down in 7 markets which was about 1 out of every 23 markets reporting. Class I prices are not currently determined in a number of markets and further changes for November may be shown in the December report.

The average price per single quart of standard grade milk delivered to homes in 25 major markets in November 1957 was 25.3 cents, 0.1 cent above the October average and 0.7 cent above November 1956. Among these markets, 5 showed changes in November home delivered prices from a month earlier. Increases shown included New York City, $\frac{1}{2}$ cent; New Orleans and Milwaukee, 1 cent; and Louisville, Ky., $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents. Kansas City reported a 1 cent per quart decrease.

Dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in major markets over the country in early November averaged \$5.74 per hundredweight, 2 cents above the October average and 11 cents above November last year. The 2 cent increase from October to November compares with an average increase of 4 cents during this period. Among the 160 markets included in the report November prices paid producers for Class I milk ranged from \$3.55 to \$7.42 per hundredweight.

In the New England region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in November averaged \$6.85 per hundredweight, unchanged from October but 24 cents above November a year ago. Among the major markets in this area, both producer and retail prices were generally unchanged from a month earlier.

Class I milk prices in early November in the Middle Atlantic area averaged \$6.68 per hundredweight which represents increases of 10 and 44 cents over October 1957 and November 1956 respectively. Class I prices in early November were up 15 cents per hundredweight from a month earlier in Albany, Binghamton, New York City, Schenectady, Syracuse, and Northeastern New Jersey. Retail prices were unchanged in Albany, Schenectady, and Syracuse. In the Northeastern New Jersey markets and New York City, prices at retail generally advanced one half cent per quart while Binghamton reported a 1 cent increase in both home delivered and store prices.

Dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in the East North Central region averaged \$4.64 per hundredweight, 1 cent above October but 8 cents below November last year. Among the principal markets in this area, prices generally showed little change from the previous month. In the Cincinnati, Cleveland,

(Continued on page 11)

Table 1.--Dealers' buying and selling prices in November 1957
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)				Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers	
	Used for FLUID MILK a				Wholesale b		Retail									
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Pct.	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes		Stores					
									Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Paid for or adjust- ed to 3.5% fat per cwt.	Cents	Cents	Per single quart	Dis- count prices		Per single quart
NEW ENGLAND:																
MAINE-S																
Aug. & Pld.....	6.65	3.7	8.0	6.49	d2.90		90	23	25½	50	-	f25½	f50	3.7-4.7		
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S																
Concord.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.8	6.89	d3.18		94	24	26½	-	n24½-25½	26½	-	4.2		
Man. -Nashua- Portsmouth.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.8	6.89	d3.20		94	24	26½	51	n24½-25½	26½	-	3.7-3.9		
VERMONT-S																
Bellows Falls w.....		Not determined					80	f21	f24	-	-	f24	f47	4.0		
Burlington, w.....		Not determined					80-84	21	25-25½	-	-	24	-	3.7-4.0		
MASSACHUSETTS-F																
Boston.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.8	6.89	d3.52		96	24½	28	v57	-	25-26	g47-49	3.7-4.0		
Fall River.....	q7.12	3.7	est.7.8	6.96	d3.20		-	-	27½-28½	v54	n	25½	43	3.65		
Lowell-Lawr.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.8	6.89	d3.20		-	24½	27	v55	-	-	-	3.7		
Springfield w.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.8	6.89	d3.20		100	25½	30	v57	-	f27	eg43-46	3.5-3.7		
Worcester w.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.8	6.99	d3.20		-	f24½	29	v57	m28-28½	27	g46	3.7		
RHODE ISLAND-S																
Newport & Providence.....	7.00	3.7	est.8.2	6.94	d2.66		90	e23-24	e26-27	e51-52	g102-103	e25-26	eg49-50	3.7		
CONNECTICUT-S**																
Hartford w.....	6.92	3.7	8.0	6.76	d3.11		100	e26-27	29	-	k28	e28-29	f50-56	3.7-3.9		
New Haven w.....	6.92	3.7	8.0	6.76	d3.11		-	e26-27	29-30	-	-	f28-29	-	3.7		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																
NEW YORK																
Albany Fw.....	6.418	3.5	-	6.42	-		90	24	28	-	-	25	-	3.85		
Binghamton F.....	6.29	3.5	4.0	6.29	-		78	24	e28-29	f54	n25-27	e28-29	f53-54	3.6-3.8		
Buffalo-S**.....	q6.40	3.5	7.0	6.40	d4.62		92	25½	r31½	53	26½	26½-28	53	3.6		
New York-FS**.....	q6.74-7.13	3.5	4.0	6.74-7.13	-		94-102	22-26½	29½	-	-	23½-27½	-	-		
Rochester-S**.....	q6.40	3.5	7.0	6.40	d4.69		96	e24-25	27	-	k25	e24-27	48-53	3.6		
Schenectady F.....	6.404	3.5	-	6.40	-		92	e23-23½	26	f53	k23-25	26	f53	3.7		
Syracuse F.....	6.228	3.5	-	6.23	-		92	23	27	f53	-	25-27	f49-53	3.7		
NEW JERSEY																
Atlantic City-S**.....	6.27	3.5	6.0	6.27	d3.38		100	26-26½	29½	-	-	26½	f52	-		
Camden-S**.....	6.27	3.5	6.0	6.27	d3.38		90	24½	27	-	-	-	-	3.8		
Trenton-S**.....	6.27	3.5	6.0	6.27	d3.38		90	f23½	28½	-	-	f26-29	f50	3.5-3.8		
Northeastern N. J.-F.....	q6.74-7.13	3.5	4.0	6.74-7.13	-		-	-	w30½	-	-	28-29	-	-		
PENNSYLVANIA-S																
Erie w.....	6.30	4	5.0	6.00	6.00		93	f23½	f26	f51	-	f24-26	f49-51	3.7		
Harrisburg.....	6.18	4	5.0	5.23	d3.30		87-88	22	24½	f49	-	23½	-	3.5-3.7		
Johnstown.....	6.30	4	6.0	6.00	-		-	22	24½	48	-	23½	46	-		
Phila. -F.....	26.55	4	5.0	6.30	d3.30		91	23½	26½	52	-	25	49	3.7		
Pittsburgh.....	6.715	4	7.0	6.36	4.87		91	f23½	f26	51	-	f25	f48	3.5		
Reading, w.....	6.70	4	5.0	6.45	d3.26		96	24	27½	55	-	26½	53	3.6		
Scranton.....	6.40	4	5.0	6.15	-		94	24½	27	-	-	26-27	-	3.9		

E. NORTH CENTRAL:

OHIO-F

Akron W.....	p5.52	3.5	d7.8	5.52	5.52	74	20	23	41	-	23	39	3.5
Canton W.....	p5.52	3.5	d7.8	5.52	5.52	-	20	24	42	k22-23	23	e37-44	3.5
Cincinnati W.....	p5.05	3.5	d8.2	5.05	5.05	86	22½	27	52	k24-25½	26-27	52	3.5
Cleveland W.....	p5.52	3.5	d7.8	5.52	5.52	-	f19	23	e41-48	k21-22	f19	e32-41	3.5-3.8
Columbus W.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	-	21	23	44	-	f22-23	f42-44	3.5
Dayton W.....	p4.75	3.5	d7.6	4.75	4.75	76	22	24	f45	-	f22-24	f40-45	3.5
Toledo W.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	-	21	24	45	g82	22-23	f39-45	3.5

INDIANA

Evansville.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	86-88	21½	24-25	47	-	22-25	41-47	3.76
Fort Wayne-F.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	72-79	22	25	49	g88	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6
Gary-F.....	p4.15	3.5	-	4.15	-	79	21-23	27½-28½	52-54	g88	-	g42-52	3.5
Indianapolis W.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	78-82	21	24	46	-	24	46	3.5
South Bend-F.....	p4.45	3.5	7.9	4.45	4.45	74	20-21	23-24	g40	n	21-23	g35	3.5-3.5

ILLINOIS

Alton.....	4.43	3.5	-	4.43	-	71	19-19½	22	43	n21	22	41-43	3.0
Chicago-F.....	p4.15	3.5	d7.2	4.15	d3.66	-	21	25½-28½	45-56	g80-97	21½	g42	3.55
Peoria.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rock Island-F.....	q4.260	3.5	7.5	4.26	4.26	-	19-20	23	g45	n22	f22-23	f41-45	3.35-3.5
Springfield.....	q4.15	3.5	7.0	4.15	-	86	23	24	f47	m22-23	23-24	f39-47	3.5

MICHIGAN

Battle Creek.....	4.80	3.5	6.5	4.80	4.30	70	18	21	43	-	21	43	3.5-3.7
Detroit-F.....	p5.00	3.5	d6.8	5.00	d3.29	91	-	24½	k47	k	21-23	38-43	3.5
Grand Rapids.....	4.75-5.00	3.5	6.0-6.5	4.75-5.00	4.75-5.00	63-76	17-20	22½	e41-43	k20½-21½	19-22	39-42	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....	4.94	3.5	6.0	4.94	4.44	76	-	22	43	-	22	43	3.6
Lansing.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	-	22	23½	45	-	23½	39-45	-

WISCONSIN

Beloit.....	4.06	3.5	-	4.06	-	74	f20	24	45	g83	f22-23	f841-44	3.5
Eau Claire.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Bay.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	-	-	21	40	n20	19-20	37-38	3.6
Kenosha.....	q4.11	3.5	7.2	4.11	4.11	69	21½	24	g44	k23	23	g42-44	3.7
Madison.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	64	21½	24	43	g79	21½-22	g39	3.5
Milwaukee-F.....	qp4.11	3.5	7.2	4.11	3.66	67	20	23-24	43	gk41	21	g37-40	3.57

W. NORTH CENTRAL:

MINNESOTA

Bemidji.....	3.85	3.5	-	3.85	-	-	-	20	40	-	f20	e36-40	3.5
Duluth-Superior, W-F.....	4.38	3.5	8.5	4.38	4.38	76-78	20	my22½	-	-	21-23	f42-46	3.5
Minneapolis-F W.....	4.075	3.5	8.34	4.08	4.08	-	-	22	e39-40	-	f19-21	e31-37	3.5
St. Paul-F W.....	4.075	3.5	8.34	4.08	4.08	-	-	20-21	37	-	18-20	31-32	3.5
Winona.....	3.55	3.5	7.0	3.55	3.55	-	18½	21	41	-	20	39-41	-

IOWA

Burlington.....	4.185	3.5	7.0	4.18	-	68	f17	21	f42	-	f19-20	f37-39	3.7
Des Moines.....	4.55	3.5	6.0	4.55	-	84	-	e22-23	f45	-	e22-23	-	3.7
Ft. Dodge.....	4.210	3.5	7.2	4.21	-	72	19	22	43	-	22	43	3.5
Sioux City-F.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	78	19	22½	-	-	f22-23	-	3.5

MISSOURI-F

Kansas City.....	4.954	3.8	7.9	4.62	4.62	78	20	24	46	-	f22	f41	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	q4.65	3.5	7.2	4.65	4.65	80	20½	25½	47	-	21½-25½	41-47	3.5
Springfield.....	4.38	3.5	7.2	4.38	4.38	80	f21	24	47	-	f22-23	f43-44	3.8

Table 1.-Dealers buying and selling prices in November 1957--Continued
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. CITY)								Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers			
	Used for FLUID MILK a					Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt.			Wholesale b		Retail											
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Dollars	Pct.	Cents	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Paid for or adjust- ed to 3.5% fat per cwt.	Dollars	Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Dis- count prices	Stores							
											Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	Cents		Cents	Cents	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers				
W. NORTH CENTRAL: (Continued)																						
NORTH DAKOTA																						
Bis., -Mandan,.....	4.03		3.5	7.0		4.03			e16-17		-		-	e18-19			e18-19	-		-		
Fargo-Moor,.....	q3.74		3.5	10.7		3.74			f19	68	f42		-	f21			f21	f38-41			-	
Grand Forks,.....	D.R.		-	12.0		4.20			f19	74	f42		g84	f21			f21	g42			3.5	
SOUTH DAKOTA-F																						
Aberdeen,.....	4.54		3.5	9.5		4.54			-	76	e43-45		-	e21-22			e20-22	e43-45			-	
Sioux Falls,.....	q 4.44		3.5	9.5		4.44			-				-								3.5	
NEBRASKA																						
Lincoln-F,.....			Not determined						20	82	f47		-	24			23	f45			3.6	
Omaha-F,.....			Not determined						19½	72	44		g82	22			21-22	42-44			3.5-3.8	
Scottsbluff,.....	5.15		3.5	7.0		5.15			-	78	f47		n23	f24			f23-24	f46-47			3.5	
KANSAS-F																						
Kansas City,.....	4.854		3.8	7.8		4.62			20	78	46		k23	24			f22	f41			3.5-3.9	
Topeka,.....	4.854		3.8	7.8		4.62			f19	69-70	41-43		g79	f22			f20	f39			-	
Wichita,.....	5.054		3.8	7.2		4.84			f21	77	f45		g85	24			f22-24	f42-43			3.3	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																						
DELAWARE-F																						
Wilmington,.....	5.89		4	5.0		5.64			22	92	47		-	26			26	g42-47			3.8	
MARYLAND																						
Baltimore,.....	5.90		3.5	7.0		5.90			23½	92	-		-	26			24-26	f47			3.8	
Cumberland,.....	-		-	-		-			-	-	-		-	-			-	-			-	
DIS. OF COL.																						
Washington x,.....	87.02		3.5	8.0		7.02			23½-24½	95	fg54-56		n24-27	27-28			22-27	g42-50			3.5-4.0	
VIRGINIA-S																						
Alex., -Arl.,.....	7.02		3.5	8.0		7.02			23½	95	-		n24½-26	27			23-26	46-52			3.5-3.8	
N'rk, -Port,.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25			25	86	-		k26	27			27	-			4.0	
Richmond,.....	6.95		4	6.0		6.65			23½	88	-		n25½	26½			-	-			3.7	
Roanoke, w,.....	6.95		4	6.0		6.55			23½-24	88-94	-		-	e25-25½			f26-27	f52-54			3.7-3.8	
WEST VIRGINIA																						
Charleston,.....	D.R.		-	16.44		5.75			24	-	53		g88-92	26½			26½	g53			3.5-3.8	
Huntington-F,.....	A5.09		Not determined						23½	94	51		-	26			26	51			3.5	
Wheeling-F,.....			3.5	7.8		5.09			-	-	51		-	26			26	-			3.5	
NORTH CAROLINA-S																						
Asheville w,.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25			25	94	f53		-	27			f27	f53			3.94-4.04	
Charlotte w,.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25			f24	-	51		-	27			f27	f52			3.9-4.0	
Durham w,.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25			25	89	e52-53		-	f27			27	e52-53			3.8	
Wins., -Salem w,.....	6.55		4	6.0		6.25			24	92	53		-	e26-27			e26-27	51-53			3.8	

SOUTH CAROLINA									
Charleston W.....	6.40	4	7.0	6.05	6.05	100	25	27	53
Columbia W.....	6.50	4	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	24	26	51
Greenville W.....	6.50	4	7.0	6.15	6.15	-	24	26	37-52
GEORGIA-S									
Atlanta-Aug. -									
Col. -Macon.....	6.56	4	7.0	6.31	3.65	87	e22 ¹ -23 ¹	e25-26	e49-51
Savannah.....	6.03	4	7.0	6.58	3.81	91	e23 ¹ -24 ¹	e26-27	e51-53
FLORIDA									
Jacksonville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miami F.....	7.00	4	7.5	6.62	-	96	25	27	-
Tampa W.....	7.09	4	8.0	6.69	-	-	-	28	f855
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
KENTUCKY									
Lexington.....	qu4.80-5.05	4	6.0	4.50-5.05	-	76-80	19 ¹	23	f842-43
Louisville-F.....	q4.708	3.8	7.5	4.48	4.48	-	21	25 ¹	41-45
Paducah-F.....	4.74	3.5	7.2	4.74	4.74	-	-	24	-
TENNESSEE-F									
Chattanooga.....	p5.55	4	7.8	5.16	5.16	77-79	22	25	g47-48
Knoxville W.....	p5.16	4	7.3	4.77	4.77	-	22	26	51
Memphis W.....	5.54	4	7.2	5.18	5.18	88	21	25	44-48
Nashville.....	p4.90	4	7.2	4.54	4.54	76	19 ¹	23	f43-45
ALABAMA-S									
Birmingham W.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.18	6.18	-	23 ¹	27	53
Mobile W.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.18	-	94	23 ¹	27	53
Montgomery W.....	6.33	4	5.0	6.08	-	92	22 ¹	26	51-52
MISSISSIPPI									
Columbus.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	5.65	4	6.0	5.35	5.35	80	e21-22	e24-25	-
Jackson F.....	5.03	4	7.2	5.47	5.47	88	e22-23	e26-27	-
Greenwood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
ARKANSAS-F									
Fort Smith.....	5.433	4	7.5	5.06	5.06	79	20 ¹	24	f47
Little Rock.....	p5.50	4	7.2	5.24	5.24	84-94	22	26	f48
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge.....	6.33	4	6.0	6.03	-	88	23	26	f850-51
New Orleans-F.....	6.23	4	7.2	5.87	5.87	-	-	27	e50-51
Shreveport-F.....	5.983	4	7.2	5.62	5.62	-	-	27	49-50
OKLAHOMA-F									
Oklahoma City.....	q5.413	4	7.5	5.04	5.04	94	25	27	e49-51
Tulsa.....	q5.313	4	7.5	4.94	4.94	87	e22 ¹ -23	e26-27	e50-52
TEXAS									
Austin-F.....	6.028	4	7.2	5.67	5.67	84-06	22 ¹	e25-26	e48
Dallas-F.....	5.723	4	7.5	5.35	5.35	84	-	24	-
El Paso.....	16.40-6.50	4	7.5	5.95-6.00	5.95-6.00	90	e22-23	26	f45-46
Galveston.....	16.62	4	7.0	6.27	6.27	81	e23-24	e27-28	46 ¹ -49 ¹
Houston.....	6.62	4	7.0	6.27	6.27	90	-	e24-24 ¹	e44 ¹ -46 ¹

Table 1. -Dealer's buying and selling prices in November 1957--Continued
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)				Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers		
	Used for FLUID MILK a				Wholesale b		Delivered to homes				Retail						
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test Pct.	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat Cents.	Paid for or adjust- ed to 3.5% fat per cwt. Dollars	Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt. Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Per single quart		Dis- count prices	Stores		Multiple quart containers				
								Cents	Dollars		Cents	Dollars		Cents		Dollars	Cents
MOUNTAIN:																	
MONTANA-S																	
Butte.....																	
Great Falls.....	D.R.		15.2	5.32	4.02	80	f21½	f24	f48	-	-	f24	f48	-	f24	f48	3.7
IDAHO																	
Boise.....	D.R.		12.5	4.38	-	73	f18.06	21	42	-	-	f21	42	-	f21	42	3.5-3.8
Idaho Falls.....	D.R.		14.14	4.95	-	75	-	f23	f46	-	-	f23	f46	-	f23	f46	3.5
WYOMING																	
Cheyenne.....		Not determined				72	e19½-21	e22-23	-	-	-	e22-23	-	-	e22-23	-	3.5
COLORADO																	
Colo. Springs.....	D.R.		17.0	5.95	5.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denver.....	D.R.		17.0	5.95	5.46	86	22	25	49	-	-	24-25	47	-	24-25	47	3.4
NEW MEXICO																	
Albuquerque.....	q6.04	3.5	6.8	6.04	-	91	25	27	53	-	-	27	53	-	27	53	3.5
ARIZONA-F																	
Phoenix.....	5.87	3.8	10.5	5.56	5.56	-	-	24	47	-	-	23	45	-	23	45	-
Tucson.....	6.17	3.8	10.5	5.86	5.86	80	f21½	25	50	-	-	f24	f48	-	f24	f48	3.5
UTAH																	
Salt Lake City.....	5.904	3.6	8up 16.4dn	5.74	5.74	82	f20½	24	46	-	-	f23	f45	-	f23	f45	3.5
NEVADA																	
Reno.....	5.35	3.5	-	5.35	-	76	f22	26	f51	-	-	f25	f50	-	f25	f50	3.5
PACIFIC:																	
WASHINGTON																	
Bremerton.....	5.93	4	7.0	5.58	5.58	87	23	25	48	-	-	24	46	-	24	46	-
Everett-F.....	pg5.88	4	7.5	5.50	5.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle-F.....	pg5.88	4	7.5	5.50	5.50	87	f22	24½	-	n23-23½	f23-24	f23-24	f44-47	f48	f23-24	f44-47	3.6
Spokane-F.....	pg5.90-6.05	4	7.7	5.52-5.66	5.52-5.66	82	f21	e24-25	f50	g94	f24	f24	f48	-	f24	f48	3.6
OREGON																	
Medford.....	6.44	4	7.8	6.05	-	-	f22	25	-	m	f24	f24	-	-	f24	-	3.8
Portland.....	6.09	4	7.6	5.71	5.71	84	f21½	25	50	k23-24	f23	f23	f45	-	f23	f45	3.8
Salem.....	5.09	4	7.6	5.71	5.71	84	f21½	25	50	k23-23½	f23	f23	f45	-	f23	f45	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S																	
Fresno.....	5.37	3.8	9.9	5.07	-	79	20½	r26	r48	gr93	22½	22½	t44	-	22½	t44	3.5
Los Angeles.....	5.48	3.8	10.1	5.18	-	67½-76	19.55	r27	r48½	gr92	21½	21½	42½	-	21½	42½	3.55
Sacramento.....	5.52	3.8	9.9	5.22	-	78	20½	r26½	r48½	gr93	22½	22½	44½	-	22½	44½	3.55
San Diego.....	5.58	3.8	10.1	5.28	-	74	19.6	22½	45	g90	21½	21½	43	-	21½	43	3.55
San Francisco.....	5.69	3.8	10.0	5.39	-	79	21½	r27	r50½	gr98	23½	23½	46½	-	23½	46½	3.55
Santa Barbara.....	5.48	3.8	10.1	5.18	-	76	19½	24	48	g96	22½	22½	45	-	22½	45	3.55

- S Where State is marked "S", all cities are under State Control Board.
- S** Producer price only under State control.
- F Where State is marked "F", all cities shown are under Federal Order.
- D.R. Payment is in direct ratio to milkfat content.
- a. Class or base price unless otherwise noted.
- b. List prices subject to discounts.
- d. October price; at Manchester, \$3.18.
- e. Higher price for paper containers.
- f. In paper containers.
- g. Gallon price: Prices not in table as follows:
- | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| BOSTON | 91¢ | CANTON | 64-69¢ |
| SPRINGFIELD, MASS. | 82-83¢ | CLEVELAND | 64¢ |
| PROVIDENCE | 98-99¢ | TOPEKA | 73¢ |
| FORT WAYNE | 77-79¢ | WICHITA | 79-85¢ |
| GARY | 79¢ | WILMINGTON, DEL. | 83¢ |
| SOUTH BEND(home) 73-74¢(store) | 65-70¢ | WASH., D.C.(home) | 103¢ |
| CHICAGO | 79¢ | (store) | 82-88¢ |
| ROCK ISLAND(home) 74¢(store) | 69¢ | LEXINGTON | 70-78¢ |
| BELoit | 83¢ | CHATTANOOGA | 84¢ |
| KENOSHA(home) 79¢ | 73¢ | BATON ROUGE | 88¢ |
| MADISON | 73¢ | OKLAHOMA CITY | 94¢ |
| MILWAUKEE(home) 82¢(store) | 69-74¢ | TULSA | 92¢ |
| GRAND FORKS | 84¢ | SPOKANE | 93¢ |
| CHARLESTON, W.VA. | 88¢ | TAMPA | 96¢ |
| WORCESTER | 88¢ | AUSTIN | 92¢ |
- h. CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone.
- i. Flat price.
- j. 200-mile zone price plus estimated freight (31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (20-50¢).
- k. Quarts delivered per month:
- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| HARTFORD: | 90. |
| ROCHESTER: | Over 52. |
| SCHENECTADY: | 35-64, 1¢; 65-89, 2¢; over 90-3¢. |
| CANTON: | 60-1¢; 90-2¢ |
| CLEVELAND: | 60-89, 1¢; 90-119, 1½¢; 120 or more 2¢. |
| MILWAUKEE: | 26 half-gal. or more. |
| KANS. CITY, KANSAS: | 50. |
| NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH: | 90. |
| DETROIT: | Varied discount plans. (over 15 half-gal., 41¢). |
| KENOSHA: | 85. GRAND RAPIDS: 60-1¢; over 60-2¢. |
| EL PASO: | 75. |
| SALEM: | 26-59, 1½¢; 60 and over, 2¢. |
| GREENVILLE, S.C.: | 120. |
| PORTLAND: | 30-59, 1¢; 60-89, 1½¢; 90 and over, 2¢. |
| CINCINNATI: | 39-73, 1½¢; 74-107, 2½¢; 108 and over, 3¢. |
- m. Quarts delivered per week:
- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| WORCESTER: | 12-1½¢; 21-1¢. |
| SPRINGFIELD, ILL.: | Over 10-1¢; over 20-2¢. |
| COLUMBIA, S.C.: | 12-24¢. |
| MEDFORD: | Less 4¢, if paid by 10th of month. |
- n. Quarts per delivery:
- CONCORD, MAN-NASHUA-PTSMOUTH: 5-9, 1¢; 10 or more, 2¢.
- RICHMOND: 6.
- BINGHAMTON: 2 or 3, 1¢; 4 or 5, 2¢; 6-3¢.
- FAIL RIVER, SOUTH BEND: Graduated quantity discount prices. 3 days per week: 4-1¢; 6-2¢; 10-3¢ in D.C. and nearby MARYLAND areas; 4-1¢, 6-2¢, 10-2½¢; in ALEXANDRIA-ARLINGTON, VA.: All for minimum billing period of 30 days.
- ALTON: 2 or more, 1¢.
- ROCK ISLAND: 8 or more.
- GREEN BAY: 3rd qt., 1¢ (2nd ½ gal., 36¢).
- SUPERIOR, WIS.: 24¢, 1st qt.; additional, 3¢ less.
- SCOTTSDUFF, NEBR.: 3 or more (2nd ½ gal., 45¢).
- SEATTLE: 4 or 5, 1¢; 6 or more, 1½¢.
- p. Negotiated--F.O.M. prices:
- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 3.5% Akron-Canton | \$4.935(Oct.) | ¼¢ Chattanooga | \$5.30 |
| Cincinnati..... | 4.783(Oct.) | Knoxville..... | 4.91 |
| Cleveland..... | 4.985(Oct.) | Nashville..... | 4.80 |
| Dayton..... | 4.443(Oct.) | Everett & Seattle | 5.233 |
| Gary & Chicago..... | 4.06 | Spokane \$5.43 (Neg. | |
| South Bend..... | 4.255 | Oct. \$6.05) | |
| Detroit..... | 4.465 | Little Rock..... | 5.54 |
| Milwaukee..... | 4.02 | | |
- q. Premium for bulk tank pickup not included:
- DETROIT, 8¢; FALL RIVER, up to 10¢; FARGO-MOORHEAD, 2¢ per lb. B.F.; BUFFALO, ROCHESTER, ROCK ISLAND, SIOUX FALLS, EVERETT, SEATTLE & SPOKANE, OKLAHOMA CITY, TULSA, ALBUQUERQUE, 10¢; SPRINGFIELD, ILL., LEXINGTON, LOUISVILLE, and MILWAUKEE, 15¢; CHICAGO and GARY, 7 to 25¢. KENOSHA, 20¢; ST. LOUIS, 25¢.
- r. Includes following service charge for first unit only each single delivery: BUFFALO, LOS ANGELES, 5¢; FRESNO and SAN FRANCISCO, 3¢; SACRAMENTO, 4¢.
- s. Plus an average 40¢ per cwt. quality premium.
- t. In CALIFORNIA markets, gal. price multiple of ½-gal. price.
- u. Minimum basic Class I price. Producers have option of LOUISVILLE blend price or base price.
- v. Second half-gal.: BOSTON, 53¢; SPRINGFIELD, 46-49¢; WORCESTER, 53¢; FALL RIVER, 50¢; LOWELL-LAWR., 51¢.
- w. Retail prices for this market are for Homogenized Vitamin D grade milk.
- x. Store price plain homogenized. Home delivered prices plain homogenized and Homogenized Vitamin D grades.
- y. Effective October 8.
- z. Pennsylvania Milk Commission price, F.O.M. price \$6.04.
- A. F.O.M. price.
- B. Blend price for Grade A milk with payment in direct ratio to milkfat content.

Table 2. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in October 1957 (not available last month)
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)					Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK				Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5%fat basis per cwt.	Wholesale a		Retail								
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Paid for or adjust- ed to 3.5%fat per cwt.		Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores					
								Pct.	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	Dis- count prices	
Bellows Falls, Vt.....	5.55	3.7	7.8	5.39	-	80	f21	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	f24	-	4.0		
Burlington, Vt.....	5.55	3.7	7.8	5.39	-	80	21	-	-	-	-	23	-	3.7-4.0		
Columbus, Ohio.w.....	4.519	3.5	9.36	4.52	4.52	-	21	44	-	-	-	23	f42-44	3.5		
Toledo, Ohio.w.....	4.831	3.5	7.5	4.83	4.83	82	21	45	-	-	-	24	40-45	3.5		
Evansville, Ind.....	4.852	4	6.5	4.53	4.53	86-88	21½	47	-	-	-	24-25	39-47	3.77		
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	q4.857	3.5	7.8	4.86	4.86	72-79	22	49	g88	-	-	25	g44-46	3.5-3.6		
Indianapolis, Ind.....	4.76	3.5	6.9	4.76	4.76	78-82	21	f46	-	-	-	24	f46	3.5		
Lansing, Mich.....	4.80	3.5	6.0	4.80	-	-	20½	45	-	-	-	23½	45	3.6		
Iau Claire, Wis.(Sept.)	3.907	3.5	7.2	3.91	3.91	-	18	40	nl7-21	-	-	23	-	3.6		
Madison, Wis.....	4.10	3.5	8.0	4.10	3.70	64	21½	43	g79	-	-	24	g39	3.5		
Fort Dodge, Ia.....	3.97	3.5	7.0	3.97	-	72	19	43	-	-	-	22	43	3.5		
Sioux City, Ia.....	x4.92	3.5	9.47	4.92	4.92	78	19	-	-	-	-	22½	-	3.5-3.6		
Lincoln, Nebr.....	qx5.10	3.8	9.48	4.82	4.82	82	20	f47	-	-	-	24	f45	3.6		
Omaha, Nebr.....	qx5.10	3.8	9.48	4.82	4.82	72	18½	44	g82	-	-	22	42-44	3.5-3.8		
Huntington, W. Va.....	x5.815	3.5	7.7	5.82	5.82	94	23½	51	-	-	-	26	51	-		
Cheyenne, Wyo.(Sept.)...	D.R.	-	15.2	5.32	5.32	72	•19½-21	e22-23	-	-	-	e22-23	-	3.5		

All footnotes through b in Table 1 apply to this table.

e. Higher price for paper containers.

f. In paper containers.

g. Gallon price; price not in table as follows:

Fort Wayne 77-79¢; Madison 73¢.

n. Quarts per delivery:

Iau Claire, Wis.: 2nd qt. 2¢; 3 or more 6¢.

q. Premium for bulk tank pick-up not included:

Fort Wayne, Lino.-Omaha, 15¢.

w. Retail prices for this market are for Homogenized Vitamin D

grade milk.

z. Negotiated - FOM prices: 3.5% Sioux City \$4.58;

3.8% Omaha-Lino.

C.B. \$4.78.

Huntington \$5.515.

Table 3.-Dealers' weighted average buying prices (f.o.b. city) for standard grade milk for distribution as milk, United States, by regions, November 1957, with comparisons ^{1/}

(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	November 1956	October 1957	November 1957	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	6.61	*6.85	5.40-6.96	6.85
Middle Atlantic.....	16	6.24	6.58	5.93-6.94	6.68
East North Central.....	25	4.72	*4.53	4.08-5.52	4.64
West North Central.....	20	4.52	4.53	3.55-4.92	4.49
South Atlantic.....	26	6.31	*6.53	5.09-7.42	6.48
East South Central.....	12	5.29	*5.34	4.48-6.18	5.25
West South Central.....	15	6.11	5.64	4.60-6.27	5.64
Mountain.....	13	5.75	5.73	4.38-6.04	5.74
Pacific.....	12	5.29	5.31	5.07-6.05	5.31
United States.....	156	5.63	5.72	3.55-7.42	5.74

^{1/} In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.

* Revised.

Table 4.-Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart delivered to homes in 25 cities, November 1957 with comparisons ^{1/}

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1951-55 Nov. av.	Nov. 1956	Oct. 1957	Nov. 1957	Markets	1951-55 Nov. av.	Nov. 1956	Oct. 1957	Nov. 1957
Boston, Mass.....	25.0	26 ¹ / ₂ -27	28	28	Baltimore, Md.....	23.7	24	26	26
Hartford, Conn.....	24.6	26	28	28	Washington, D. C....	24.3	26	27	27
New York, N. Y.....	26.1	27 ¹ / ₂	29	29 ¹ / ₂	Jacksonville, Fla..	26.6	27	27	27
Philadelphia, Pa....	24.1	25	26 ¹ / ₂	26 ¹ / ₂	Louisville, Ky.....	23.6	25	24	25 ¹ / ₂
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	24.6	25 ¹ / ₂	26	26	New Orleans, La....	25.7	26 ¹ / ₂	26	27
Cleveland, Ohio....	21.4	23	23	23	Dallas, Texas.....	25.1	27	24	24
Indianapolis, Ind..	22.2	23	23	23	Denver, Colo.....	23.8	25	25	25
Chicago, Ill.....	25.6	26-26 ¹ / ₂	25 ¹ / ₂ -26 ¹ / ₂	25 ¹ / ₂ -26 ¹ / ₂	Salt Lake City, Utah..	21.2	23	24	24
Detroit, Mich.....	22.3	25	24 ¹ / ₂	24 ¹ / ₂	Seattle, Wash.....	21.3	24	24 ¹ / ₂	24 ¹ / ₂
Milwaukee, Wis.....	20.4	22	23	23-24	Portland, Ore.....	22.1	24	25	25
Minneapolis, Minn..	2/20.0	2/22 ¹ / ₂	22	22	San Francisco, Calif.	22.0	23	2/25 ¹ / ₂	2/25 ¹ / ₂
Kansas City, Mo....	22.6	23	25	24	Los Angeles, Calif.	22.1	23	2/24 ¹ / ₂	2/24 ¹ / ₂
Omaha, Nebr.....	20.8	22	22	22	25 cities average..	23.2	24.6	25.2	25.3

^{1/} "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

^{2/} In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two quart purchase.

Table 5. --Prices for special grades of milk and cream in November 1957 a/

Cities	MILK PER QUART RETAIL					TABLE CREAM					WHIPPING CREAM						
	Homogenized Vitamin D		High Fat milk		Certi- fied To Homes	Whole- sale Per Gal.	Retail			Whole- sale Per Gal.	Retail			Whole- sale Per Gal.	Retail		
	To Homes	At Stores	To Homes	At Stores			Per Pint	To Homes	At Stores		Per Pint	To Homes	At Stores		Per Pint	To Homes	At Stores
Boston, Mass.....	g34	-	33-33½	-	34-36½	2.54½	44	42-43	24	23	4.15½	68-71	67	37-39	35		
Providence, R.I. b...	-	-	28-29	27-28	30-34½	2.55½	45-45½	43-43½	23½-24	22½-23	4.50½	4.75	67-73½	34-37½	33-36½		
Hartford, Conn.....	29	28-29	30½-31	-	37	2.20	40	-	b23-25	d22-24	4.50	-	-	37-40	d37-42		
Buffalo, N.Y.	f32½	-	fg33½	-	-	3.08	56	-	30	d28-31	4.08	72	-	38	37-42		
New York City.....	-	-	-	-	41½	2.48	-	-	27½	17-23	4.08	-	-	37½	31-42		
Rochester, N.Y. b....	28-29	27-28	g29-30	g28-29	-	3.20	49	-	27	24	6.00	82	-	43	40		
Philadelphia, Pa.	30½	29	g31½-32½	g29-30	37-38	3.16	50-52	47-48	27-28½	24½-25	5.52	87-91	83-85	47-49	44-46		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	d27	d26	g28	d27	-	3.52	d51	d49	d28	d27	4.88	d73	d71	d40	d39		
Cincinnati, O.	27	26-27	g29	-	-	-	-	-	29	29	-	-	-	39	39		
Cleveland, O.	23	d19	g26	-	-	-	-	-	d25	d21-23	-	-	-	50	42-48		
Indianapolis, Ind....	24 h25	24 h25	-	-	-	3.36	-	-	24	24	6.08	-	-	43	43		
Chicago, Ill.	28½	21½-24	g32	g26-30	35-36	3.69	70	57	35-36½	28-29	5.76	-	-	44-45½	34		
Detroit, Mich.	g28½	26	j26½	26	-	3.60	52	d42-47	28	d22-28	6.76	98	78	56	d42-57		
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	-	-	32	3.21	-	d45-47	31	29-30	4.21	65	62-65	34-35	32-33		
Minneapolis, Minn....	22	d19-21	25	-	-	-	48	-	26	d23-25	5.60	78	d64-65	33	d33		
Des Moines, Ia.	-	-	g24	-	-	2.60-2.96	48	-	24	24	-	-	-	39	39		
Kans. C. Mo. -Kan. .	h35	-	-	-	-	3.12	-	-	26	d23	-	-	-	38-39	d35		
St. Louis, Mo.	-	-	-	-	-	3.56	-	-	b31-33	29-31	5.60	-	-	b41-42	37-41		
Omaha, Nebr.	23	d22	g23	dg22	-	3.27	-	-	24	23-24	-	-	-	30	29-30		
Baltimore, Md.	27	25-27	28	28	-	2.69	-	-	29	28-29	5.15	-	-	45	42-45		
Washington, D.C.	28	d24½-29	g29	-	-	2.76	d42	d42-44	d23	d23-25	5.52	82	-	d44	d43-46		
Richmond, Va.	27½	-	g29½	-	-	2.91	49	-	28	-	4.55	75	-	42	-		
Charlotte, N.C.	27	27	j28	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	40	40		
Miami, Fla.	28	28	h29	h29	-	3.20	56	56	28	28	5.00	-	-	42	42		
Louisville, Ky.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	d26	d25-26	-	-	-	42	42		
Nashville, Tenn.	23	22-23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	-	-	d35	d35		
Birmingham, Ala.	26½-27	26½-27	-	-	-	-	41	41	23	23	4.60	56	56	31	d32		
New Orleans, La.	-	-	-	-	-	2.50	52	-	d24	d24	-	68	64	34	32		
Oklahoma City.....	-	-	-	-	-	3.92	30	50	26	25	4.16	-	-	27-28	-		
Dallas, Tex.	-	-	-	-	-	3.20	40	-	22	-	4.80	-	-	44	d42-44		
El Paso, Tex.	-	-	g29	-	30	2.80	40	40	21	21	-	-	-	80	42		
Cheyenne, Wyo.	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	40	d28	d25-26	6.75	-	-	d49	d37		
Denver, Colo.	h27	-	-	-	-	3.45	48	d54	-	-	4.68	76	d73	39	d38		
Salt Lake City.....	-	-	g25	dg24	-	3.25	48	d46-47	26	d25-26	4.32	63	d61-62	33	d32-33		
Seattle, Wash.	-	-	26	d25-25½	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.10-4.38	63-67	d61-65	34-37	d33-35		
Portland, Ore.	-	-	27	d25	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.66	-	-	39	-		
Los Angeles, Cal.	fg30-30½	-	29	23½	31-32	2.78	52	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-		
San Francisco.	-	-	26	25½	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

a "Special grades" refers to milk of different quality from that commonly sold in cities designated.

g Guernsey.

j Jersey.

b Higher price in paper.

d In paper.

f Discount of 5¢ on each additional unit delivered for all grades of milk.
h Indpls. & Kans. City: Vit.-Mineral;
i Miami: Multi-Vitamin; Denver: Hi-Vitamin.
In glass, 31¢ in paper.

Table 6.-Retail prices for cottage cheese in November 1957

	Pound packages		12-oz. package		Other packages	
	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston, Mass.....	35-35½	31	-	-	1/22	18
Providence, R. I.	35	-	-	-	1/22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	31-33	32-33	25	24	-	-
Buffalo, N. Y.....	31-32	28-29	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	35	-	-	-	1/20½	-
Rochester, N. Y.....	29-30	24	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.	35	30	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	29	29	-	-	1/18	1/18
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	29-30	30	28	28	-	-
Cleveland, Ohio.....	-	-	-	-	2/33	2/27
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3/25	3/25	25	25	4/53	4/53
Chicago, Ill.....	-	29	33	25½-27½	-	-
Detroit, Mich.....	27	19-27	-	-	1/10-19	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	29	-	24	24	-	-
Minneapolis, Minn.....	-	-	26	25	-	-
Des Moines, Iowa.....	25	-	24	-	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..	-	-	22	20	-	-
St. Louis, Mo.....	31	29	28	23	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	29	28	24	23-24	-	-
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	28	28	-	-
Washington, D.C.....	-	-	27-28	23-29	4/57	4/56-59
Richmond, Va.....	28	-	26	-	-	-
Charlotte, N. C.	-	-	26	26	-	-
Miami, Fla.	-	-	23-25	18-25	-	-
Louisville, Ky.....	31	26	-	-	1/17	1/14
Nashville, Tenn.....	29	29	-	-	-	-
Birmingham, Ala.....	-	-	-	26	-	5/125
New Orleans, La.....	-	-	26	26	-	-
Oklahoma City, Okla....	25-26	22	25	22-23	-	-
Dallas, Tex.....	27	22	23	21	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	35	31-35	27	24-27	-	-
Cheyenne, Wyo.	-	-	23	23	4/53	4/53
Denver, Colo.	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City, Utah...	30	29	-	-	-	-
Seattle, Wash.....	32	32	-	-	4/61	4/61
Portland, Oreg.....	35	32-35	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.....	30-31	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco, Calif...	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ 8-Oz. package.

2/ 14½-oz. package.

3/ Per pound for 5 or more.

4/ 2-pound package.

5/ 5-pound package.

(Continued from page 1)

and Toledo markets, store prices showed some changes but home delivered prices held steady. In Cincinnati and Cleveland the negotiated Class I prices in effect in October were reported unchanged. In Toledo Class I prices are not determined currently. In the Alton and Springfield, Illinois markets Class I prices to producers were down 5 and 10 cents per hundredweight, respectively, from October. Retail prices were unchanged for milk delivered to homes and sold in stores. In Rock Island, Illinois and Beloit, Wisconsin, producer prices increased 5 cents per hundredweight while retail prices stayed unchanged. In Milwaukee, Wisconsin a negotiated price of \$4.11 per hundredweight became effective on October 16 and is to extend through February 1958. This is a 14 cent per hundredweight increase over the early October Class I price. Home delivered prices in November were unchanged to 1 cent per quart higher. Store prices reportedly have not changed from October. In the important Chicago market, the negotiated price of \$4.15 per hundredweight which was effective in October has been extended through February 1958.

(Continued on page 14)

TABLE 7. --MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS I PRICES, F.O.B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS
IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, SEPTEMBER 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
<u>New England:</u>							
Boston, 201-210 mile zone.....	3.7	5.03	7.7	4.88	---	---	5.92
Fall River, City plants.....	3.7	*6.80	7.5	6.65	---	---	6.75
Merrimack Valley, Mass., City plants	3.7	6.29	7.7	6.14	---	---	6.46
Springfield, Mass., City plants.....	3.7	6.18	7.7	6.03	---	---	6.46
Worcester, Mass., City plants.....	3.7	6.23	7.7	6.08	---	---	6.46
<u>Middle Atlantic:</u>							
New York -N. J., 201-210 mi. z.....	3.5	5.03	5.4	5.03	---	---	5.83
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4.0	*5.23	5.0	4.98	---	---	5.39
<u>E. North Central:</u>							
Akron-Stark County, Ohio.....	3.5	4.85	7.8	4.85	---	---	4/ 5.04
Cincinnati, Ohio, Grade A.....	3.5	5/4.67	8.0	4.67	---	---	4.71
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.5	4.81	7.8	4.81	---	---	4/ 5.09
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	4.54	7.4	4.54	---	---	4.65
Dayton-Springfield, Grade A.....	3.5	4.54	7.3	4.54	---	---	4.49
North Central Ohio.....	3.5	*4.74	7.9	4.74	---	---	4.75
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	*4.79	7.5	4.79	---	---	4.85
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	4.01	7.0	4.01	---	---	4/ 4.42
South Bend-La Porte.....	3.5	3.90	7.3	3.90	---	---	4.14
Chicago Gr. A 55-70 mile zone....	3.5	3.70	7.3	3.70	---	---	3.94
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa.....	3.5	3.76	7.2	3.76	---	---	4.14
Rockford-Freeport, Ill. Gr. A.....	3.5	3.80	7.3	3.80	---	---	1/ 3.96
Detroit, Mich.....	3.5	4.21	7.0	4.21	4.34	3.19	4/ 4.62
Muskegon, Mich.....	3.5	4.09	7.0	4.09	4.27	3.06	4.34
Upstate Michigan.....	3.5	*4.23	7.0	4.23	---	---	4.62
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	*3.84	7.3	3.84	---	---	3.90
<u>W. North Central:</u>							
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	3.5	3.89	7.4	3.89	---	---	4.31
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.5	3.99	7.6	3.99	---	---	4.16
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.....	3.5	3.87	7.3	3.87	---	---	4.09
Dubuque, Ia.....	3.5	3.65	7.3	3.65	---	---	4.04
Sioux City, Ia.....	3.5	5/4.77	7.0	4.77	---	---	4/4.51
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	3.8	4.75	6.5	4.56	---	---	4.77
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.....	4.0	4.62	7.3	4.26	---	---	4.58
St. Louis, Mo.....	3.5	4.45	7.0	4.45	---	---	4.60
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	3.5	4.19	7.0	4.19	---	---	4.33
Black Hills, S.D.....	3.5	4.76	7.0	4.76	---	---	5.21
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	*4.39	9.3	4.39	---	---	4.46
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.....	3.5	4.14	7.0	4.14	---	---	4.38
Omaha-Lin.-Coun. Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.	3.8	5/4.90	7.0	4.69	---	---	4/ 4.43
Topeka, Kans.....	3.8	4.64	6.5	4.45	---	---	4.77
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5/5.23	7.3	5.01	---	---	4.75
Wichita, Kans.....	3.8	4.59	7.3	4.37	4.72	3.22	4.76
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	3.5	5/4.51	9.0	4.51	---	---	4.33
<u>South Atlantic:</u>							
Wilmington, Del.....	4.0	*5.33	5.5	5.06	---	---	5.24
Clarksburg, W.Va.....	3.5	5.04	7.6	5.04	---	---	5.37
Tri-State area, Ky.-Ohio-W.Va...	3.5	*5.29	7.3	5.29	---	---	2/ 5.55
Bluefield, W.Va.-Va.....	4.0	*5.59	7.2	5.23	---	---	5.28
Wheeling, W.Va.....	3.5	4.89	7.6	4.89	---	---	4/ 5.12
Southeastern Florida 6/.....	4.0	6.91	7.5	6.54	---	---	6.63
<u>E. South Central:</u>							
Louisville, Ky.....	3.8	5/4.87	6.5	4.68	---	---	4.47
Paducah, Ky.....	3.5	4.65	6.5	4.65	---	---	4.66
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky....	4.0	*5.38	7.1	5.03	---	---	5.28
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	4.98	7.3	4.62	---	---	4.91
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	4.75	7.3	4.39	---	---	4/4.60
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	*5.44	6.5	5.12	---	---	5.40
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	*4.47	7.4	4.10	---	---	4.34
Central Mississippi.....	4.0	5.44	7.0	5.09	---	---	5.45

TABLE 7. --(CONTINUED) MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS I PRICES, F. O. B. MARKET
OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS
SEPTEMBER 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
W. South Central:							
Fort Smith, Ark.....	4.0	4.91	7.3	4.55	---	---	4.98
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	5.54	7.2	5.18	---	---	5.40
New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone	4.0	*5.44	7.1	5.08	---	---	4/ 5.36
Shreveport, La.....	4.0	*5.88	7.2	5.52	---	---	5.54
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area ..	4.0	5.01	7.3	4.65	---	---	5.08
Austin-Waco, Tex., Zone 1...	4.0	*6.03	6.7	5.70	---	---	3/ 5.72
Central West Texas, Abilene Z.	4.0	5.85	7.3	5.49	---	---	5.58
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	4.0	*6.34	7.1	5.99	---	---	5.97
North Texas.....	4.0	5.34	7.0	4.99	---	---	5.33
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	6.06	6.7	5.73	---	---	5.75
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	5.46	7.1	5.11	---	---	5.29
Mountain:							
Central Arizona.....	3.8	5.73	9.9	5.43	---	---	5.78
Pacific:							
Puget Sound, Wash.....	4.0	4.51	7.5	4.14	4.68	3.47	4/ 4.78
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho ..	4.0	4.96	7.7	4.58	5.19	3.48	4/ 4.97

* Individual-Handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices.

1/ Freeport plants: Class I \$3.92.

2/ Huntington plants.

3/ Austin 7.5¢ and Waco 22.5¢ less, respectively.

4/ Negotiated price (does not include bulk-tank pickup premiums):

Fort Wayne	\$5.00	Knoxville	\$4.52	Puget Sound	\$5.50	Akron-Stark Co.	\$5.52
Detroit	5.00	Omaha-Lin. -C. Bluffs	4.80	Inland Empire	5.66	Cleveland	5.52
Sioux City	4.92	Wheeling	5.45	New Orleans	5.54		

5/ Seasonal incentive fund payments have been included, as follows:

Cincinnati	37¢	Louisville	47¢	Omaha-Lin. C. B.	43.3¢
Southwest Kansas	58¢	Sioux City	44¢	Platte Valley	31¢

6/ Order effective August 1; pricing provisions effective September 1, 1957.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

TABLE 8. --NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS, AUGUST-OCTOBER 1957 1/

City	Net blended price paid for 3.5% milk per cwt. 2/	Month	Dealers buying price for Class I milk per cwt.
	Dollars		Dollars
Providence, R. I.....	6.47	Sept.	6.84
Hartford-New Haven-Bridgeport, Conn.	6.10	Aug.	6.76
Hartford-New Haven-Bridgeport, Conn.	6.15	Sept.	6.76
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	5.00	Sept.	6.36
Evansville, Ind.....	4.24	Sept.	4.58
Baltimore, Md.....	5.07	Oct.	5.90
Washington, D. C.....	3/ 5.56	Oct.	7.02
Richmond, Va.....	5.23	Sept.	6.15
Richmond, Va.....	5.74	Oct.	6.65
Charleston, W. Va.....	---	Oct.	5.75
Denver, Colo.....	4/ 5.08	Oct.	5.95
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	4.56	Sept.	5.74

1/ Prices usually specified as follows:

- Class I - Milk for fluid consumption
- Class II - Milk from which cream is obtained
for fluid consumption.
- Class III - Milk used in manufactured dairy
and IV products.

2/ F. O. B. CITY unless indicated otherwise.

3/ Includes 40.3¢ per cwt. average quality
premium and 26¢ per cwt. pay-pack.

4/ Base price; surplus price \$2.73.

Table 9.—Fluid milk price changes, November 1957 1/

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices f.o.b. city, Class I milk (3.5% fat)			Retail prices per single quart delivered to homes		
	November 1956	October 1957	November 1957	November 1956	October 1957	November 1957
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
Albany, N. Y.....	5.33	6.27	6.42	24	27	27
Binghamton, N. Y.....	4.85	6.14	6.29	25	27	<u>2/28</u>
New York, N. Y.....	5.43-6.72	6.59-6.98	6.74-7.13	27½	29	29½
Schenectady, N. Y.....	5.33	6.25	6.40	24	26	26
Syracuse, N. Y.....	4.93	6.08	6.23	23	27	27
Northeastern N. J.....	-	6.59-6.98	6.74-7.13	-	30	30½
E. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Gary, Ind.....	4.20	4.15	4.15	26-28	27-28	<u>2/27½-28½</u>
Milwaukee, Wis.....	4.16	3.97	<u>2/4.11</u>	22	23	<u>2/23-24</u>
W. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Springfield, Mo.....	4.35	4.43	4.38	23	23	<u>2/24</u>
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..	4.63	4.62	4.62	23	25	<u>2/24</u>
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Wheeling, W. Va.....	5.17	5.44	5.09	26	26	26
Atl.-Aug.-Col.-Macon, Ga.	6.58	6.58	6.31	26	26	25
Savannah, Ga.....	6.85	6.85	6.58	27	27	26
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Louisville, Ky.....	4.51	4.53	4.49	25	24	<u>2/25½</u>
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.96	4.96	4.77	25	26	26
Memphis, Tenn.....	5.24	5.54	5.18	24½	25	25
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Little Rock, Ark.....	5.38	5.54	5.24	26	26	26
New Orleans, La.....	5.96	5.74	5.87	26½	26	27

1/ All changes effective November 1 unless otherwise noted.

2/ Effective dates:

October 14 - Binghamton - Gary

October 16 - 28 Milwaukee

October 4 - Springfield

October 15 - Louisville.

October 11 - Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.

(Continued from page 11)

In the West North Central region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in November averaged \$4.49 per hundredweight, 4 cents below October and 3 cents below the November 1956 average. In the Minneapolis-St. Paul markets, Class I prices dropped 12 cents per hundredweight below early October. Prices consumers were paying for milk delivered to homes and sold out of stores remained unchanged. It is now reported that both home delivered and store prices in Duluth, Minn. dropped 1 cent per quart on October 8. The 1 cent per quart increase reported in the October report was in effect only one week. In the St. Louis and Springfield Mo. markets, Class I prices declined 5 cents per hundredweight from October. Home delivered prices increased 1 cent per quart in Springfield but remained unchanged for milk sold out of stores. In St. Louis, retail prices were unchanged from a month earlier. In the Greater Kansas City markets home delivered prices dropped 1 cent per quart on October 11 but store prices showed a 1 cent per quart increase. November Class I prices in these

markets were practically unchanged from a month earlier. Retail prices in Topeka, Kansas returned to October levels on November 5 following a milk price war from November 1 to November 4 when prices went as low as 2 half-gallons for 25 cents.

In the South Atlantic region, producer prices for Class I milk averaged \$6.48 per hundredweight in early November, down 5 cents from the previous month and 17 cents above November the previous year. Class I prices dropped 35 cents per hundredweight in Wheeling but retail prices held the October level. In the 5 principal Georgia markets included in the report, prices dropped 27 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart at retail. Tampa, Florida reported early November producer prices down 7 cents per hundredweight from October. Retail prices were unchanged.

Early November dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in the East South Central region averaged \$5.25 per hundredweight, a drop of 9 cents from October and 4 cents below November last year. In the Louisville market, the Class I price declined 5 cents per hundredweight from October. Retail prices were up $1\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart for milk delivered to homes and 2 cents per quart for milk bought in stores. Store prices in Paducah, Ky. were down 1 to 2 cents while home delivered prices stayed unchanged. Producer prices increased 4 cents per hundredweight. Among the Tennessee markets, Class I prices dropped 6 cents in Chattanooga, 19 cents at Knoxville, and 36 cents in Memphis. In Chattanooga and Knoxville, Class I prices included a 25 cent negotiated premium above the Order Class I price. Retail prices were unchanged from October.

In the West South Central region, Class I prices to producers in November averaged \$5.64 per hundredweight, unchanged from a month earlier but 47 cents below the November 1956 average. Among the markets in this region, sharpest change shown was in Little Rock where Class I prices dropped 30 cents per hundredweight. Store prices showed a decrease of 1 cent per quart while home delivered prices remained the same as in October. A 13 cents per hundredweight increase in Class I prices in New Orleans was accompanied by a 1 cent per quart increase at retail.

In the Mountain region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in November averaged \$5.74, practically unchanged from October and a year earlier. Prices at producer and retail levels were generally unchanged from the previous month at the major markets in this area.

In the Pacific Coast States, dealers were paying an average of \$5.31 per hundredweight for Class I milk in early November, unchanged from the previous month but 2 cents above November 1956. Producer prices and retail prices among the principal markets in California, Washington, Oregon, were unchanged from a month earlier.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
MARKETING AREAS UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, SEPTEMBER 1957, WITH COMPARISONS

Whole milk sales continue above a year earlier

Average daily in-area sales of whole milk in 34 Federal Order markets during September were 2.5 percent above August and 1.7 percent above September 1956, the Agricultural Marketing Service reports. The Central Arizona market was excluded since the marketing area was expanded in September 1957 and in-area sales are not comparable with previous totals. Of the 34 markets, 25 reported increases ranging up to 14 percent in Fort Smith, Arkansas. In the important Chicago market and the Oklahoma Metropolitan Marketing area whole milk sales were practically unchanged from September last year. The other 7 markets reported decreases of as much as 12 percent with 5 of these markets located in Iowa and South Dakota and the other 2 in Tennessee. The average test of whole milk products sold in September 1957 was 3.57 percent, the same as a year earlier but slightly above the August 1957 average.

Cumulative daily sales of whole milk in the first 9 months of 1957 in the 34 markets was 2.6 percent above the January-September 1956 average. All markets except 4 showed higher sales in 1957. Among the major markets, cumulative sales were up 1 percent in Chicago and 2 percent in Detroit.

Skim milk sales increase seasonally

Average daily sales of skim milk products in the 34 Federal Order markets during September were 3.5 percent above August and 7.5 percent above September a year earlier. Twenty-eight of the 34 markets reported September skim sales higher than a year earlier with 13 markets showing increases of 10 percent or more. In the period January-September 1957, cumulative daily skim product sales in these markets were 6.2 percent above the same period in 1956. All but 6 of the 34 markets showed higher skim sales in the first 9 months of 1957 than in 1956 with 19 markets showing increases of 5 percent or more. The average test of skim milk products sold in September was 1.64 percent, well above both the September 1956 and August 1957 averages. The average test of fluid skim products ranged from a low of 0.59 percent in the Pudget Sound market to a high of 2.37 percent in Dubuque, Iowa.

Half-and-half sales show contra-seasonal decline

September average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures (more commonly known as half-and-half) in 29 Federal Order markets (all Massachusetts markets excluded) were 0.6 percent below August but 2.9 percent above September last year. Half-and-half sales were below August in 18 of the 29 markets with decreases of as much as 9 percent. However, compared with September 1956 sales were higher in 20 markets with several markets showing very sharp increases. The average test of half-and-half sold during September was 11.9 percent, practically unchanged from both the September 1956 and August 1957 averages. Among the markets, tests ranged from 11.3 percent to 15.8 percent. Cumulative daily sales of half-and-half in the first 9 months of 1957 were 5.1 percent above 1956.

(Continued on page 19)

Table 10.-Average daily sales and test of whole milk in certain Federal Order marketing areas for September 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing Area	2/ Sept. 1956		3/ August 1957		3/ Sept. 1957		4/ Sept. 1957 as %		Jan-Sept.
	Quantity	M'fat	Quantity	M'fat	Quantity	M'fat	Sept. 1956	August 1957	1957 of 1956 4/
		test		test		test			
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.5/.....	1,971	3.83	1,889	N.A.	2,041	N.A.	104	108	102
Fall River, Mass.....	117	3.72	124	N.A.	119	N.A.	101	96	102
Merrimack Valley, Mass....	287	3.77	290	N.A.	305	N.A.	106	105	103
Springfield, Mass.....	430	3.71	428	N.A.	449	N.A.	104	105	105
Worcester, Mass.....	286	3.71	285	N.A.	294	N.A.	103	103	102
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,971	3.76	1,895	3.73	1,991	3.76	101	105	101
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	727	3.52	754	3.51	759	3.51	104	101	104
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1,767	3.58	1,810	3.57	1,818	3.58	103	100	106
Chicago, Ill.....	4,982	3.52	4,983	3.51	4,962	3.53	100	100	101
Detroit, Mich.....	3,060	3.52	3,019	3.52	3,101	3.52	101	103	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	850	3.53	889	3.49	871	3.53	102	98	104
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	217	3.46	189	3.43	204	3.45	94	108	95
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn.	1,140	3.53	1,115	3.50	1,168	3.51	102	105	103
Sioux Falls-Mitchell,S.D.	67	3.41	64	3.41	65	3.43	97	102	99
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	131	3.28	108	3.34	115	3.34	88	106	103
Dubuque, Iowa.....	54	3.44	53	3.43	55	3.47	102	104	103
Sioux City, Iowa.....	85	3.33	75	3.42	77	3.33	92	103	96
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	399	3.59	370	3.58	393	3.59	98	106	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,091	3.43	1,094	3.42	1,102	3.43	101	101	103
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.6/.	753	3.49	735	3.46	783	3.47	104	106	104
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.6/.	184	3.56	182	3.49	191	3.55	104	104	106
Wichita, Kans.6/.....	243	3.33	242	3.29	248	3.31	102	103	104
Louisville, Ky.....	570	3.75	550	3.70	588	3.70	103	107	103
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.6/	159	3.80	150	3.72	163	3.73	102	109	104
Knoxville, Tenn.....	211	3.69	191	3.73	205	3.72	97	108	101
Memphis, Tenn.....	349	3.81	339	3.77	346	3.78	99	102	101
Fort Smith, Ark.6/.....	74	3.58	86	3.50	85	3.51	114	99	118
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area 6/.....	670	3.68	631	3.66	668	3.67	100	106	103
Austin-Waco, Tex.6/.....	342	3.67	368	3.63	371	3.64	108	101	101
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	202	3.98	215	3.83	217	3.80	107	101	105
North Texas.....	1,157	3.65	1,158	3.60	1,207	3.62	104	104	104
San Antonio, Tex.....	388	3.59	441	3.53	401	3.56	103	91	111
Texas Panhandle.....	191	3.59	192	3.58	198	3.60	104	104	111
Central Arizona.8/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puget Sound, Wash.6/.....	1,171	3.55	1,183	3.53	1,181	3.53	101	100	103
Total (34 markets) 4/	26,298	7/3.57	26,096	7/3.55	26,743	7/3.57	101.7	102.5	102.6

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Revised. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Computed from unrounded figures.

5/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in towns added to marketing area November 1, 1956.

6/ Does not include estimated quantities handled by producer-handlers, as follows (in thousand pounds): Appalachian 5.3; Austin-Waco 19.4; Fort Smith 1.7; Kansas City 23.5; Neosho Valley 10.8; Oklahoma City 8.2; Puget Sound 31.3; Wichita 5.6.

7/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

8/ Marketing area expanded September 1, 1957; data comparable with 1956 not available.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 11.-Average daily sales and test of skim milk products in certain Federal Order marketing areas for September 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing area	2/ Sept. 1956		3/ Aug. 1957		3/ Sept. 1957		4/ Sept. 1957 as %		Jan-Sept.
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Sept. 1956	Aug. 1957	1957 of 1956 4/
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	73.8	1.03	79.4	N.A.	76.5	N.A.	104	96	106
Fall River, Mass.....	5.4	2.21	5.7	N.A.	5.5	N.A.	102	96	102
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	9.1	1.53	10.6	N.A.	9.9	N.A.	109	93	102
Springfield, Mass.....	19.0	0.74	22.2	N.A.	21.6	N.A.	114	97	110
Worcester, Mass.....	10.4	1.41	12.0	N.A.	11.6	N.A.	112	97	103
Philadelphia, Pa.....	132.1	1.36	134.5	1.30	145.8	1.31	110	108	105
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	80.7	1.95	81.1	1.65	86.5	1.96	107	107	108
Cleveland, Ohio.....	123.3	1.53	136.7	1.46	144.5	1.68	117	106	112
Chicago, Ill.....	439.3	1.82	470.2	1.76	488.3	1.94	111	104	111
Detroit, Mich.....	255.2	2.04	258.2	1.89	258.2	2.00	101	100	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	77.0	1.70	92.2	1.59	87.3	1.66	113	95	116
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	40.2	1.14	44.1	1.07	44.2	1.38	110	100	109
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	90.1	0.85	99.4	0.87	95.8	0.74	106	96	104
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D..	8.5	1.63	9.6	1.61	9.7	1.76	114	100	113
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	24.8	1.02	22.6	0.76	22.6	1.00	91	100	106
Dubuque, Iowa.....	7.8	2.27	5.9	1.68	9.1	2.37	116	154	116
Sioux City, Iowa.....	11.4	0.84	14.2	0.93	12.8	1.22	112	90	114
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	50.3	1.02	52.1	0.96	56.2	1.13	112	108	111
St. Louis, Mo.....	112.6	1.93	117.4	1.77	123.4	1.98	110	105	109
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	59.5	1.30	61.6	1.18	62.5	1.33	105	101	106
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	15.2	2.13	12.5	1.60	15.1	2.16	99	121	106
Wichita, Kansas.....	17.5	0.67	16.2	0.62	16.5	0.61	94	102	102
Louisville, Ky.....	52.1	1.24	63.6	1.09	60.3	1.19	116	95	111
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	22.6	0.89	25.3	0.85	24.1	0.83	107	95	93
Knoxville, Tenn.....	33.3	0.74	36.1	0.76	34.0	0.76	102	94	103
Memphis, Tenn.....	66.2	0.84	63.3	0.97	62.5	1.04	94	99	94
Fort Smith, Ark.....	7.7	0.86	7.8	0.90	7.4	0.86	96	94	99
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	64.2	1.50	57.0	1.42	62.2	1.58	97	109	100
Texas Panhandle.....	21.2	1.94	20.8	1.96	21.7	2.17	102	104	106
North Texas.....	161.9	1.90	149.2	1.75	174.8	1.99	108	117	104
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	45.5	2.02	39.5	1.66	48.0	2.12	106	122	97
San Antonio, Texas.....	39.8	2.21	37.3	1.97	42.4	2.27	106	114	108
Corpus Christi, Texas....	18.1	2.21	16.0	1.99	19.3	2.20	106	120	100
Central Arizona, 6/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puget Sound, Wash.....	94.9	0.52	104.4	0.60	102.0	0.59	108	98	101
Total (34 markets) 4/	2,290.7	5/1.58	2,378.8	5/1.48	2,461.9	5/1.64	107.5	103.5	106.2

1/ Quantity includes plain and fortified skim and part skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties, and flavored milk and milk drinks sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Computed from unrounded data.

5/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

6/ Marketing area expanded September 1, 1957; data comparable with 1956 not available.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Fluid cream sales in September down sharply

Average daily sales of fluid cream products during September in 30 markets, with data on in-area sales available, were 3.7 percent below August and 9.6 percent below September 1956. This continues the trend of earlier months when fluid cream sales were substantially below a year earlier. Twenty four of the 30 markets showed September sales below August with decreases of as much as 18 percent. Compared with last year, September fluid cream sales were smaller in 25 markets, unchanged in 1 and larger in 4. The average test of fluid cream product sales was 22.1 percent, unchanged from both the previous month and a year earlier.

Total fluid product sales above last year

In the 29 markets that have data available on total fluid product sales within the marketing area, sales in September were 1.8 percent above September 1956 on a product pound basis and 0.9 percent higher in terms of pounds of milkfat sold. In the first nine months of 1957, cumulative sales of all fluid products in these 29 markets was 2.8 percent above the same period of 1956 in terms of product and 2.1 percent higher on a pounds milkfat basis. The average test of total fluid products sold in September was 3.76 percent as compared with 3.79 percent a year earlier. Receipts of producer milk in September exceeded the same month last year by 4.7 percent.

September milk receipts continue above last year

Receipts of whole milk from producers at 61 Federal Order markets during September averaged 62 mil. pounds daily, 0.6 percent above August and 5.4 percent above the September 1956 average. Receipts of producer milk at these 61 markets in September totaled 1.87 billion pounds, accounting for about one fifth of the total milk produced on U.S. farms in that month. The average test of whole milk received from producers was 3.73 percent, about the same as September 1956 but well above the 3.64 percent average in August this year.

Daily receipts per producer during September averaged 475 pounds or about 55 gallons per day. This is 34 pounds or 7.7 percent above the September 1956 average and about the same amount shipped per producer as in August 1957. In all but 6 of the 61 markets, receipts per producer were above a year earlier and 23 markets reported increases of 10 percent or more.

October milk production another record high

Milk production on farms for October was estimated at 9,412 million pounds -- 1 percent above the previous record high of October established in 1956 and 9 percent above the 1946-55 average for the month. October production declined 2 percent from September, about the same rate of seasonal decline as last year but less than the usual September to October decrease of 5 percent. Milk production in October was at a rate of 1.76 pounds per capita, about equal to October last year, but 3 percent below the average for the month. Total milk production in the first 10 months of 1957 amounted to 108.8 billion pounds -- 1 percent more than the previous record high of 107.8 billion pounds produced in the January-October period of 1956.

Table 12.-Average daily sales and test of milk and cream mixtures in certain Federal Order marketing areas for September 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing area	2/ Sept. 1956		3/ August 1957		3/ Sept. 1957		4/ Sept. 1957 as %		Jan-Sept.
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Sept. 1956	August 1957	1957 of 1956 4/
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	0.1	11.4	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	0.1	11.9	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	0.8	11.1	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	0.2	10.2	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	0.2	8.6	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2.6	10.9	4.3	10.9	4.0	11.3	154	94	150
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	12.1	11.3	13.0	11.3	12.9	11.3	106	99	106
Cleveland, Ohio.....	19.3	11.0	20.7	11.3	20.1	11.3	105	97	112
Chicago, Ill.....	212.3	12.2	212.8	12.0	211.1	12.2	99	99	100
Detroit, Mich.....	55.1	10.6	59.5	10.6	62.1	10.6	113	104	116
Milwaukee, Wis.....	13.1	12.4	15.8	12.6	14.9	12.5	114	94	118
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	9.5	11.8	8.3	12.5	8.4	12.1	88	100	93
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	29.9	12.2	31.3	12.1	30.8	12.0	103	99	102
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D..	2.3	13.0	2.3	13.1	2.2	13.2	94	95	96
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	5.9	11.8	4.3	11.8	4.3	15.8	73	101	98
Dubuque, Iowa.....	2.2	12.4	2.3	12.4	2.2	12.4	99	96	98
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.6	11.5	3.4	11.5	3.4	11.5	92	98	94
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	14.4	12.2	13.7	12.2	14.1	12.2	98	103	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	14.2	11.9	14.8	11.7	15.3	11.7	108	103	111
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	9.7	11.8	11.1	11.7	11.3	11.8	116	102	117
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	5.3	12.0	5.5	12.1	5.5	12.1	104	99	111
Wichita, Kans.....	5.1	11.5	5.3	11.4	5.4	11.5	107	103	109
Louisville, Ky.....	5.1	12.4	5.3	11.3	5.3	12.0	103	101	127
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.3	13.2	0.4	13.1	0.4	13.1	127	98	142
Knoxville, Tenn.....	0.9	12.0	1.2	12.5	1.1	12.4	124	91	126
Memphis, Tenn.....	2.1	11.6	2.1	11.8	2.1	11.8	101	99	104
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.6	12.0	0.7	12.3	0.7	12.0	114	99	108
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	9.6	11.9	10.0	12.0	10.3	11.9	107	104	104
Austin-Waco, Tex.....	5.7	11.3	5.9	11.3	6.0	11.2	104	102	102
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	3.5	12.1	3.7	11.8	3.6	12.2	101	97	102
North Texas.....	17.3	12.1	18.6	12.1	19.2	12.2	111	103	109
San Antonio, Texas.....	7.4	12.4	7.4	12.3	7.2	12.2	97	98	97
Texas Panhandle.....	2.8	13.0	3.1	13.0	2.9	13.1	104	94	108
Central Arizona, 7/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puget Sound, Wash.....	31.1	11.6	34.3	11.6	31.1	11.7	100	91	104
Total (30 markets) 4/5/	503.2	6/11.9	520.9	6/11.8	517.9	6/11.9	102.9	99.4	105.1

1/ Quantity includes products such as milk and cream mixtures and eggnog, with milkfat content higher than whole milk and lower than the minimum for fluid cream sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Computed from unrounded data.

5/ Excludes Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

6/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

7/ Marketing area expanded September 1, 1957; data comparable with 1956 not available.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 13.-Average daily sales and test of fluid cream products in certain Federal order marketing areas for September 1957, with comparisons ^{1/}

Marketing area	2/Sept. 1956		3/August 1957		3/ Sept. 1957		4/Sept 1957 as %		Jan-Sept. 1957 of 1956 ^{4/}
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Sept. 1956	August 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston Mass.....	88.5	20.6	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	2.4	23.2	2.4	22.6	2.4	22.9	100	98	99
Merrimack Valley, Mass..	6.2	24.9	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.	9.3	26.3	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	6.7	25.3	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	43.1	22.0	39.4	21.9	40.7	21.9	94	103	95
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio...	5.9	21.7	5.9	21.4	5.3	21.6	90	90	98
Cleveland, Ohio.....	36.6	20.3	35.5	20.0	34.5	20.0	94	97	102
Chicago, Ill.....	63.7	21.1	63.8	21.1	58.7	21.4	92	92	97
Detroit, Mich.....	58.8	19.5	52.3	19.4	51.6	19.5	88	99	88
Milwaukee, Wis.....	12.3	24.2	13.0	24.0	11.6	24.1	95	89	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa..	1.0	30.4	0.8	29.2	0.9	29.1	88	109	87
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn.	20.0	27.0	17.9	27.0	17.4	27.2	87	97	90
Sioux Falls-Mitchell,S.D.	0.4	35.7	0.4	34.7	0.4	35.3	107	101	113
Cedar Rapids-IowaCity,Ia.	0.8	26.0	0.7	23.1	0.5	22.4	68	82	88
Dubuque, Iowa.....	0.2	28.8	0.2	31.3	0.2	30.2	80	118	81
Sioux City, Iowa.....	0.3	28.9	0.3	27.9	0.3	28.4	98	103	100
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	3.4	25.1	2.9	23.9	3.2	25.0	94	110	90
St. Louis, Mo.	17.2	20.3	12.7	19.4	12.6	19.5	74	99	86
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans...	8.3	21.1	7.3	21.7	7.1	20.7	86	98	90
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	0.5	30.5	0.5	30.7	0.5	30.8	95	97	84
Wichita, Kans.....	1.9	22.0	1.6	22.3	1.6	22.6	82	98	83
Louisville, Ky.....	3.4	24.2	3.5	23.2	3.5	23.4	102	99	91
Appalachian,Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.5	26.5	0.6	24.3	0.6	24.3	134	95	97
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1.1	26.7	1.0	28.2	0.9	28.4	80	92	85
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.5	21.5	4.5	21.9	4.3	21.6	95	95	95
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.2	25.3	0.2	27.4	0.2	27.1	90	97	91
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	4.7	24.7	4.6	25.0	4.5	24.7	96	98	97
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	1.9	29.6	1.9	30.2	1.8	30.0	96	96	87
Corpus Christi, Texas...	0.9	24.6	0.6	27.6	0.6	27.3	69	98	68
North Texas.....	9.5	26.0	9.2	27.2	8.6	27.0	90	93	97
San Antonio, Texas.....	1.3	27.0	1.6	27.8	1.4	27.5	107	98	104
Texas Panhandle.....	0.9	28.6	0.8	28.5	0.7	28.4	78	88	89
Central Arizona. ^{6/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puget Sound, Wash.....	15.0	26.7	14.8	26.7	13.3	26.7	88	90	93
Total (30 markets) ^{4/5/}	320.6	22.1	300.9	22.0	289.9	22.1	90.4	96.3	93.8

^{1/} Quantity includes sweet, soured, and aerated cream meeting minimum butterfat standards sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

^{4/} Computed from unrounded data.

^{5/} Excludes all Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

^{6/} Marketing area expanded September 1, 1957; data comparable with 1956 not available.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for September 1957, with comparisons

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Sept. 1956 2/	August 1957 3/	Sept. 1957 3/	Sept. 1957 as % of 1956	Sept. 1956 2/	August 1957 2/3/	Sept. 1957 3/	Sept. 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
New England:								
Boston, Mass.....	4,384	4,860	4,694	107	379	428	416	110
Fall River, Mass.....	140	192	199	142	594	713	740	125
Merrimack Valley, Mass....	406	395	386	95	378	381	360	95
Springfield, Mass.....	476	475	472	99	391	445	449	115
Worcester, Mass.....	300	336	333	111	439	480	474	108
Middle Atlantic: 4/								
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3,456	3,876	3,914	113	465	485	480	103
E. North Central:								
Akron-Stark County, Ohio..	1,241	961	959	77	376	399	399	106
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,161	1,233	1,173	101	287	314	298	104
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,636	2,829	2,871	109	343	358	362	106
Columbus, Ohio.....	775	767	771	99	380	405	409	108
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio..	914	970	984	108	382	427	434	114
North Central Ohio.....	293	1,83	510	174	342	400	381	111
Toledo, Ohio.....	609	666	662	109	351	391	386	110
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	277	287	267	96	301	313	300	100
South Bend-LaPorte, Ind...	439	538	549	125	434	509	519	120
Chicago, Ill.....	10,984	11,491	11,712	107	516	560	571	111
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	583	546	514	88	471	534	505	107
Rockford-Freeport, Ill....	119	133	134	113	513	572	575	112
Detroit, Mich.....	4,904	5,090	5,149	105	390	411	413	106
Muskegon, Mich.....	206	266	265	129	399	428	435	109
Upstate Michigan.....	212	276	246	116	351	434	425	121
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,398	1,358	1,385	99	575	645	657	114
W. North Central:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	374	416	375	100	251	309	278	111
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..	1,854	1,992	1,935	104	473	538	528	112
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	393	462	441	112	503	589	564	112
Dubuque, Ia.....	116	143	135	116	458	583	545	119
Sioux City, Ia.....	166	171	161	97	374	425	397	106
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,188	1,106	1,168	98	432	418	444	103
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo...	302	251	289	96	412	356	391	95
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,674	1,856	1,730	103	411	474	444	108
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	504	576	533	106	442	500	458	104
Black Hills, S. D.....	96	112	107	111	634	781	740	117
Eastern South Dakota.....	61	62	65	107	434	489	507	117
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	178	193	190	107	550	623	599	109
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.....	734	730	715	97	341	371	371	109
Topeka, Kans.....	172	195	246	143	367	319	360	98
Southwest Kansas.....	144	146	147	102	438	489	497	113
Wichita, Kans.....	511	491	506	99	579	562	588	102
South Atlantic:								
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	171	169	183	107	340	325	347	102
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va...	647	628	575	89	288	302	276	96
Wheeling, W. Va.....	398	358	369	93	289	271	276	96

Table 14.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for September, 1957 with comparisons--Continued

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Sept. 1956 2/	August 1957 3/	Sept. 1957 3/	Sept. 1957 as % of 1956	Sept. 1956 2/	August 1957 2/3/	Sept. 1957 3/	Sept. 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
E. South Central:								
Louisville, Ky.....	1,021	966	973	95	472	489	491	104
Paducah, Ky.....	99	114	112	113	362	439	429	119
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky..	326	352	371	114	510	528	546	107
Knoxville, Tenn.....	423	436	456	108	428	430	445	104
Memphis, Tenn.....	508	560	511	101	499	516	509	102
Nashville, Tenn.....	606	626	617	102	387	405	397	103
Central Mississippi.....	388	432	443	114	431	439	427	99
W. South Central:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	124	124	123	99	459	468	480	105
Central Arkansas.....	453	366	516	114	474	489	551	116
New Orleans, La.....	841	795	783	93	342	376	359	105
Shreveport, La.....	289	295	308	107	599	599	619	103
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,121	1,119	1,189	106	425	424	452	106
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	376	354	354	94	761	781	795	104
Central West Texas.....	415	402	419	101	568	615	653	115
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	278	284	364	131	745	854	753	101
North Texas.....	2,137	2,192	2,248	105	659	688	702	107
San Antonio, Texas.....	471	495	476	101	930	954	950	102
Texas Panhandle.....	317	312	332	105	516	529	556	108
Mountain:								
Central Arizona.5/.....	846	873	974	115	1,780	1,926	2,094	118
Pacific:								
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,412	2,655	2,628	109	643	730	723	112
Total (61 markets)	59,049	61,866	62,240	105.4	441	474	475	107.7

1/ Excludes producer-handlers who purchase no milk from other producers.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ New York, N. Y. excluded because data for expanded area not comparable with previous data.

5/ Area expanded by amendment effective September 1, 1957.

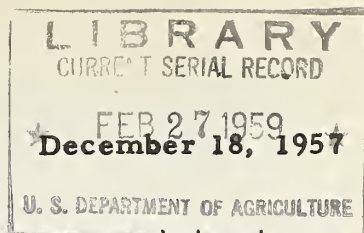
Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

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FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT
DECEMBER 1957



Fluid milk prices in early December showed decreases in some markets at the producer level and slight increases at retail in others but generally were unchanged from November, the Agricultural Marketing Service reported today. Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use decreased in 14 markets or about one out of every 11 markets reporting. On the retail side, prices consumers were paying for milk delivered to homes decreased in only one of the 160 markets, but increased in 6 markets, which is about 1 out of every 26 markets reporting. Class I prices are not currently determined in a number of markets and further changes in December prices may be shown in the January 1958 report.

Dealers' buying prices for milk bought for fluid use in principal markets over the country in early December averaged \$5.69 per hundredweight. This represents a 4 cent decline - about the usual decrease - from November to December but was 7 cents above the December 1956 average.

In early December, the average price per single quart of standard grade milk delivered to homes in 25 major markets was 25.4 cents per quart - another record high. This price was 0.1 cent above the November average and 0.7 cent above December, a year ago. Among the 25 markets, Detroit reported a $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart increase, Cleveland, Baltimore and Dallas each showed a 1 cent per quart increase. Kansas City recorded a 1 cent per quart decrease.

In the New England region, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early December averaged \$6.85 per hundredweight, unchanged from November but 24 cents above December 1956. Among the principal markets in this area, the only change reported was at Bellows Falls, Vermont where home delivered prices increased 1 cent per quart but store prices remained unchanged. Producer prices are not currently determined in this market.

Dealers' buying prices for milk for Class I use in early December in the Middle Atlantic region averaged \$6.59 per hundredweight, 9 cents below November but 29 cents above December, a year ago. In the important New York-New Jersey marketing area, Class I prices were down 13 cents per hundredweight from November. Retail prices were reported unchanged in the markets covered by the Order that are included in this report.

In the East North Central region, dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use averaged \$4.62 per hundredweight, 1 cent below the preceding month and 4 cents below December a year ago. In Cleveland, retail prices advanced 1 cent per quart for both home delivery and out of stores. The negotiated Class I price of \$5.52 in effect in this market since October was reported unchanged. In Alton, and Rock Island, Class I prices dropped 30 and 19 cents per hundredweight respectively. Retail prices remained unchanged from a month earlier in both markets. Detroit, Mich., retail prices advanced $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per

(Continued on page 14)

Table 1. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in December 1957
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)				Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a				Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt.	Wholesale b		Delivered to homes				Retail			
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allowance 1/10% butterfat	Pct.		Dollars	Cents	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	Djs- count prices	Stores		
													Per single quart	Multiple quart containers	
NEW ENGLAND:					Dollars		Cents		Cents		Cents		Cents		Percent
MAINE-S															
Aug. & Pld.....	6.65	3.7	8.0	6.49	d2.89	90	23	25½	50	-	26	51	3.7-4.7		
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S															
Concord.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.6	6.90	d3.22	94	24	26½	-	n24½-25½	26½	-	4.2		
Man. - Nashua - Portsmouth.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.6	6.90	d3.24	94	24	26½	51	n24½-25½	26½	-	3.7-3.9		
VERMONT-S															
Bellows Falls W.....		Not determined				80	f21	25	-	-	f24	f47	4.0		
Burlington W.....		Not determined				80-84	21	25-25½	-	-	23-24	-	3.7-4.2		
MASSACHUSETTS-F															
Boston.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.6	6.90	d3.56	96	24½	28	v57	-	25-26	g47-49	3.7-4.0		
Fall River.....	7.12	3.7	est.7.6	6.97	d3.24	-	-	27½-28½	v54	n	25½	43	3.72		
Lowell-Lawt.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.6	6.90	d3.24	-	24½	27	v55	-	-	-	3.7		
Springfield W.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.5	6.90	d3.24	100	25½	30	v57	-	f27	g43-46	3.5-3.7		
Worcester W.....	7.05	3.7	est.7.6	6.90	d3.24	-	f24½	29	v57	n28-28½	29	-	3.7		
RHODE ISLAND-S															
Newport & Providence.....	7.00	3.7	est.8.1	6.84	d2.64	90	e23-24	e26-27	e51-52	g102-103	e25-26	g49-51	3.7		
CONNECTICUT-S															
Hartford W.....	6.92	3.7	8.0	6.76	d3.11	100	e26-27	29	-	k28	e28-29	f50-56	3.7-3.8		
New Haven W.....	6.92	3.7	8.0	6.76	d3.11	-	e26-27	29-30	-	-	f28-29	-	3.7		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
NEW YORK															
Albany Fw.....	6.288	3.5	-	6.29	-	90	24	28	-	-	25	-	3.9		
Binghamton F.....	6.16	3.5	4.0	6.16	-	78	24	e28-29	f54	n24-27	e28-29	f53-54	3.6-3.8		
Buffalo-S.....	6.40	3.5	7.0	6.40	d4.64	92	25½	r31½	53	26½	26½-28	53	3.6		
New York-FS.....	6.61-7.00	3.5	4.0	6.51-7.00	-	94-102	22-26½	29½	-	-	23½-27½	-	-		
Rochester-S.....	6.40	3.5	7.0	6.40	d4.71	96	e24-25	27	-	k25	e24-27	48-53	3.6		
Schenectady F.....	6.274	3.5	-	6.27	-	92	e23-23½	26	f51	k23-25	26	f51	3.7		
Syracuse F.....	6.098	3.5	-	6.10	-	92	23	27	f53	-	25-27	f49-53	3.7		
NEW JERSEY															
Atlantic City-S.....	6.27	3.5	6.0	6.27	d3.31	100	26-26½	29½	-	-	26½	f51	3.5-3.55		
Camden-S.....	6.27	3.5	6.0	6.27	d3.31	90	24½	27	-	-	-	-	3.8		
Trenton-S.....	6.27	3.5	6.0	6.27	d3.31	90	f23½	28½	-	-	f26-29	f50	3.5-3.8		
Northeastern N. J.-F.	6.61-7.00	3.5	4.0	6.61-7.00	-	-	26	w30½	-	-	28-29	-	-		
PENNSYLVANIA-S															
Erie W.....	6.30	4	5.0	6.00	6.00	93	f23½	f26	f51	-	f24-26	f49-51	3.7		
Harrisburg.....	6.18	4	5.0	5.93	d3.28	87-88	22	24½	f49	-	23½	-	3.6-3.7		
Johnstown.....	6.30	4	6.0	6.00	-	-	22	24½	48	-	23½	46	-		
Phila. -F.....	6.55	4	5.0	6.30	d3.25	91	23½	26½	52	-	25	49	3.7		
Pittsburgh.....	6.715	4	7.0	6.36	d4.87	87-91	f23½	f26	f51	-	f25	f48	3.5		
Reading W.....	6.70	4	5.0	6.45	d3.21	95	24	27½	55	-	26½	53	3.6		
Scranton.....	6.40	4	5.0	6.15	-	94	24½	27	-	-	26-27	-	3.9		

E. NORTH CENTRAL:

OHIO-F

Akron W.....	p5.52	3.5	d7.7	5.52	5.52	23	43	-	k22-23	23	g37	3.5
Canton W.....	p5.52	3.5	d7.7	5.52	5.52	20	44	-	k24-25	23	e40-48	3.5
Cincinnati W.....	p5.05	3.5	d8.18	5.05	5.05	22½	52	86	k23	26-27	52	3.5
Cleveland W.....	p5.52	3.5	d7.7	5.52	5.52	20	e43-51	-	-	20	e34-39	3.5
Columbus W.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	21	44	-	-	-	-	3.5
Dayton W.....	p4.75	3.5	d7.5	4.75	4.75	22	f45	f82	-	f22-24	f40-45	3.5
Toledo W.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	21	45	-	-	22-23	f39-45	3.5

INDIANA

Evansville.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	21-21½	47	86-88	-	24-25	41-47	3.76-3.77
Fort Wayne-F.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	22	49	72-79	g88	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6
Gary-F.....	p4.15	3.5	-	4.15	-	21-23	52-54	79	g88	-	f42-52	3.5
Indianapolis W.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	21	46	78-82	-	24	46	3.5
South Bend-F.....	p4.45	3.5	7.98	4.45	4.45	21	g40	70	n	22-23	g35	3.5-3.6

ILLINOIS

Alton.....	4.13	3.5	-	4.13	-	19-19½	43	71	n21	22	41-43	3.0
Chicago-F.....	p4.15	3.5	d7.1	4.15	d3.42	21	45-56	-	g80-97	21½	g42	3.56
Peoria.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rock Island-F.....	q4.070	3.5	7.4	4.07	4.07	20	g45	74	n22	f22-23	f41-45	3.35-3.5
Springfield.....	q4.15	3.5	7.0	4.15	-	23	f47	86	m22-23	22-24	f40-47	3.5

MICHIGAN

Battle Creek.....	4.80	3.5	6.5	4.80	4.30	18	43	70	-	21	43	3.5-3.7
Detroit-F.....	p5.00	3.5	d6.7	5.00	d3.31	22	k48	-	k	22-24	37-44	3.5
Grand Rapids.....	4.75-5.00	3.5	6.0-6.5	4.75-5.00	4.75-5.00	17-19	e41-43	65-70	k20½-21½	19-21	e39-41	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....	4.54	3.5	6.0	4.94	4.44	19½	43	76	-	22	43	3.6
Lansing.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	20½	45	-	-	23½	39-45	-

WISCONSIN

Beloit.....	4.15	3.5	-	4.15	-	f20	45	74	g83	f23-24	f43-45	3.5
Eau Claire.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	18½	42	72	n18-23	-	-	3.5
Green Bay.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	-	n40	-	n20	20	38	3.6
Kenosha.....	q4.06	3.5	7.1	4.06	4.06	21½	g44	69	k23	23	g42-44	3.7
Madison.....	4.24	3.5	-	4.24	3.75	21½	44	66	g81	21½-22	g40	3.5
Milwaukee-F.....	p4.11	3.5	7.1	4.11	3.42	20	43	67	gk41	21-22	g38-39	3.68

W. NORTH CENTRAL:

MINNESOTA

Bemidji.....	3.85	3.5	-	3.85	-	-	40	-	-	f20	e36-40	3.5
Duluth-Superior, W-F.....	4.349	3.5	8.3	4.35	4.35	20	-	76-78	-	20-23	f42-46	3.5
Minneapolis-Fw.....	3.805	3.5	7.64	3.80	3.80	-	e39-40	-	-	f19-20	e32-35	3.5
St. Paul-Fw.....	3.805	3.5	7.64	3.80	3.80	-	37-40	-	-	18-20	31-33	3.5
Winona.....	3.55	3.5	7.0	3.55	3.55	18½	41	-	-	20	39-41	-

IOWA

Burlington.....	4.235	3.5	7.0	4.23	-	f17	f42	68	-	f19-20	f37-39	3.5-3.7
Des Moines.....	4.57	3.5	6.0	4.57	-	-	f45	84	-	e22-23	-	3.7
Ft. Dodge.....	4.020	3.5	7.1	4.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sioux City-F.....	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	f19	-	78	-	f22-23	-	3.5

MISSOURI-F

Kansas City.....	4.87	3.8	7.7	4.64	4.64	20	46	78	-	f22	f41	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	q4.35	3.5	7.1	4.35	4.35	19½	45½	76	-	21-25	39½-45½	3.5
Springfield.....	4.06	3.5	7.1	4.08	4.08	20	45-46	80	-	f22	f41-43	3.8

Table 1 -Dealers buying and selling prices in December 1957 Continued
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F.O.B. CITY)						Selling prices for standard milk						Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers		
	Used for FLUID MILK a				Used for FLUID CREAM		Wholesale b		Retail						
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Pct.	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	3. 5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores	
											Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers		Dis- count prices	Per single quart
	Dollars					Dollars			Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Percent
W. NORTH CENTRAL:															
(Continued)															
NORTH DAKOTA															
Big, -Mandan,.....	4.03	3.5	7.0		4.03	-		e16-17	e18-19	-	-	e13-19	-		-
Fargo-Moor,.....	-	-	-		-	-	68	f19	f21	f42	-	f21	f38-41		-
Grand Forks,.....	D.R.	-	12.0		4.20	-	74	f19	f21	f42	-	f21	f42		3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F															
Aberdeen,.....	4.55	3.5	9.4		4.55	4.55	-	f21	f22	f44	-	f22	f40-42		-
Sioux Falls,.....	q4.40	3.5	9.4		4.40	4.40	76	-	e21-22	e43-45	-	e20-22	e43-45		3.5
NEBRASKA															
Lincoln-F,.....		Not determined					82	20	24	f47	-	23	f45		3.6
Omaha-F,.....		Not determined					72	18½	22	44	g82	21-22	42-44		3.5-3.8
Scottsbluff,.....	5.15	3.5	7.0		5.15	-	72	-	f24	f47	n23	f23-24	f46-47		3.5
KANSAS-F															
Kansas City,.....	4.87	3.8	7.7		4.64	4.64	78	20	24	46	k23	f22	f41		3.5-3.8
Topeka,.....	4.87	3.8	7.7		4.54	4.39	57-61	f16-19	f20-22	38	g71	f20-21	f35		-
Wichita,.....	5.070	3.8	7.1		4.96	4.86	79	f21	24	f45	g85	f22-24	f42-45		3.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
DELAWARE-F															
Wilmington,.....	5.99	4	5.0		5.64	d3.59	92	22	26	47	-	26	g42-47		3.8
MARYLAND															
Baltimore,.....	5.90	3.5	7.0		5.90	d3.25	96	24½	27	-	-	24½-27	f45-49		-
Cumberland,.....	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
DIS. OF COL.															
Washington X,.....	s7.02	3.5	8.0		7.02	-	95	23½-24½	27-28	f854-56	n24-27	22-27	g42-50		3.5-4.0
VIRGINIA-S															
Alex, -Arl,.....	7.02	3.5	8.0		7.02	-	95	23½	27	-	n24½-26	23-26	46-52		3.5-3.9
N'flk, -Ports,.....	6.55	4	6.0		6.25	5.25	86	25	27	-	k26	27	-		4.0
Richmond,.....	6.95	4	6.0		6.65	4.93	88	23½	26½	-	n25½	-	-		3.7
Roanoke, W,.....	6.85	4	6.0		6.55	6.55	88-94	23½-24	e25-25½	f52	-	f26-27	f52-54		3.7-3.8
WEST VIRGINIA															
Charleston,.....	D.R.	-	16.44		5.75	3.94	-	24	26½	53	g87-92	26½	g53		3.5-3.8
Huntington-F,.....		Not determined					94	23½	26	51	-	26	51		3.5
Wheeling-F,.....	5.03	3.5	7.7		5.03	5.03	-	-	26	51	-	26	-		3.5
NORTH CAROLINA-S															
Asheville W,.....	6.55	4	6.0		6.25	6.25	94	f24-25	27	f53	-	f27	f53		3.97-4.02
Charlotte W,.....	6.55	4	6.0		6.25	6.25	-	f24	27	51	-	f27	f52		3.9-4.0
Durham W,.....	6.55	4	6.0		6.25	6.25	89	25	27	e52-53	-	27	e52-53		3.8
Wins, -Salem W,.....	6.55	4	6.0		6.25	6.25	-	-	f27	f53	-	f27	f53		3.8

SOUTH CAROLINA									
Charleston W.....	6.40	4	7.0	6.05	100	25	27	53	3.9
Columbia W.....	6.50	4	7.0	6.15	92	24	26	51	4.0
Greenville W.....	6.50	4	7.0	6.15	-	24	26	37-52	4.0
GEORGIA-S									
Atlanta-Aug.-	6.66	4	7.0	6.31	87	e22 ¹ -23 ¹	e25-26	e49-51	4.0
Col.-Macon.....	6.93	4	7.0	6.58	91	e23 ¹ -24 ¹	e26-27	e51-53	4.0
Savannah.....									
FLORIDA									
Jacksonville.....	7.08	4	d5.9	6.79	94	26	28	55	4.0-4.5
Miami F.....	7.00	4	7.5	6.62	96	25	27	-	4.1
Tampa W.....	7.09	4	8.0	6.59	-	-	28	f55	4.0
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
KENTUCKY									
Lexington.....	q4.80-5.05	4	6.0	4.50-4.75	76-80	f10 ¹	23	f45	4.0
Louisville-F.....	q4.691	3.8	7.4	4.47	-	21	25 ¹	47	3.7
Paducah-F.....	4.75	3.5	7.1	4.75	-	-	24	f46	4.0
TENNESSEE-F									
Chattanooga.....	p5.53	4	7.7	5.14	77-79	f22	f25	f48	4.0
Knoxville W.....	p5.08	4	7.7	4.70	-	22	26	51	3.8
Memphis W.....	5.24	4	7.1	4.88	88	21	25	47	3.5-4.0
Nashville.....	p4.90	4	7.1	4.54	76	19 ¹	23	f45	3.5-3.6
ALABAMA-S									
Birmingham W.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.18	-	23 ¹ -24 ¹	27	53	3.7-4.2
Mobile W.....	6.43	4	5.0	6.18	94	23 ¹	27	53	4.0
Montgomery W.....	6.33	4	5.0	6.08	92	22 ¹	f26	f51	3.8
MISSISSIPPI									
Columbus.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	5.65	4	6.0	5.35	80	e21-22	e24-25	f49	3.8
Jackson F.....	5.85	4	7.1	5.50	88	e22-23	e26-27	e51-52	4.0
Greenwood.....	5.30	4	6.0	5.00	88	22	25	f48	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
ARKANSAS-F									
Fort Smith.....	5.45	4	7.4	5.08	78	20 ¹	24	f47	-
Little Rock.....	p5.60	7.1	7.1	5.24	84	22	26	51	3.47-3.5
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge.....	6.33	4	6.0	6.03	88	f23	26	51	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F.....	b6.10	4	7.1	5.74	-	-	27	52	3.9
Shreveport-F.....	6.00	4	7.1	5.64	98	25	27	51	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F									
Oklahoma City.....	q5.410	4	7.5	5.04	94	25	27	e49-51	-
Tulsa.....	q5.310	4	7.5	4.94	87	e22 ¹ -23	e26-27	e50-52	3.6
TEXAS									
Austin-F.....	6.045	4	7.1	5.69	84-86	22 ¹	e25-26	e48-50	3.4-3.5
Dallas-F.....	5.740	4	7.4	5.37	-	22 ¹ -23 ¹	25	-	4.0
El Paso.....	16.40	4	6-7 ¹ 8 ¹	5.92	90	e22-23	26	49	3.5-3.7
Galveston.....	16.62	4	7.0	6.27	81	e23-24	e27-28	e51-53	4.0
Houston.....	6.62	4	7.0	6.27	90	-	e27-28	-	4.0

Table 1. -Dealer's buying and selling prices in December 1957--Continued
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)						Selling prices for standard milk								Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK a				Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5% fat basis per cwt.	Wholesale b		Retail							
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test	Allowance 1/10% butterfat	Cents		Dollars	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores			
									Per single quart	2-qt. containers	Dis-count prices	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers		
MOUNTAIN:															
MONTANA-S															
Butte.....	D.R.	-	15.3		5.36	-	-	20½	24	47	-	24	47	3.6	
Great Falls.....	D.R.	-	15.2		5.32	4.02	80	f21¼	f24	f48	-	f24	f48	3.7	
IDAHO															
Boise.....	D.R.	-	12.5		4.38	-	73	f18.06	21	42	-	f21	f42	3.5-3.8	
Idaho Falls.....	D.R.	-	14.14		4.95	-	75	-	f23	f46	-	f23	f46	3.5	
WYOMING															
Cheyenne.....			Not determined				72	e19½-21	e22-23	-	-	e22-23	-	3.5	
COLORADO															
Colo. Springs.....	D.R.	-	17.0		5.95	5.46	80-87	f21½-22½	25	e48-49	g90	f24-25	f47-49	3.5-3.6	
Denver.....	D.R.	-	17.0		5.95	5.46	86	22	25	49	-	24-25	47	3.4-3.6	
NEW MEXICO															
Albuquerque.....	q6.04	3.5	6.8		6.04	-	91	25	27	53	-	27	53	3.5	
ARIZONA-F															
Phoenix.....	5.86	3.8	10.4		5.55	5.55	-	-	24	47	-	23	45	-	
Tucson.....	6.16	3.8	10.4		5.85	5.85	80	f21½	25	50	-	f24	f48	3.5	
UTAH															
Salt Lake City.....	5.904	3.6	8up 16.4dn		5.74	5.74	82	f20½	24	46	-	f23	f45	3.5	
NEVADA															
Reno.....	5.35	3.5	-		5.35	-	76	f22	26	f51	-	f25	f50	3.5	
PACIFIC:															
WASHINGTON															
Bremerton.....	5.93	4	7.0		5.58	5.58	87	23	25	48	-	24	46	-	
Everett-F.....	pq5.88	4	7.5		5.50	5.50	-	22	24½	-	k23-23½	23½	-	4.0	
Seattle-F.....	pq5.88	4	7.5		5.50	5.50	87	f22	24½	-	n23-23½	f23-24	f44-47	3.6	
Spokane-F.....	pq5.90	4	7.7		5.52	5.52	82	f21	e24-25	f50	g94	f24	f48	3.6	
OREGON															
Medford.....	6.44	4	7.8		6.05	-	-	f22	25	g49	m	f24	g47	3.8	
Portland.....	6.09	4	7.6		5.71	5.71	84	f21½	25	50	k23-24	f23	f45	3.8	
Salem.....	6.09	4	7.6		5.71	5.71	84	f21½	25	50	k23-23½	f23	f45	3.8	
CALIFORNIA-S															
Fresno.....	5.37	3.8	9.9		5.07	-	79	20½	r26	r48	g193	22½	t44	3.5	
Los Angeles.....	5.48	3.8	10.1		5.18	-	67½-76	19.55	r27	r48½	g192	21½	42½	3.55	
Sacramento.....	5.52	3.8	9.9		5.22	-	78	20½	r26½	r48½	g193	22½	44½	3.55	
San Diego.....	5.58	3.8	10.1		5.28	-	74	19.6	22½	45	g90	21½	43	3.55	
San Francisco.....	5.69	3.8	10.0		5.39	-	79	21½	r27	r50½	g198	23½	46½	3.55	
Santa Barbara.....	5.48	3.8	10.1		5.18	-	76	19½	24	48	g96	22½	45	3.55	

S. Where State is marked "S", all cities are under State Control Board.

S** Producer price only under State control.

F. Where State is marked "F", all cities shown are under Federal Order.

D. R. Payment is in direct ratio to milkfat content.

a. Class or base price unless otherwise noted.

b. List prices subject to discounts.

d. November price; at Manchester, \$ 3.22

e. Higher price for paper containers.

f. In paper containers.

g. Gallon price: Prices not in table as follows:

BOSTON 91¢

AKRON, CANTON & CLEVELAND

SPRINGFIELD, MASS. 82-83¢

PROVIDENCE 98-99¢

FORT WAYNE 77-79¢

GARY 79¢

SOUTH BEND(home) 73-74¢(store) 65-70¢

CHICAGO 79¢

ROCK ISLAND(home) 74¢(store)

BELOIT 69¢

KENOSHA(home) 79¢ (store) 80-83¢

MADISON 73¢

MILWAUKEE(home) 78-82¢(store) 71-76¢

CHARLESTON, W.VA. 87-92¢

MEDFORD(home) 98¢(store) 94¢

CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone.

i. Flat price.

j. 200-mile zone price plus estimated freight(31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (20-50¢).

k. Quarts delivered per month:

HARTFORD: 90.

ROCHESTER: Over 52.

SCHENECTADY: 35-64, 1¢; 65-89, 2¢; over 90-3¢.

CANTON: 60-1¢; 90-2¢.

CLEVELAND: 60.

MILWAUKEE: 26 half-gal. or more.

KANS. CITY, KANSAS: 50.

NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH: 90.

DETROIT: Varied discount plans.(over 15 half-gal., 41¢).

KENOSHA: 85.

EL PASO: 75.

SALEM: 26-59, 1½¢; 60 and over, 2¢.

GREENVILLE, S.C.: 120.

PORTLAND: 30-59, 1¢; 60-89, 1½¢; 90 and over, 2¢.

CINCINNATI: 39-73, 1½¢; 74-107, 2½¢; 108 and over, 3¢.

Quarts delivered per week:

WORCESTER: 12-½¢; 21-1¢.

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.: Over 10-1¢; over 20-2¢.

COLUMBIA, S.C.: 12-24

MEDFORD: Less 4%, if paid by 10th of month.

n. Quarts per delivery:

CONCORD, MAN-NASHUA-PTSMOUTH: 5-9, 1¢; 10 or more, 2¢.

RICHMOND: 6

BINGHAMTON: 2 or 3, 1¢; 4 or 5, 2¢; 6-11, 3¢; 12 or more 4¢.

FALL RIVER, SOUTH BEND: Graduated quantity discount prices.

3 days per week: 4-1¢; 6-2¢; 10-3¢ in D.C. and nearby

MARYLAND areas; 4-1¢, 6-2¢, 10-2½¢; in ALEXANDRIA-ARLINGTON, VA: All for minimum billing period of 30 days.

ALTON: 2 or more, 1¢.

ROCK ISLAND: 8 or more.

EAU CLAIRE, WIS.: 2nd qt., 2¢; 3 or more 6¢.

GREEN BAY: 3rd qt., 1¢ (2nd ½ gal., 38¢).

SUPERIOR, WIS.: 24¢, 1st. qt.; additional, 3¢ less.

SCOTTSDUFF, NEBR.: 3 or more (2nd ½ gal., 45¢).

SEATTLE: 4 or 5, 1¢; 6 or more, 1½¢.

p. Negotiated-F.O.M. prices:

3.5¢ Akron-Canton \$4.88 (Nov.) 4¢ Chattanooga.....\$5.28

Cincinnati.....4.858(Nov.) Knoxville..... 4.83

Cleveland..... 4.930(Nov.) Nashville..... 4.78

Dayton..... 4.328(Nov.) Everett & Seattle 5.250

Gary & Chicago... 3.87 Spokane..... 5.25

South Bend..... 4.27 Little Rock..... 5.24

Detroit..... 4.36

Milwaukee..... 3.83

q. Premium for bulk tank pickup not included:

DETROIT, 8¢; FALL RIVER, up to 10¢;

BUFFALO, ROCHESTER, ROCK ISLAND, SIOUX FALLS, EVERETT, SEATTLE & SPOKANE, OKLAHOMA CITY, TULSA, ALBUQUERQUE, 10¢; SPRINGFIELD, ILL., LEXINGTON, LOUISVILLE, and MILWAUKEE, 15¢; CHICAGO and GARY, 7 to 25¢. KENOSHA, 20¢; ST. LOUIS, 25¢.

r. Includes following service charge for first unit only each single delivery; BUFFALO, LOS ANGELES, 5¢; FRESNO and SAN FRANCISCO, 3¢; SACRAMENTO, 4¢.

s. Plus an average 40¢ per cwt. quality premium.

t. In CALIFORNIA markets, gal. price multiple of ½-gal. price.

u. Minimum basic Class I price. Producers have option of LOUISVILLE blend price or base price.

v. Second half-gal.: BOSTON, 53¢; SPRINGFIELD, 46-49¢; WORCESTER, 53¢; FALL RIVER, 50¢; LOWELL-LAMR., 51¢.

w. Retail prices for this market are for Homogenized Vitamin D grade milk.

x. Store price plain homogenized. Home delivered prices plain homogenized and homogenized Vitamin D grades.

y. Pennsylvania Milk Commission price, F.O.M. price \$6.04.

Table 2. --Dealers' buying and selling prices in November 1957 (not available last month)
(Prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month)

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices (F. O. B. City)										Selling prices for standard milk										Fat test of milk most commonly sold by dealers
	Used for FLUID MILK					Used for FLUID CREAM 3.5%fat basis per cwt.					Wholesale a					Retail					
	Paid for milk of basic fat test per cwt.	Basic fat test per cwt.	Allow- ance 1/10% butter- fat	Paid for or adjust- ed to 3.5%fat per cwt.	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Bulk per gallon	Bottled per quart	Delivered to homes			Stores					
													Per single quart	2-qt. con- tainers	Dis- count prices	Per single quart	Multiple quart containers				
																		Cents	Cents	Cents	
Bellows Falls, Vt.w.....	5.60	3.7	7.6	5.45	-	-	-	80	f21	f24	-	-	-	f24	f47	4.0					
Burlington, Vt.w.....	5.60	3.7	7.6	5.45	-	-	-	80-84	21	25-25½	-	-	-	24	-	3.7-4.0					
Columbus, Ohio.w.....	4.504	3.5	9.3	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	-	21	23	44	-	-	f22-23	f42-44	3.5					
Toledo, Ohio.w.....	4.800	3.5	7.4	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	-	21½	24	45	g82	-	22-23	f39-45	3.5					
Evansville, Ind.....	4.834	4	6.5	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.51	86-88	21½	24-25	47	-	-	22-25	41-47	3.76					
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	q4.702	3.5	7.7	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.70	72-79	22	25	49	g88	-	23-25	g44-46	3.5-3.6					
Indianapolis, Ind.w.....	4.72	3.5	6.9	4.72	4.72	4.72	4.72	78-82	21	24	46	-	-	24	46	3.5					
Lansing, Mich.....	4.80	3.5	6.0	4.80	-	-	-	-	22	23½	45	-	-	23½	39-45	-					
Eau Claire, Wis.(Oct.)..	3.824	3.5	7.2	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.82	68	18	23	40	nl7-21	-	-	-	3.6					
Green Bay, Wis.(Oct.)...	iq3.64	3.5	10.4	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	64	-	21	41	n20	19-20	19-20	37-39	3.6					
Madison, Wis.....	4.15	3.5	8.0	4.15	3.75	3.75	3.75	64	21½	24	43	g79	21½-22	21½-22	g39	3.5					
Sioux City, Ia.....	x4.92	3.5	9.37	4.92	4.92	4.92	4.92	78	19	22½	-	-	-	f22-23	f45	3.5					
Lincoln, Nebr.....	qx5.10	3.8	9.38	4.82	4.82	4.82	4.82	82	20	24	f47	-	-	23	f45	3.6					
Omaha, Nebr.....	qx5.10	3.8	9.38	4.82	4.82	4.82	4.82	72	18½	22	44	g82	21-22	21-22	42-44	3.5-3.8					
Huntington, W. Va.....	x5.83	3.5	7.7	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83	94	23½	26	51	-	-	26	51	3.5					
Jacksonville, Fla.....	y7.08	4	5.8	6.79	-	-	-	94-98	26	y28	55	-	-	28	55	4.0-4.5					
Butte, Mont.....	D.R.	-	15.3	y5.36	-	-	-	-	20½	24	47	-	-	24	47	3.6					
Cheyenne, Wyo.(Oct.)....	D.R.	-	15.5	5.42	5.42	5.42	5.42	72	e19½-21	e22-23	-	-	-	e22-23	-	3.5					

All footnotes through b in Table 1 apply to this table.

e. Higher price for paper containers.

f. In paper containers.

g. Gallon price; price not in table as follows:

Fort Wayne 77-79¢; Madison 73¢.

i. Flat price.

n. Quarts per delivery:

Eau Claire, Wis.: 2nd qt. 2¢; 3 or more 6¢;

Green Bay, 3rd qt. 1¢ (2nd ½ gal. 36¢).

q. Premium for bulk tank pick-up not included:

Fort Wayne, Ind.-Omaha, 15¢; Green Bay, 13¢.

w. Retail prices for this market are for Homogenized Vitamin D

grade milk.

x. Negotiated - FOM prices: 3.5% Sioux City \$4.58;

3.8% Omaha-Indo.

C.B. \$4.78.

y. Effective dates of price changes:

Jacksonville-Class I, Oct. 1; resale October 15.

Butte - all prices, September 6.

Table 3.-Dealers' weighted average buying prices (f.o.b. city) for standard grade milk for distribution as milk, United States, by regions, December 1957, with comparisons 1/

(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	December 1956	November 1957	December 1957	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	6.61	6.85	5.45-6.97	6.85
Middle Atlantic.....	16	6.30	6.68	5.93-6.80	6.59
East North Central.....	25	4.66	*4.53	3.89-5.52	4.62
West North Central.....	20	4.40	*4.50	3.55-4.92	4.34
South Atlantic.....	26	6.31	*6.47	5.03-7.42	6.46
East South Central.....	12	5.26	5.25	4.47-6.18	5.20
West South Central.....	15	6.19	*5.65	4.94-5.27	5.64
Mountain.....	13	5.76	*5.75	4.38-6.04	5.74
Pacific.....	12	5.29	5.31	5.07-6.05	5.31
United States.....	155	5.62	*5.73	3.55-7.42	5.69

1/ In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.

* Revised.

Table 4.-Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart delivered to homes in 25 cities, December 1957, with comparisons 1/

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1951-55 Dec. av.	Dec. 1956	Nov. 1957	Dec. 1957	Markets	1951-55 Dec. av.	Dec. 1956	Nov. 1957	Dec. 1957
Boston, Mass.....	25.0	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -27	28	28	Baltimore, Md.....	23.7	25	26	27
Hartford, Conn.....	24.6	26	28	28	Washington, D. C...	24.3	26	27	27
New York, N. Y.....	26.0	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	Jacksonville, Fla...	26.6	27	3/28	28
Philadelphia, Pa...	24.2	25	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	Louisville, Ky.....	23.7	25	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	24.6	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	26	26	New Orleans, La....	26.1	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	27	27
Cleveland, Ohio....	21.4	23	23	24	Dallas, Texas.....	24.9	27	24	25
Indianapolis, Ind..	22.2	23	23	23	Denver, Colo.....	23.8	25	25	25
Chicago, Ill.....	25.4	26-28 $\frac{1}{2}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ -28 $\frac{1}{2}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ -29	Salt Lake City, Utah..	21.2	23	24	24
Detroit, Mich.....	22.3	25	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	25	Seattle, Wash.....	21.5	24	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$
Milwaukee, Wis.....	20.6	22	23-24	23-24	Portland, Ore.....	22.1	24	25	25
Minneapolis, Minn..	2/20.0	2/22 $\frac{1}{2}$	22	22	San Francisco, Calif.	22.0	23	2/25 $\frac{1}{2}$	2/25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Kansas City, Mo....	22.6	23	24	23	Los Angeles, Calif.	22.1	23	2/24 $\frac{1}{2}$	2/24 $\frac{1}{2}$
Omaha, Nebr.....	21.0	22	22	22	25 cities average..	23.3	24.7	25.3	25.4

1/ "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two quart purchase.

3/ Revised.

Table 5. --Prices for special grades of milk and cream in December 1957 a/

Cities	MILK PER QUART RETAIL					TABLE CREAM					WHIPPING CREAM				
	Homogenized Vitamin D		High Fat milk		Certi- fied	Whole- sale	Retail			Whole- sale	Retail				
	To Homes	At Stores	To Homes	At Stores			Per Pint	To Homes	At Stores		Per Pint	To Homes	At Stores	Per Pint	
Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents		
Boston, Mass.....	g34	-	33-33½	-	34-36½	2.54½	44	42-43	24	23	4.15½	71-73	37-38	35	
Providence, R.I. b....	-	-	28-29	27-28	i30-34½	2.55½	45-45½	43-43½	23½-24	22½-23	4.50½	75-73½	34-37½	33-36½	
Hartford, Conn.....	29	28-29	30½-31	-	38	2.20	40	-	b23-25	d22-24	4.50	-	37-40	d37-40	
Buffalo, N.Y.	f32½	-	fg33½	-	-	3.08	56	-	30	d28-31	4.08	72	38	37-42	
New York City.....	-	-	-	-	41½	2.48	49	-	25½	17-23	4.08	82	43	31-42	
Rochester, N.Y. b....	28-29	27-28	g29-30	g28-29	-	3.20	50-52	47-48	27-28½	24½-27	6.00	-	47-49	44-46	
Philadelphia, Pa.	30½	29	g31½-32½	g29-30	37-38	3.16	d51	d49	d28	d27	5.52	87-91	d40	d39	
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	d27	d26	d28	d27	-	3.52	-	-	29	29	4.88	d73	d71	d39	
Cincinnati, O.....	27	26-27	g29	-	-	-	-	-	29	29	-	-	39	39	
Cleveland, O.....	24	20	g28	-	-	-	-	-	d26	d22	-	-	d52	d44	
Indianapolis, Ind....	24 h25	24 h25	-	-	-	3.36	-	-	24	24	6.08	-	43	43	
Chicago, Ill.	29	21½-23½	g32	g26-28	36	3.69	72	57	35-37½	28-29	5.76	100	44-46½	34-35	
Detroit, Mich.....	-	-	g25½	dgf24	-	3.24	52	d42-49	28	d22-26	6.40	85	56	d44-65	
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	-	-	32	3.21	48	d45	26	28-30	4.21	65	33-34	30-32	
Minneapolis, Minn. ..	22	d19-20	25	-	-	-	48	-	24	d23-24	66	66	33	d32-33	
Des Moines, Ia.....	-	-	g24	-	-	2.60-2.96	48	-	24	24	5.60	78	39	39	
Kans. C., Mo. -Kan. .	h35	-	-	-	-	3.12	-	-	26	d23	-	-	38-39	d35	
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	-	-	-	-	3.56	-	-	b31-33	29-31	5.60	-	b41-42	37-41	
Omaha, Nebr.....	23	d22	g23	dg22	-	3.27	-	-	24	23-24	-	-	30	29-30	
Baltimore, Md.....	28	24½-28	29	26½-29	-	2.77	-	-	30	28-30	5.31	-	47	44-47	
Washington, D.C.....	28	d24½-29	g29	-	-	2.76	d42	d42-44	d23	d23-25	5.52	82	d44	d43-46	
Richmond, Va.....	27½	27	g29½	-	-	2.91	49	-	28	-	4.55	75	42	-	
Charlotte, N.C.....	27	27	h28	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	40	40	
Miami, Fla.....	28	28	h29	h29	-	3.20	56	56	28	28	5.00	-	42	42	
Louisville, Ky.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	d26	d25-26	-	-	d35	d35	
Nashville, Tenn.....	23	22-23	g26	g25	-	-	-	-	41	23	4.00	-	d33	d32-33	
Birmingham, Ala.....	26½-27	26½-27	-	-	-	-	41	41	d24	d24	-	56	31	31	
New Orleans, La.....	-	-	-	-	-	2.50	52	50	26	25	4.60	68	d32	d32	
Oklahoma City.....	-	-	-	-	-	3.92	30	30	22	-	-	-	34	32	
Dallas, Tex.....	-	-	g29	-	30	3.20	-	-	22	-	4.16	-	27-28	-	
El Paso, Tex.....	-	-	-	-	-	2.80	-	-	d24	d23-24	4.80	-	d44	d42-44	
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	21	21	-	80	42	42	
Denver, Colo.....	h27	-	-	-	-	3.50	-	-	d28	d25-26	6.75	-	d49	d37	
Salt Lake City.....	-	-	g25	dg24	-	3.45	59	d54	-	-	4.68	76	39	d38	
Seattle, Wash.....	-	-	26	d25-25½	-	3.25	48	d46-47	26	d25-26	4.32	63	d61-62	33	
Portland, Ore.....	-	-	27	d25	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.10-4.38	63-67	d61-65	d33-35	
Los Angeles, Cal.....	fg30½	-	29	23½	31-32	2.78	52	-	27	-	4.66	-	39	-	
San Francisco.....	-	-	26	25½	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

a "Special grades" refers to milk of different quality from that commonly sold in cities designated.

g Guernsey.

i Jersey.

b Higher price in paper.

d In paper.

f Discount of 5¢ on each additional unit delivered for all grades of milk.
h Indpls. & Kans. City: Vit.-Mineral;
i Miami: Multi-Vitamin; Denver: Hi-Vitamin.
i In glass, 31¢ in paper.

Table 6.-Retail prices for cottage cheese in December 1957

	Pound packages		12-oz. package		Other packages	
	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston, Mass.....	35-35½	31	-	-	1/22	18
Providence, R. I.	35	-	-	-	1/22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	31-33	32-33	25	24	-	-
Buffalo, N. Y.....	31-32	28-29	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	35	-	-	-	1/20½	-
Rochester, N. Y.....	29-30	24	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.	35	30	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	29	29	-	-	1/18	1/18
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	29-30	30	28	28	-	-
Cleveland, Ohio.....	34	27	-	-	-	-
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2/25	2/25	25	25	3/53	3/53
Chicago, Ill.....	-	29	33	25½-27½	-	-
Detroit, Mich.....	26-28	23-29	-	19-23	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	29	-	24	24	-	-
Minneapolis, Minn.....	-	-	26-27	24-25	-	-
Des Moines, Iowa.....	25	-	24	-	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..	-	-	22	20	-	-
St. Louis, Mo.....	31	29	26	23	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	29	28	24	23-24	-	-
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	29	29	-	-
Washington, D.C.....	-	-	27-28	23-29	3/57	3/56-59
Richmond, Va.....	28	-	26	-	-	-
Charlotte, N. C.	-	-	26	26	-	-
Miami, Fla.	-	-	23-25	18-25	-	-
Louisville, Ky.....	31	26	-	-	1/17	1/14
Nashville, Tenn.....	29	29	-	-	-	-
Birmingham, Ala.....	-	-	26	26	4/100	4/100
New Orleans, La.....	-	-	-	26	-	-
Oklahoma City, Okla....	25-26	22	25	22-23	-	-
Dallas, Tex.....	27	22	23	21	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	35	25-35	27	22-27	-	-
Cheyenne, Wyo.	-	-	23	23	3/53	3/53
Denver, Colo.	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City, Utah...	30	29	-	-	-	-
Seattle, Wash.....	32	32	-	-	3/61	3/61
Portland, Oreg.....	35	32-35	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.....	30-31	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco, Calif...	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ 8-Oz. package.

2/ Per pound for 5 or more.

3/ 2-pound package.

4/ 5-pound package

TABLE 7. --MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS I PRICES, F. O. B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS
IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, OCTOBER 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England:							
Boston, 201-210 mile zone.....	3.7	5.28	7.8	5.12	---	---	6.35
Fall River, City plants.....	3.7	*6.90	7.6	6.75	---	---	6.97
Merrimack Valley, Mass., City plants	3.7	6.68	7.8	6.52	---	---	6.89
Springfield, Mass., City plants.....	3.7	6.59	7.8	6.43	---	---	6.89
Worcester, Mass., City plants	3.7	6.66	7.8	6.50	---	---	6.89
Middle Atlantic:							
New York-N. J., 201-210 mi. z.....	3.5	5.07	5.2	5.07	---	---	6.07
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4.0	*5.45	5.0	5.20	---	---	5.79
E. North Central:							
Akron-Stark County, Ohio.....	3.5	4.63	7.6	4.63	---	---	4/4.94
Cincinnati, Ohio, Grade A.....	3.5	5/4.67	7.8	4.67	---	---	4/4.78
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.5	4.55	7.6	4.55	---	---	4/4.99
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	5/4.83	7.1	4.83	---	---	4.52
Dayton-Springfield, Grade A.....	3.5	5/4.59	7.2	4.59	---	---	4/4.44
North Central Ohio.....	3.5	4.60	7.7	4.60	---	---	4.65
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	*4.77	7.0	4.77	---	---	4.83
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	4.38	6.9	4.38	---	---	4.86
South Bend-La Porte	3.5	4.01	7.2	4.01	---	---	4/4.21
Chicago, Gr. A 55-70 mile zone	3.5	3.69	7.2	3.69	---	---	4/4.01
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa.....	3.5	3.85	7.3	3.85	---	---	4.21
Rockford-Freeport, Ill. Gr. A.....	3.5	3.91	7.2	3.91	---	---	1/4.03
Detroit, Mich.....	3.5	4.14	7.0	4.14	4.23	3.46	4/4.47
Muskegon, Mich.....	3.5	4.09	7.0	4.09	4.26	3.15	4.32
Upstate Michigan.....	3.5	*4.40	6.5	4.40	---	---	4.60
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	*3.93	7.2	3.93	---	---	3.97
W. North Central:							
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	3.5	5/4.34	7.6	4.34	---	---	4.37
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.5	3.96	7.5	3.96	---	---	4.20
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.....	3.5	3.99	7.2	3.99	---	---	4.16
Dubuque, Ia.....	3.5	3.77	7.2	3.77	---	---	4.11
Sioux City, Ia.....	3.5	5/4.87	7.0	4.87	---	---	4/4.58
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. 6/.....	3.8	4.49	6.4	4.30	---	---	4.62
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.....	4.0	4.58	7.2	4.22	---	---	4.61
St. Louis, Mo.....	3.5	4.63	6.9	4.63	---	---	4.70
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	3.5	4.30	6.9	4.30	---	---	4.43
Black Hills, S. D.....	3.5	4.95	7.0	4.95	---	---	5.25
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	*4.48	9.5	4.48	---	---	4.50
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D.....	3.5	4.26	7.0	4.26	---	---	4.44
Omaha-Lin.-Coun. Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia..	3.8	5/4.96	7.0	4.75	---	---	4/4.50
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5/5.32	7.2	5.10	---	---	4.79
Wichita, Kans.....	3.8	4.66	7.2	4.45	4.82	3.20	4.80
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	3.5	5/4.63	9.1	4.63	---	---	4.50
South Atlantic:							
Wilmington, Del.....	4.0	*5.77	5.5	5.50	---	---	5.64
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	3.5	4.95	7.7	4.95	---	---	5.44
Tri-State area, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va.....	3.5	*5.20	7.2	5.20	---	---	2/5.52
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va.....	4.0	*5.65	7.2	5.29	---	---	5.35
Wheeling, W. Va.....	3.5	4.87	7.7	4.87	---	---	4/5.19
Southeastern Florida.....	4.0	6.93	7.5	6.56	---	---	6.63
E. South Central:							
Louisville, Ky.....	3.8	5/4.87	6.5	4.68	---	---	4.53
Paducah, Ky.....	3.5	4.70	6.5	4.70	---	---	4.71
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky.....	4.0	*5.22	7.1	4.87	---	---	5.35
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	4.92	7.2	4.56	---	---	4/4.97
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	4.71	7.2	4.35	---	---	4/4.72
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	*5.66	6.5	5.34	---	---	5.55
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	*4.52	7.2	4.16	---	---	4/4.43
Central Mississippi.....	4.0	5.55	7.0	5.20	---	---	5.52

TABLE 7. --(CONTINUED) MINIMUM BLEND AND CLASS I PRICES, F.O.B. MARKET
OR OTHER INDICATED POINTS IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS
OCTOBER 1957

Marketing area	Basic fat test	Gross blend price at basic test per cwt.	Blend price fat diff.	Gross blend price at 3.5% test per cwt.	Base price at basic test	Excess price at basic test	Minimum Class I price at 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
W. South Central:							
Fort Smith, Ark.	4.0	5.08	7.2	4.72	---	---	5.01
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	5.76	7.2	5.40	---	---	5.55
New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone ...	4.0	*5.76	7.2	5.40	---	---	5.74
Shreveport, La.	4.0	*5.90	7.3	5.54	---	---	5.57
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area	4.0	5.04	7.2	4.68	---	---	5.09
Austin-Waco, Tex., Zone 1	4.0	*6.03	6.6	5.70	---	---	3/5.73
Central West Texas, Abilene Z. ..	4.0	5.83	7.2	5.47	---	---	5.59
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	4.0	*6.37	7.2	6.01	---	---	5.98
North Texas.....	4.0	5.44	6.0	5.14	---	---	5.34
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	6.08	6.6	5.75	---	---	5.76
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	5.52	7.2	5.16	---	---	5.33
Mountain:							
Central Arizona.....	3.8	5.75	10.0	5.45	---	---	5.85
Pacific:							
Puget Sound, Wash.	4.0	4.52	7.6	4.14	4.68	3.40	4/4.80
Inland Empire, Wash. -Idaho	4.0	5.14	7.7	4.76	5.36	3.40	4/5.20

* Individual-Handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices.

1/ Freeport plants: Class I \$3.99.

2/ Huntington plants.

3/ Austin 7.5¢ and Waco 22.5¢ less, respectively.

4/ Negotiated price (does not include bulk-tank pickup premiums):

Akron-Stark Co. \$5.52	South Bend \$4.45	Omaha-Lin. -C. Bluffs \$4.82	Nashville \$4.54
Cincinnati 5.05	Chicago 4.15	Wheeling 5.44	Puget Sound 5.49
Cleveland 5.52	Detroit 5.00	Chattanooga 5.22	Inland Empire 5.66
Dayton 4.75	Sioux City 4.92	Knoxville 4.96	

5/ Seasonal incentive fund payments have been included, as follows:

Cincinnati 36¢	Duluth-Superior 40.9¢	Platte Valley 30¢
Columbus 49¢	Sioux City 43¢	Southwest Kansas 55¢
Dayton-Springfield 38.3¢	Omaha-Lin. -C. B. 40.9¢	Louisville 44¢

6/ Order No. 80, Topeka, Kansas, merged with Order No. 13, Kansas City, Mo. -Kansas, effective October 1.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

TABLE 8--NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS, OCT. -NOV. 1957 1/

City	Net blended price paid for 3.5% milk per cwt. 2/	Month	Dealers buying price for Class I milk per cwt.
	Dollars		Dollars
Providence, R. I.	6.55	Oct.	6.83
Hartford-New Haven-Bridgeport, Conn.	3/ 6.51	Oct.	6.76
Pittsburgh, Pa.	5.04	Oct.	6.36
Evansville, Ind.	4.26	Oct.	4.53
Baltimore, Md.	5.13	Nov.	5.90
Washington, D. C.	4/ 5.37	Nov.	7.02
Richmond, Va.	5.68	Nov.	6.65
Charleston, W. Va.	5.33	Oct.	5.75
Denver, Colo.	5/ 5.04	Nov.	5.95
Salt Lake City, Utah.	-	Oct.	5.74

1/ Prices usually specified as follows:

- Class I - Milk for fluid consumption
- Class II - Milk from which cream is obtained for fluid consumption.
- Class III - Milk used in manufactured dairy products.
- and IV

2/ F. O. B. CITY unless indicated otherwise.

3/ Includes 56¢ payback.

4/ Includes 40.3¢ per cwt. average quality premium

5/ Base price; surplus price \$2.73.

Table 9.—Fluid milk price changes, December 1957 ^{1/}

Markets by geographic divisions	Dealers' buying prices f.o.b. city, Class I milk (3.5% fat)			Retail prices per single quart delivered to homes		
	Dec. 1956	Nov. 1957	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1956	Nov. 1957	Dec. 1957
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents
<u>NEW ENGLAND:</u>						
Bellows Falls, Vt.....	5.24	5.45	N.D.	23	24	25
<u>E. NORTH CENTRAL:</u>						
Cleveland, Ohio.....	5.42	5.52	5.52	23	23	<u>2/24</u>
Alton, Ill.....	4.13	4.43	4.13	22	22	22
Rock Island, Ill.....	4.26	4.26	4.07	23	23	23
Detroit, Mich.....	5.35	5.00	5.00	25	24½	25
Eau Claire, Wis.....	3.63-4.00	N.D.	N.D.	23	23	<u>2/24</u>
<u>W. NORTH CENTRAL:</u>						
Minneapolis, Minn.....	3.96	4.08	3.80	22½	22	22
St. Paul, Minn.....	3.96	4.08	3.80	20	20-21	20-21
Fort Dodge, Ia.....	—	4.21	4.02	—	22	—
St. Louis, Mo.....	4.35	4.65	4.35	24½	25½	25
Springfield, Mo.....	4.08	4.38	4.08	24	24	24
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</u>						
Baltimore, Md.....	5.50	5.90	5.90	25	26	<u>2/27</u>
<u>E. SOUTH CENTRAL:</u>						
Memphis, Tenn.....	5.06	5.18	4.88	24½	25	25
<u>W. SOUTH CENTRAL:</u>						
Dallas, Texas.....	6.23	5.35	5.37	27	24	<u>2/25</u>

^{1/} All changes effective December 1 unless otherwise noted.

^{2/} Effective dates:

November 11 - Cleveland

November 16 - Eau Claire

November 18 - Baltimore

December 4 - Dallas

(Continued from page 1)

quart for home delivered milk and 1 cent per quart at stores. The negotiated price of \$5.00 per hundredweight continued in early December. In Beloit and Madison, Wisconsin, Class I prices increased 9 cents per hundredweight. Madison retail prices were unchanged while Beloit store prices were up 1 cent per quart but unchanged for home delivered milk.

In the West North Central region, dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use averaged \$4.34 per hundredweight, 16 cents below November and 6 cents below December 1956. In the Minneapolis - St. Paul, Minn. markets, Class I prices were down 28 cents per hundredweight from November. Retail prices were generally unchanged for both home delivered and store sales. In the St. Louis and Springfield, Missouri markets Class I prices were down 30 cents per hundredweight. Retail prices were down ½ cent per quart in St. Louis, Mo., but unchanged from early November levels in Springfield. However, there were 5 price changes during November due to competitive conditions in this market. In the Fort Dodge, Iowa market, Class I prices were down 19 cents per hundredweight.

Retail prices had not been reported at the time of publication.

Early December dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in the South Atlantic region averaged \$6.46 per hundredweight, practically unchanged from November but 15 cents above December last year. Among the major markets in this area the price changes reported included a 6 cent drop in Class I prices at Wheeling. Retail prices were unchanged from a month earlier. Baltimore retail prices advanced 1 cent for home delivered milk and $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 cent per quart for store sales. Producer prices were unchanged from November.

In the East South Central area, dealers' Class I buying prices averaged \$5.20 per hundredweight, down 5 and 6 cents from the November 1957 and December 1956 averages, respectively. A 30 cent decrease in Memphis Class I prices in December was the only sizable change in this area's principal market prices. Memphis retail prices for both delivered and store sold milk stayed unchanged.

Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use in the West South Central region averaged \$5.64 per hundredweight, about the same as November but 55 cents below December 1956. Store prices increased 1 cent per quart in Little Rock, Ark., but home delivered and Class I prices were unchanged from November. Class I prices dropped 13 cents per hundredweight in New Orleans but held steady at retail levels. In Dallas, home delivered prices were up 1 cent per quart. Store prices were not reported at the time of publication. Class I prices showed a 2 cent per hundredweight increase. Several other markets also showed very slight changes in December Class I prices.

In the Mountain States, dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use averaged \$5.74 per hundredweight, down 1 cent and 2 cents, respectively, from November 1957 and December 1956. In the major markets in this area producer and retail prices were generally unchanged from a month earlier.

Early December dealer buying prices for Class I milk in the Pacific Coast region averaged \$5.31 per hundredweight, equaling the November average but were 2 cents above December 1956. For the third consecutive month, dealers' buying and selling prices in major California, Oregon, and Washington markets held steady.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
MARKETING AREAS UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, OCTOBER 1957 WITH COMPARISONS

Whole milk sales in October below previous year

Average daily sales of whole milk during October in 34 Federal Order markets with in-area sales segregated were 2.5 percent above September but 0.5 percent below October last year, the Agricultural Marketing Service reports. October sales were above September in 28 of the 34 markets with increases generally ranging up to 4 percent although 3 markets in the West North Central area showed increases of 6 percent. Four markets reported sales unchanged from the previous month but the other 2 markets showed decreases of as much as 3 percent. Compared with the same month a year earlier, October whole milk sales were down in 16 markets with the sharpest decreases shown in the Iowa markets. In most other markets, decreases of 1 to 2 percent were shown. In 6 markets October 1957 sales were unchanged from a year earlier. The other markets showed increases ranging up to 9 percent above the previous year. In the first 10 months of 1957, whole milk sales in the 34 markets were 2.3 percent above the previous year with 29 markets showing increases. The average test of whole milk products sold in October was 3.57 percent milkfat showing little change from both October a year ago and September the previous month.

Among the larger markets, Boston, Philadelphia, Detroit, and Chicago, whole milk sales in October were down 1 and 2 percent from a year earlier. Cumulative sales of whole milk products in these markets during the first 10 months of 1957 were 1 to 2 percent above the previous year.

Skim milk sales show only slight increase above year earlier

Average daily sales of skim milk products in the 34 Federal Order markets during October 1957 were up only 0.5 percent from September and 1.5 percent above October last year. This is a sharp decline from the increases shown in earlier months when sales were as much as 13 percent above the same month a year earlier. October 1957 sales were above September in 15 markets with increases generally from 3 to 5 percent. In 15 markets skim milk sales were below the previous month but in 4 markets sales were unchanged. Compared with October last year, 18 markets showed increases in skim milk sales with the other 16 recording decreases. The average test of skim milk products sold in October 1957 was 1.66 percent, slightly above both the September 1957 and October 1956 averages. In the first 10 months of 1957 sales of skim milk products in the 34 markets were 5.7 percent above the January-October 1956 total.

Half-and-half sales show sharp seasonal upturn

Average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures (more commonly known as half and half) in 30 Federal Order markets during October were 5.0 percent above the previous month, and 2.8 percent above October a year ago.

(Continued on page 19)

Table 10.-Average daily sales and test of whole milk in certain Federal Order marketing areas for October 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing Area	2/October 1956		3/ Sept. 1957		3/October 1957		4/Oct. 1957 as %		Jan-Oct.
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Oct. 1956	Sept. 1957	1957 of 1956 4/
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.5/.....	2,101	3.83	2,041	N.A.	2,087	N.A.	99	102	102
Fall River, Mass.....	119	3.76	119	N.A.	116	N.A.	98	98	101
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	304	3.87	305	N.A.	304	N.A.	100	100	103
Springfield, Mass.....	455	3.68	449	N.A.	456	N.A.	100	102	104
Worcester, Mass.....	303	3.74	294	N.A.	299	N.A.	99	102	102
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,074	3.78	1,991	3.76	2,033	3.77	98	102	101
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	764	3.52	759	3.51	773	3.51	101	102	103
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1,807	3.58	1,818	3.58	1,811	3.57	100	100	105
Chicago, Ill.....	5,206	3.53	4,962	3.53	5,101	3.55	98	103	101
Detroit, Mich.....	3,238	3.53	3,101	3.52	3,203	3.52	99	103	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	900	3.54	871	3.53	921	3.52	102	106	104
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	229	3.49	204	3.45	208	3.46	91	102	95
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	1,206	3.54	1,168	3.51	1,212	3.52	100	104	103
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	71	3.36	65	3.43	69	3.43	97	106	99
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	140	3.37	115	3.34	123	3.37	88	106	102
Dubuque, Iowa.....	57	3.42	55	3.47	57	3.45	101	104	103
Sioux City, Iowa.....	88	3.33	77	3.33	80	3.33	91	104	95
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	424	3.59	393	3.59	401	3.58	95	102	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,134	3.43	1,102	3.43	1,146	3.43	101	104	103
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.6/8/	792	3.51	783	3.47	811	3.48	102	104	104
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.6/	191	3.59	191	3.55	196	3.56	102	102	106
Wichita, Kans.6/.....	253	3.34	248	3.31	255	3.32	101	103	103
Louisville, Ky.....	601	3.74	588	3.70	593	3.72	98	101	103
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.6/	167	3.80	163	3.73	164	3.77	98	100	104
Knoxville, Tenn.....	224	3.71	205	3.72	212	3.74	95	103	103
Memphis, Tenn.....	362	3.80	346	3.78	352	3.83	97	102	99
Fort Smith, Ark.6/.....	78	3.61	85	3.51	85	3.51	109	100	117
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area 6/.....	696	3.69	668	3.67	690	3.67	99	103	103
Austin-Waco, Tex.6/.....	353	3.68	371	3.64	378	3.64	107	102	102
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	210	3.92	217	3.80	211	3.78	100	97	104
North Texas.....	1,184	3.66	1,207	3.62	1,221	3.60	103	101	104
San Antonio, Tex.....	399	3.57	401	3.56	411	3.54	103	102	110
Texas Panhandle.....	209	3.60	198	3.60	208	3.57	100	105	110
Puget Sound, Wash.6/.....	1,206	3.54	1,181	3.53	1,230	3.54	102	104	103
Total (34 markets) 4/	27,543	7/3.58	26,743	7/3.57	27,417	7/3.57	99.5	102.5	102.3

1/ Quantity sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Revised. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Computed from unrounded figures.

5/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in towns added to marketing area November 1, 1956.

6/ Does not include estimated quantities handled by producer-handlers, as follows (in thousand pounds): Appalachian 5.3; Austin-Waco 19.4; Fort Smith 1.7; Kansas City 23.5; Neosho Valley 10.8; Oklahoma City 8.2; Puget Sound 31.3; Wichita 5.6.

7/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

8/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in Topeka and other area added by amendment of October 1, 1957.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 11.-Average daily sales and test of skim milk products in certain Federal Order marketing areas for October 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing area	2/October 1956		3/ Sept. 1957		3/October 1957		4/Oct. 1957 as %		Jan-Oct.
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Oct. 1956	Sept. 1957	1957 of 1956 4/
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	76.4	1.00	76.5	N.A.	72.0	N.A.	94	94	104
Fall River, Mass.....	5.3	2.24	5.5	N.A.	5.2	N.A.	96	94	102
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	9.4	1.57	9.9	N.A.	9.0	N.A.	96	91	102
Springfield, Mass.....	19.4	0.69	21.6	N.A.	19.1	N.A.	98	89	109
Worcester, Mass.....	10.5	1.36	11.6	N.A.	11.1	N.A.	106	96	103
Philadelphia, Pa.....	135.9	1.33	145.8	1.31	138.7	1.27	102	95	105
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	88.3	2.02	86.5	1.96	87.7	1.97	99	102	107
Cleveland, Ohio.....	129.0	1.61	144.5	1.68	138.9	1.72	108	96	112
Chicago, Ill.....	479.9	1.85	488.3	1.94	504.8	1.96	105	103	110
Detroit, Mich.....	278.3	2.12	258.2	2.00	259.5	2.01	93	100	100
Milwaukee, Wis.....	84.2	1.78	87.3	1.66	90.7	1.71	108	104	115
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	43.2	1.16	44.2	1.38	46.0	1.43	106	104	108
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	96.4	0.89	95.8	0.74	98.3	0.75	102	103	104
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D..	9.4	1.65	9.7	1.76	10.5	1.79	112	109	112
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	29.4	1.08	22.6	1.00	24.7	1.13	84	109	104
Dubuque, Iowa.....	9.3	2.14	9.1	2.37	9.4	2.60	101	103	114
Sioux City, Iowa.....	11.9	0.85	12.8	1.22	13.5	1.24	114	106	113
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	52.6	1.05	56.2	1.13	58.9	1.16	112	105	111
St. Louis, Mo.....	122.2	1.95	123.4	1.98	127.6	2.00	104	103	109
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. 6/	63.7	1.34	62.5	1.33	61.1	1.34	96	98	105
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	16.0	2.17	15.1	2.16	15.0	2.15	94	99	105
Wichita, Kansas.....	18.1	0.67	16.5	0.61	16.8	0.59	92	102	101
Louisville, Ky.....	57.2	1.22	60.3	1.19	60.2	1.25	105	100	111
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	23.2	0.82	24.1	0.83	23.6	0.83	102	98	94
Knoxville, Tenn.....	33.6	0.76	34.0	0.76	33.3	0.70	99	98	102
Memphis, Tenn.....	68.3	0.83	62.5	1.04	62.5	1.00	91	100	94
Fort Smith, Ark.....	7.5	0.85	7.4	0.86	6.9	0.84	92	94	98
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	63.1	1.45	62.2	1.58	63.6	1.62	101	102	101
Texas Panhandle.....	23.1	1.99	21.7	2.17	22.6	1.98	98	104	105
North Texas.....	168.4	1.92	174.8	1.99	173.2	1.96	103	99	104
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	50.0	2.12	48.0	2.12	48.8	2.17	98	102	97
San Antonio, Texas.....	40.8	2.27	42.4	2.27	41.3	2.24	101	97	107
Corpus Christi, Texas....	18.7	2.23	19.3	2.20	17.8	2.35	95	92	99
Puget Sound, Wash.....	94.2	0.54	102.0	0.59	101.5	0.58	108	100	102
Total (34 markets) 4/	2,437.1	5/1.62	2,461.9	5/1.64	2,473.8	5/1.66	101.5	100.5	105.7

1/ Quantity includes plain and fortified skim and part skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties, and flavored milk and milk drinks sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Computed from unrounded data.

5/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

6/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in Topeka and other area added by amendment of October 1, 1957.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Of the 30 markets with in-area data available, sales were above September in all but the Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. marketing area and Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D. where sales were unchanged and 1 percent lower, respectively. In the other markets, sales increased as much as 21 percent above the previous month. Compared with October a year ago, half-and-half sales were higher in 18 markets, unchanged in 2, and down in the other 10 with one market showing a decline of 24 percent. The average test of milk and cream sold in October was 11.8 percent, practically unchanged from both the previous month and October a year earlier. In the first 10 months of 1957, half-and-half sales in the 30 markets were up 4.8 percent above the same period in 1956 with all but 7 markets showing increases.

Fluid cream sales continue below last year's level

Average daily sales of fluid cream products in the 30 markets with in-area sales data available during October were 6.3 percent above September but were 7.8 percent below October a year ago. This continues the general trend of earlier months when sales have been as much as 8 percent below the comparable month a year earlier. Among the 30 markets, October sales were up seasonally from September in all but 4 markets. Of these 4 markets, fluid cream sales in Dubuque, Iowa showed no change from September and the other 3 reported decreases. Compared with October a year ago, fluid cream sales were down in all but 5 markets. The average test of fluid cream products sold in October was 22.3 percent about the same product test as in both October 1956 and September 1957. In the period January-October 1957, cumulative sales of fluid cream products in the 30 markets were down 6.3 percent from the first 10 months in 1956.

Combined sales of fluid products below October last year

In the 29 markets having data on in-area sales of all fluid milk products, the combined total sales in October 1957 were 0.3 percent below October 1956 on a product pound basis and 0.8 percent lower in terms of pounds of milkfat. The average test of all fluid products sold in October 1957 was 3.78 percent as compared with 3.80 percent a year earlier. Receipts of producer milk in these 29 markets during October were 6.4 percent above a year earlier. In the first 10 months of 1957 cumulative sales of all fluid products in the 29 markets was 2.5 percent above the January-October 1956 total.

Receipts of fluid milk at Federal Order markets continue to increase

Whole milk receipts at 60 Federal Order markets in October 1957 averaged 63.6 million pounds daily which represents a monthly total of 1.97 billion pounds-about one fifth of the total milk production in United States in

Table 12.-Average daily sales and test of milk and cream mixtures in certain Federal Order marketing areas for October 1957, with comparisons 1/

Marketing area	2/October 1956		3/Sept. 1957		3/October 1957		4/Oct. 1957 as %		Jan-Oct.
	Quantity	M'fat	Quantity	M'fat	Quantity	M'fat	Oct.	Sept.	1957 of
	1,000		1,000		1,000		Oct.	Sept.	1956 4/
	pounds	Pct.	pounds	Pct.	pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	0.1	12.5	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	0.2	11.9	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Merrimack Valley, Mass...	0.9	11.1	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	0.2	10.2	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	0.2	8.2	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.7	11.2	4.0	11.3	4.9	11.3	132	121	148
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio....	12.8	11.3	12.9	11.3	13.8	11.3	108	107	106
Cleveland, Ohio.....	21.4	11.0	20.1	11.3	21.8	11.2	102	108	111
Chicago, Ill.....	221.0	12.1	211.1	12.2	219.6	12.2	99	104	100
Detroit, Mich.....	60.4	10.5	62.1	10.6	66.2	10.7	110	106	115
Milwaukee, Wis.....	13.6	12.5	14.9	12.5	15.4	12.6	113	103	117
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa...	9.4	11.7	8.4	12.1	9.2	11.6	98	110	94
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	30.0	12.1	30.8	12.0	30.9	12.1	103	100	102
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D..	2.3	13.0	2.2	13.2	2.2	13.1	95	99	96
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia..	6.3	11.7	4.3	15.8	4.8	12.2	76	111	96
Dubuque, Iowa.....	2.3	11.9	2.2	12.4	2.2	12.8	98	101	98
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.7	11.5	3.4	11.5	3.4	11.5	93	102	94
Omaha-Lincoln-Council									
Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa.....	14.7	12.2	14.1	12.2	14.4	12.2	98	102	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	15.0	11.7	15.3	11.7	16.6	11.9	110	109	111
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. 7/	10.3	11.9	11.3	11.8	12.1	11.8	117	107	117
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo..	5.4	12.1	5.5	12.1	5.7	12.1	106	105	110
Wichita, Kans.....	5.2	11.4	5.4	11.5	5.6	11.6	109	104	109
Louisville, Ky.....	6.0	11.4	5.3	12.0	5.9	12.1	97	112	123
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.4	13.9	0.4	13.1	0.4	13.1	111	104	138
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1.0	12.0	1.1	12.4	1.3	12.3	122	112	125
Memphis, Tenn.....	2.2	11.6	2.1	11.8	2.2	11.8	100	102	103
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.6	12.3	0.7	12.0	0.7	12.0	112	107	108
Oklahoma Metropolitan									
Area.....	10.1	12.0	10.3	11.9	11.1	12.0	110	108	105
Austin-Waco, Tex.....	6.2	11.5	6.0	11.2	6.5	11.3	104	108	102
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	3.7	12.0	3.6	12.2	3.6	12.1	100	101	102
North Texas.....	19.6	12.1	19.2	12.2	21.1	12.0	108	110	109
San Antonio, Texas.....	8.0	12.4	7.2	12.2	7.9	12.2	99	110	98
Texas Panhandle.....	3.0	13.2	2.9	13.1	3.1	13.0	104	105	108
Puget Sound, Wash.....	30.8	11.7	31.1	11.7	31.4	11.7	102	101	104
Total (30 markets) 4/5/	529.1	6/11.8	517.9	6/11.9	544.0	6/11.8	102.8	105.0	104.8

1/ Quantity includes products such as milk and cream mixtures and eggnog, with milkfat content higher than whole milk and lower than the minimum for fluid cream sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Computed from unrounded data.

5/ Excludes Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

6/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets.

7/ 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in Topeka and other area added by amendment of October 1, 1957.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 13.-Average daily sales and test of fluid cream products in certain Federal order marketing areas for October 1957, with comparisons ^{1/}

Marketing area	2/ Oct. 1956		3/ Sept. 1957		3/ Oct. 1957		4/ Oct. 1957 as %		Jan-Oct. 1957 of 1956 ^{4/}
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Oct. 1956	Sept. 1957	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston Mass.....	95.6	20.9	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	2.6	23.6	2.4	22.9	2.7	23.1	106	115	99
Merrimack Valley, Mass..	6.2	25.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.	9.8	27.5	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	7.3	25.2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	47.8	21.9	40.7	21.9	43.6	22.2	91	107	94
Akron-Stark Co., Ohio...	6.0	22.1	5.3	21.6	5.4	21.9	90	101	97
Cleveland, Ohio.....	36.9	20.5	34.5	20.0	36.5	20.4	99	106	101
Chicago, Ill.....	66.8	21.3	58.7	21.4	62.0	21.3	93	106	97
Detroit, Mich.....	60.1	19.6	51.6	19.5	53.1	19.7	88	103	88
Milwaukee, Wis.....	12.6	24.4	11.6	24.1	12.3	24.6	98	106	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa..	1.1	30.7	0.9	29.1	0.9	29.6	84	107	87
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn.	20.7	27.2	17.4	27.2	18.4	27.1	89	106	90
Sioux Falls-Mitchell,S.D.	0.4	35.8	0.4	35.3	0.5	39.8	108	116	112
Cedar Rapids-IowaCity,Ia.	1.1	25.9	0.5	22.4	0.4	30.8	41	82	83
Dubuque, Iowa.....	0.3	28.1	0.2	30.2	0.2	31.0	82	110	81
Sioux City, Iowa.....	0.4	29.5	0.3	28.4	0.4	28.8	98	114	100
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Iowa....	3.7	26.4	3.2	25.0	3.3	25.1	88	104	90
St. Louis, Mo.	17.2	19.9	12.6	19.5	15.5	20.6	90	123	86
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.6/	8.9	21.4	7.1	20.7	7.8	22.2	88	110	90
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	0.6	30.9	0.5	30.8	0.6	31.5	95	117	85
Wichita, Kans.....	2.1	22.3	1.6	22.6	1.6	22.8	77	104	82
Louisville, Ky.....	3.7	24.2	3.5	23.4	3.7	23.8	99	106	91
Appalachian,Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	0.6	25.3	0.6	24.3	0.6	24.7	112	105	99
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1.2	26.6	0.9	28.4	1.1	27.6	87	120	85
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.7	21.3	4.3	21.6	4.5	21.3	96	105	95
Fort Smith, Ark.....	0.3	25.9	0.2	27.1	0.2	27.7	97	112	92
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	5.0	24.6	4.5	24.7	4.8	24.9	96	107	97
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	1.9	29.8	1.8	30.0	2.1	28.4	107	115	89
Corpus Christi, Texas...	0.8	24.3	0.6	27.3	0.5	27.9	63	89	68
North Texas.....	9.2	26.5	8.6	27.0	9.0	26.5	98	106	97
San Antonio, Texas.....	1.2	27.2	1.4	27.5	1.3	27.1	104	94	104
Texas Panhandle.....	0.9	28.9	0.7	28.4	0.7	28.8	71	97	87
Puget Sound, Wash.....	15.4	27.0	13.3	26.7	14.3	27.2	93	107	93
Total (30 markets) ^{4/5/}	334.1	22.2	289.9	22.1	308.1	22.3	92.2	106.3	93.7

^{1/} Quantity includes sweet, soured, and aerated cream meeting minimum butterfat standards sold within the marketing area; includes all markets for which in-area data are segregated to include no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

^{4/} Computed from unrounded data.

^{5/} Excludes all Massachusetts markets except Fall River for purposes of comparison.

^{6/} 1957 data adjusted to exclude sales in Topeka and other area added by amendment of October 1, 1957.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for October 1957, with comparisons

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Oct. 1956 2/	Sept. 1957 3/	Oct. 1957 3/	Oct. 1957 as % of 1956	Oct. 1956 2/	Sept. 1957 2/3/	Oct. 1957 3/	Oct. 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
New England:								
Boston, Mass.....	4,354	4,694	4,552	105	373	416	405	109
Fall River, Mass.....	138	199	199	144	585	740	736	126
Merrimack Valley, Mass....	398	386	386	97	361	360	364	101
Springfield, Mass.....	491	472	495	101	405	449	484	120
Worcester, Mass.....	307	333	370	121	455	474	495	109
Middle Atlantic:								
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3,299	3,914	3,951	120	455	480	502	110
E. North Central:								
Akron-Stark County, Ohio..	1,232	959	1,004	81	381	399	423	111
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,127	1,173	1,172	104	278	298	299	108
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,693	2,871	3,083	114	362	362	389	107
Columbus, Ohio.....	785	771	826	105	388	409	438	113
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio..	923	984	1,010	109	388	434	448	115
North Central Ohio.....	275	510	486	177	325	381	407	125
Toledo, Ohio.....	615	662	687	112	356	386	413	116
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	244	267	249	102	273	300	287	105
South Bend-LaPorte, Ind...	438	549	533	122	430	519	519	121
Chicago, Ill.....	11,799	11,712	12,476	106	559	571	606	108
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	572	514	503	88	465	505	492	106
Rockford-Freepport, Ill....	124	134	138	111	509	575	606	119
Detroit, Mich.....	4,855	5,149	5,207	107	385	413	419	109
Muskegon, Mich.....	209	265	264	126	405	435	449	111
Upstate Michigan.....	197	246	220	112	330	425	391	118
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,462	1,385	1,418	97	609	660	676	111
W. North Central:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	382	375	384	101	258	278	289	112
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..	2,016	1,935	2,064	102	515	528	574	111
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	411	441	440	107	525	564	567	108
Dubuque, Ia.....	120	135	128	107	469	545	528	113
Sioux City, Ia.....	170	161	162	95	387	397	404	104
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. 4/..	1,528	1,414	1,619	106	446	426	463	104
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo...	338	289	313	93	439	391	409	93
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,592	1,730	1,596	100	384	444	413	108
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	463	533	481	104	404	458	416	103
Black Hills, S. D.....	94	107	102	109	624	740	717	115
Eastern South Dakota.....	66	65	65	98	479	507	502	105
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	182	190	193	106	555	599	605	109
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.....	768	715	733	95	354	371	388	110
Southwest Kansas.....	156	147	148	95	476	497	503	106
Wichita, Kans.....	534	506	509	95	608	588	596	98
South Atlantic:								
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	173	183	205	118	344	347	373	108
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va...	616	575	611	99	276	276	295	107
Wheeling, W. Va.....	407	369	408	100	292	276	304	104

Table 14.-Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain marketing areas under Federal Orders for October 1957, with comparisons--Continued

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers 1/				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Oct. 1956 2/	Sept. 1957 3/	Oct. 1957 2/	Oct. 1957 as % of 1956	Oct. 1956 2/	Sept. 1957 2/3/	Oct. 1957 2/	Oct. 1957 as % of 1956
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
E. South Central:								
Louisville, Ky.....	1,007	973	1,014	101	465	491	512	110
Paducah, Ky.....	96	142	135	141	355	429	400	113
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky..	330	371	394	119	502	546	577	115
Knoxville, Tenn.....	429	456	489	114	426	448	475	112
Memphis, Tenn.....	511	511	510	100	499	509	497	100
Nashville, Tenn.....	599	617	619	103	379	397	406	107
Central Mississippi.....	459	443	444	97	405	435	415	102
W. South Central:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	126	123	112	89	449	480	443	99
Central Arkansas.....	447	516	518	116	468	551	600	128
New Orleans, La.....	827	783	752	91	335	359	351	105
Shreveport, La.....	287	308	306	107	586	619	608	104
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,184	1,189	1,217	103	443	452	454	102
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	390	354	361	93	791	795	814	103
Central West Texas.....	437	419	429	98	611	653	677	111
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	287	364	387	135	779	753	766	98
North Texas.....	2,240	2,248	2,207	99	689	702	694	101
San Antonio, Texas.....	471	476	476	101	924	950	954	103
Texas Panhandle.....	332	332	336	101	541	556	564	104
Mountain:								
Central Arizona.....	913	974	1,020	112	1,947	2,094	2,174	112
Pacific:								
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,362	2,628	2,515	106	632	725	695	110
Total (60 markets)	60,288	62,240	63,629	105.5	450	475	488	108.4

1/ Excludes producer-handlers who purchase no milk from other producers.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Order No. 80, Topeka, Kansas, merged with Order No. 13, Kansas City, Mo.-Kansas, effective October 1, 1957.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

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that month. October receipts were 5.5 percent above a year earlier and 2.2 percent above the previous month. The average test of whole milk received from producers at these Federal Order markets in October 1957 was 3.81 percent as compared to 3.80 percent in October 1956 and 3.73 percent in September.

Receipts per producer at the 60 Federal Order markets during October showed a sharp increase above last year and were up contra-seasonally from the previous month. Receipts per producer during October averaged 488 pounds, 8.4 percent or about $4\frac{1}{2}$ gallons above October 1956. In 55 of the 60 markets average daily receipts per producer for October were above the same month in 1956.

November milk production establishes another record high

Milk cows on U. S. farms produced a total of 8,783 million pounds of milk during November -- 1 percent above the previous record high for November set last year and 11 percent above the 1946-55 average for the month. Total production declined 7 percent seasonally, slightly more rapidly than from October to November last year. This compares with an average decline of 9 percent. Relative to population, November milk output averaged 1.70 pounds per person per day, which was about the same as for November last year and average. Total milk production in the first 11 months of 1957 totaled 117.6 billion pounds compared with the previous record high of 116.5 billion pounds for the January-November period last year.





